आधारभूत कानूनी जानकारी

लक्ष्मी कार्की

(अधिवक्ता)

विषयसूची

आधारभूत कानूनी जानकारी

    ; Nnfxsf/ M * f= ch'g sfsf[

                     M * f= Clif clwsf/L

        n]vs M nIdL sfsf[-clwjQmf

lrq tyf l*hf0g M uf]kms js{z, kmf{ M4242072

       k{fzs M gkfn ufdL0f k'g{lgdf{f ; +:yf -cf/cf/Pg_
            kf]i a= g+= 8130
            nflhDkf^, sf&df)*f+
            kmf]g g+ 4415418÷442253
            km\ofS; M4418296
            0dhn Mrrn@rrn.org.np
            j +aM www.rrn.org.np

      dNo ?= M 25÷-

पुस्तिका बारे

w/}cufl*blv ljZjsf ljleGg efudf dlxnfx¿n]lzIff, /fhuf/L Pj+ /fhg}ts ;xeflutfsf]xs kfIktsf nflu cfjfh p&fpb}cfPsf %g\. xfn;Dd dlxnfx¿n]h]hlt xs clwsf/ kfPsf %g\To; nf0{pglx¿sf] ;xeflutf / gt]Tjs}sf/)f xfl; n ePsf]dfGg ;lsG% . xfdL Psf0zf}ztfAbL;Dd cf0kTbf klg dlxnfx¿sf];fdflhs, cfly{ / /fhg}ts clwsf/sf]ljsf; t}gfTds ?kdf ;Gtf]ifhgs blvb} . lbglbg}dlxnf lj?$sf] lx÷f al(/x}sf]% . slxn] #/h" lx÷fsf] ?kdf eg] slxn] a}lavgsf]?kdf dlxnfx¿ ;fdflhs cGwljZjf; / s;'÷sf/af^ kll*t e0/fv}sf %g\. o; sf]nflu a}Gb cfjfh p&f0P klg ;f}h:tf]kl/)ffd blvfkg{;ls/x}sf]%}g / glthf lg/fzfhgs g}% .

xfdf]b}zdf ; fIf/ dlxnfx¿ dWo]klg ; fx}yf/}dlxnfx¿n]dfq sfgsf lj ifodf hfgsf/LkfPsf %g\ b}zsf]hg; +of/sf]; +rgfdf cfwfeGbf a(L efu cf¨g] dlxnfx¿ cfkmsf xs clwsf/sf af/}lf sfgGL !fgsf] cfjfn]ubf{ pglx¿sf]cj:yfdf jf:tljs ; Wf/ x¿ ; s}f]%}g . To; }h] dlxnfx¿sf]; fdflhs, cfly{ cj:yfdf ; Wf/ Nofpg"kg]{cfjZostfnf0{ Wofgdf /fv] gkfn ufdf]f k¨lg!f}f ; ÷yf -cf/cf//Pg_ n]PsIst ufdf)f ljsf;sf rf/ dh sfo}hmdx¿ :jf:Yo, lzIff, lbuf]hhlIjsfhfg}/ ;jfjnDag cGtut dlxnf?nf0{ zlQms/)ff u/u fpg, lj zljul/ ufmf)f Ifkdf a; faf; ug{ dlxnfx¿sf]nflu ljleGg sfo}hmdx¿ ; ÷fng ub}}cfPsf]% . o; sfo}hmd cGtut gkfnL; dfhdf dlxnfx¿sf ljBdfg ; d:ofx¿ ; dfwfg ug}sf]nflu dlxnfx¿nf0{ljleGg ; dxdf cfa$ u/f0}}PsIst lbuf]ljsf; sf]nflu ljleGg tflnd, uf}&bx¿ h:tMgt1Tj ljsf;, sfggL; fIf/tf, cgfkrfl/s lzIff, ; lk ljsf;, s/] faf/L, kfjl}f lzIff, kl/jf/ lgofhg, kzkfng, n#lj Q, ; fdblflos jg cflb PsIst sfo}hmdx¿ ; ÷fng ul/ ljljw k$f/sf tflndx¿ lbb}}cfPsf]% . o; /L ; dfhdf lj Bdfg s"?Lt / nhus lje$ lj?$ cf/cf/Pgn]; ÷fng u/}sf] sfo}hmdx¿af^ ufmf)f ljkg dlxnfx¿ ; dxdf cfj $ eP/, ; dbfonf0{ gt}lj lbP/, cfo cfh{g u/]{ / cGo ljleGg lsl;dn]nfeflGjt ePsf %g\

xfn;Dd kf[Kt d]/'f] cg]ë]jdf cf/cf/Pg cGtu[tsf sfo{qmdx¿df ;xefuIx¿sf] ;'ënfj cg'"f/ sfgg\sf] 2.4 j^f sIffn]dfq sfggL ;Iffotfsf] kl/sNkgf k'/f gx]ë] ePsfh] ;DalGwt Ifqsf cuJf JolQmx¿nf0{sfggsf]Ifqdf tyf dlxnf clwsf/sf]af/[df kf//lDes hfgsf/Lu/fu/f0 sfggLcw{bIf hgzlQmlgdf}f ug}dx;'", u/Lof]kl':tsf tof/ ul/Psf]% . sfgg h:tf]uxg / dxTjk)f{ljifodf Ps}f}f\L w']}} kIfx¿df kj}Lk ubf{ aë]ng sl&gf0 xë] dx;'"' ul/ ;j{fwf/)f dflg; x¿n]klg aë]]lsl dsf]]; fwf/)f efiff / lrqx¿ ;df;sf]kf]flu u/Lkf&\sx¿ ; fd"k;tt ug]hdsf[u/\$f]]%". o; kl':tfn]xfdf[]bë sf lbbLalxgIx¿sf ;fy}sfgg ;DaGwL; fdfGo lh!f; f /fVg]hf]sfkxInf0{ klg skLLxb;Dd ; xoflu k¥ofpg]% eGg]cf; f /fv\sf]]%".
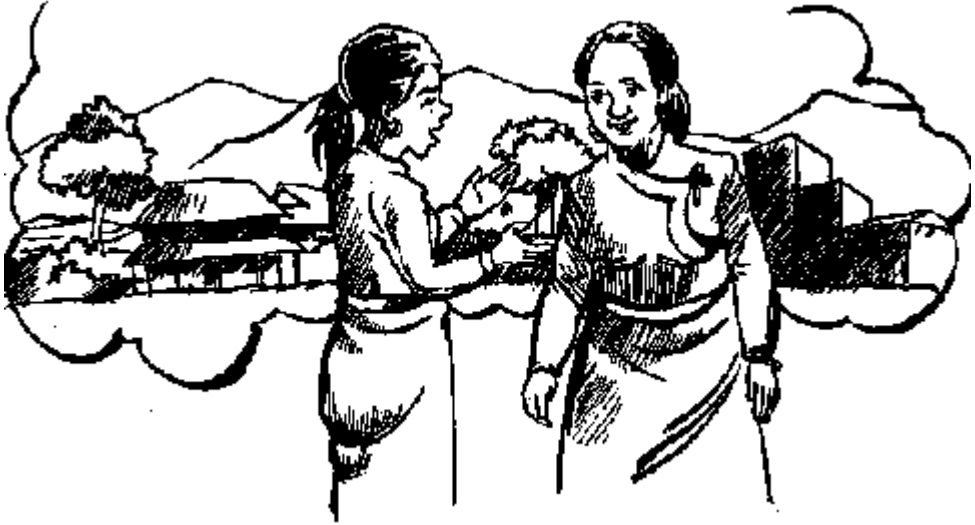
of]kl':tf bf[]f]]; \$s/)f ePsf]xë]fn]kf&sx¿af^ cfPsf s¥L; 'ënj x¿ / dh\éL Pksf P#f/f}-; zfëgsf dlxnf clwsf/ ; DaGwL jh\bfx¿ nf0{; dt\ ; d/}g]k\off; u//}f]%". of]kl':tfdf sltko efiff, zhlL / s¥L q^Ix¿ ePdf kf&sx¿af^ ; hgfTds ; 'ënjsf]ckL!ff u//}f]%". cGTodf of]kl':tf tof/ ug\$f]nflu xf}}nf / ; 'ënj lbg]sflb/}fo ldqx¿ tyf bfhëf}f0 lbbIalxgIx¿klt xflb{s cfef/ JoQmubf}]%".

nIdLsfsL{
sfgg clws[t -clwjQmfmf_
gkfn u{fDf)f k{glgdf}f ; #yf -cf/cf/Pg_

महिलाको सम्पत्ति सम्बन्धी अधिकार

-; f; "; ; ⁊fn]xhf ul/PsL / nf⁊gh]klg ; f]f Nof0{; DklQaf^ al~rt ePsLu⁊Lufps Llg/dfof+dlxnfsf]; DklQ dflysf]clwsf/ sfgjgdf s] % eⱿg]s⁊fsf]hfgsf/Llng jlsn ; ltfsf]#/df cfPls l%g\

lg/dfofM gd:sf/ jlsn lbbLs]ub}xgxⱿ% <

; ltfM   gd:sf/ o; }lstfa k(⁊ al; /x⫴L %". s]% t lg/dofⱡ. a; g .

lg/dofM tkf0{ⱶ Pp^f s⁊f aⱶↂeg⁊ cfPsL%".

; ltfM   egg s]s⁊f <

lg/dofM #/sf]; DklQdf dlxnfs]cz clwsf/ xⱠ% s LxbⱠg <

; ltfM   xⱠ% gLlsg xⱠg .

lg/dofM dh]t bfhⱶↂf0{afa"/ >Idfgⱶsf]dfq}clwsf/ xⱠ% eⱿg]; Ⱨls %".

; ItfM   cfhefhLt %f/In]klg %f/f h:t}hGdg]; fy cz kfpg]sfg'g
cfPsf]% gL. t/ %f/In]ljj fx eP kl% cz af^ kfKt ; DklQ
nfg kfpbkgg\

lg/dfofM clg Tof]cz sf]; DklQ ljj fx kl% s:n]kfp%g\t <

; ItfM   ljj fx kl% vf0{nf0{j fs LePsf]; DklQ bfh'ef0n]a/fa/Lefu
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lg/dfofM >IdtIn]>Idfg\u %l§P/ a:g"kbf{s]s:tf]sfgg %.

l; tfM   sfggdf s]% eg]>Idfgh]tyf afah]>IdtL %f/f%f/In0{
lghsf]0Hht cfdb cg"f/ vfg nfpg lbP; Dd cz lbg s/
nfUbg. t/ 0Hht cfdb cg"f/ vfg nfpg glbPdf >IdtL,
%f/f%f/In]cz lnP/ leGg e0 a:g kfp%g\

lg/dfofM >Idfgh]cs I{>IdtL NofP j f /vf{lf klxnfsf]>IdtIn]s]stL
cz kfp%g\<

; ItfM   >Idfgh] cs I{ >IdtL Nof0xfn}df >Idgsf] efusf] hDdf
; DklQaf^ bä}>IdtIsf]a/fa/ efu nfU%. t/ cjw ?kdf
aflx/ dfq -ksfz gkf/L /vsf]% eg]To:tf]JolQmsf]efu
nfUbg.

lg/dfofM clg ; DaGw lj R%b u/{sLdlxnfsf]; DklQdf s]clWsf/ xG%<

l; tfM   ; DaGw lj R%b ePsL dlxnfn] cz g} kfpl%g\. To:tf]
; DklQdf lghsf k)f{clWsf/ xG%. o:tf]cz ; DaGw lj R%b
ug{ c#L cfnttf] lbnf0 lbG%, clg dfq ; DjGw lj R%b
ul/lbG%.

lg/dfofM ; DaGw lj R%b ePsL dlxnfn]cz lnP kl% dl/g\jf csf{
ljj fx ul/g\eg]lghsf]cz efu s; n]eflrng ug{kfp% <

; ItfM   csf{ljj fx gu/L dl/g\eg] lghsf]; Gtfgn] ; Gtfg geP
; aeGbf glhssf]xsjfnf -#/k§Isf] n]kfp%g\. olb bf}ff]
ljj fx ul/g\/ lghjf^ ; Gtfg ePsf]% eg]tL; tfgn]lghsf

; DklQ ef¡u r ng ug{/ vfg kfp%, lgM Gtfg eP/ dl/g\eg]
klxn] ; DaGw lj R%]] ePsf] >Idfg¡\u xIfsf ; Gtfgn]
ef¡u r ng ug{/ vfg kfp%g\.

lg/dfof¡M lj wj f dlxnfsf]%f/f %f]L%]g eg]cz kfpl%g\sL kfplbgg\<

; ItfM %f]f %f]Lg¡eP klg lj wj fn]>Idfgsf]; a}cz efu kfpl%g\.
        pgL d/kl% pgsf]cz sf]; DklQ nf]lg] k§Isf] xsjfnfn]
        kfp%g\. olb ljjfx ul/g\eg]; u}nu] hfg kfpl%g\.

lg/dfofoM:qLwg eg¡sf]s]xf]gL<

; ItfM bf0hf] kjf] , :jcfhu, bfgas; / ckÌfnIaf^ kf¡t ePsf]
        ; DklQ g}:qLwg xf]. o:tf]; DklQ k)f{?kdf cfkml}vh'f¡ L ug{
        kf0G% . efua)* f ug{klg kb¡g . cfkmh]rfxhsf]Jol0Qmnf0{lbg
        ; ls G% .

lg/dfofoM bf0hf] kj]f , :jcfhu, bfgas; / ckÌfnIeg¡sf]s]xf]lg <

; ItfM bf0hf] eg¡sf] ljjfx cl#, kl% jf ljjfxs}; dodf df0tL,
        dfjnL k§Isf] gftfbf/ 0i^ldqx¿ n] lbPsf] / To; afh^
        a(h](fPsf]rn crn ; DklQ xf].

        kj] f eg¡sf]ljjfxsf]; dodf jf ljjfx kl% >Idfgsf]gftfbf/
        jf 0i^ldqx¿ n]lbPsf]rn crn ; DklQ g}kj] f xf].

        :jcfhu eg¡sf] cfkmg¡f] kl/>dn] s¡L khf, /fhuf/ u/{]
        sdfPsf]rn crn ; DklQ g}:jcfhu xf].

        bfgas; eg¡sf]s}g¡klg Jol0Qm n]cfkmh¡f0{v"L kf/]jf ; jf
        ; "f/ u/jfkt cfkmg¡f]clwsf/sf]rn crn s; hf0{bfg jf
        as; lbP To; nf0{g}bfgas; elgG% .

        ckÌfnI eg¡sf]s}g¡dflg; d/kl% lghsf]; DklQsf]:jfldTj
        xs csf0{Jol0Qmdf ; ghf0{elgG% . ; fwf/)ftof ; DklQsf]xs
        x:tfGt/)f xb¡f dgsf] >Idfgsf] >IdtInf0{ >IdtIsf]
        >Idfgnf0{ lghxx¿ geP %f]f / cljjflxt %f]Ix¿n]a/fa/L

kfp%g\lghx¿ klg geP %f]/fsf]%f]/f / cljjflxt %f]/In]
lghx¿ klg geP ljjflxt %f]/In]kfpl%g\ cyft\sf]kLJolQm
d/kl% p; sf]; DklQ h; n]vfG%, Tof]ckt fnLxf].

lg/dfofMdflysf ; a}k]sf/sf ; DklQ cfknv;"Lug{kf0G%<

; ItfM   xf]lg/dfof¤dflysf ; a}k]sf/sf ; DklQ :qL wg xf]. o:tf]
          ; DklQ ; a}cfknv;"Lug{kf0G%. dflysf ; a}crn ; DklQx¿
          lng"lbg"ubf{cyft\xs x:tfGt/)f ubf{dfnkf}t sfofhodf u0{
          /lhi^k g kf; ug{k%{clg dfq kSsf xG%. o; /L /lhi^k g
          ul/ lbbf lnbbf s;]f]:jIs[t jf dGh"Llng"kbg .

lg/dfofM cfh tkf0{u e}' eP/ w]/}sfgg sf cfjZos s"fx¿ :ki^
          eof]. n t cfh ljbf . gd:t]lbbL.

अपुताली सम्बन्धी कानूनी व्यवस्था

; fwf/)ftof cktfnL eGgfn] %f\f %f\L gx\u0308g] dfG%\s f] ; DklQnf0{eGg] ul/G% . t/ sfg\gdf eg]; Gtfg ePsf]vf f gePsf]h:tf]dflg; xf] \p d/\kl% ; DklQ cktfnLk%{/ Tof]; DklQ s; n]vfg]jfs; sf]xs x\u0308g] eGg]kZg p&% . xfdf]sfg\gdf cktfnIsf] cj wf/)ffnf{lgDg ?kdf :j Isf/\sf]% . cktfnL kg{qmddf nflLg] :jf:gL, %f\f, cljj flxt %f\L, %f\fsf] %f\f j cljj flxt %f\In] cktfnL kfpl%g\. %f\In] kfPsf] cktfnL cfknv'L ug{kfpl%g\. cktfnL kfPsf]; DklQ ljjfx ePkl% km\sfpg"kg]{%g .

cktfnIsf]xs lgDg adf]lhd x\u0308% M

-– ; j ky d cktfnL kbf{ nflgsf] :j f:gnf0{ / :jf:glsf] nflghf0{ cktfnL kb%.

- afa"cfdf d/]%f\f / cljj flxt %f\L, lghxx¿ geP %f\lsf]%f\f /

cljj flxt %f]/In]cktfnLkfpg]Joj :yful/Psf]% . %f]/f ge0 ljwjf
a)tf/LeP lghn]%f]/f ; /x cktfnLkfpl%g\

- dfly pNn]vt sf)kLgeP ljjflxtf %f]/In]cktfnLkfpl%g\

- ljjflxtf %f]/Ix¿ klg geP lghsf %f]/f jf cljjflxtf %f]/In]cktfnL
kfp%g\

- lghx¿ klg geP To:tf]cktfnLP)g adf]]hdsf] xsjfnfn]kfp%g\

pk/f]Qmadf]]hd cktfnL ; DaGwLsfggn]tf)s]$f]qdl slxn];)fxLlaug)g
klg ; S% hf]lgDg adf]]hd pNn]v ug{; lsG%% .

%f]/Lj f H)j f0{%f]/L

1= sf)kLJolQmcfknd)f]cz ln0{a;)sf]% / lghsf]nf)lg :jf:gL %f]/f
cljjflxtf %f]/L, %f]/sf]%f]/f jf cljjflxtf %f]/LeP/ klg s; h]
x]/rfx u/)g\eg]%f]Lj f %f]/L H)j f0h]g]g}:ofxf/ ; ef/ u/)lf Tof]
dflg; d/)lf %f]/Lj f %f]/LH)j f0h]g}cktfnLkfp% To:tf)lf c? s)g}
xsjfnfn]vf)g kfph)g\

2= lbbL alxgln]bfh)ef0$f]%f]/f :jf:gLg glt ; a}eP klg s; h]gx/)lf
j f :ofxf/ ; ef/ gu/)lf lbbLj f alxgLs; h]kfn)lf j f :ofxf/ ; ef/
u/)lf Tof]dflg; d/)kl% To; sf] cktfnL kfNg]lbbL j f ag)In]
kfp%g\

3= sfggsf]l]t k)of0{%f]$s]j f j)of ePsLdf0{Lsf]#/df cf0{a;)L
j f a)n}#/agf0{df0{In]x)/larf/ u/Ldf0{Id}a;)sf]j f aflx/ a;]
klg lghsf] %f]/%f]/L geePsf)lf cktfnL df0{L klsf)h]kfp% .
df0{In]x)$f]/x)% eg]lghsf];)klQ >L5 sf]; /sf/sf]x)% .

4= sf)kLnfg)lgdf0%j)ofsf)lf cf0{a; Ld)of]eg]Toxf$NofPsf];)klQ
j)ofsf)lx)% . j)of g}dl/eg)p dbf{hf]$a a;)Lx)%]p;)sf]j f
%f]/f eP %f]/sf]sfkLklg geP >L5 sf]; /sf/df cktfnLk%{.

cktfnL gkfpg]Joj :yf

1= s ; h]cktfnL vfgsf]nflu Hofg df/{df cktfnL kfpb}g . p; sf]
   ; Gtfg g}eP klg lghsf]cktfnL kfpb}g .

2= cktfnL vfg]lgotn]s}{}dlxnfnf0{c?; u lau$f]aft nufof]eg]
   To:tfn]klg cktfnL kfpb}g .

cktfnL gfln; ug{&fp¤sxf¤xf]< slxn] Dd <

1= ; DalGwt lhNnf cbfntdf gfln; nfU% .

2= cktfnLk/$f]3 j if{leq gfln; u/L ; Sg"k%{.

xfdf]; dfhdf ljjfx kl% ljljw ; d:ofx¿ l; h&f ePsf]kf0G%. t; y{ :j R% bfDkTo hIj g Joltt ug{ljjfx ; DaGwLsfggLhfgsf/L/fVg"klg w]}h?/L%.

ljjfx ubf{Wofg lbg"kg]Is/fx¿

pd]/

- ; #Ifs -cleefj s_sf]dh/L ePdf s]f s]L bJ}sf]pd]/ 18 jif{ kÜsf] xÜk%{.

- ; #Ifs sf]dh/Lgln0{cfkngf]v¨In]ljjfx ug{s]f s]Lsf]pd]/ 20 jif{kÜs}xÜk%{.

- s‍]sf]pd]/ eGbf s‍]fsf]pd]/ 20 jif{kms kf/Ljjfx ug{xb[g . o:tf]ljjfx u/]u/fPdf cgdh ljjfx xG% o:tf]ljjfxnf0{sfggn] ; hfo tf$s$f]% . t/ ljjfx ab/ eg]xb[g .

- s‍]fs‍]L18 jif{gkü&Lljjfx u/df afn ljjfx xG% . o:tf]ljjfx ug{ u/fpg]dVb]pd]/ küs&f k&V jf gf0$s]dVonf0{/ ndL k"f]xt / hGtL; d$nf0{; hfo xG% . pgix¿ nf0{?kbf kfr ; o ; Dd hl/jfgf xG% . ljjfx ab/ eg]xb[g .

dh"L

ljjfx ubf{s‍]fs‍]L bf$sf]dh"Lxgk%{a}dh"L; fy ljjfx u/u/fP ug{ u/fpg]dVb]pd]/ küs&f]dVonf0{sfgg adf$hd ; hfo xG% . ljjfx ab/ ug{rfx]ljjfx ab/ klg xG% .

(f^Lljjfx

jSsnf^L, dxf/f{jL, nh'L, s'hL, bf}cfvfsLcGwL, xft uf}f efr La$Ddf ePsL, afhfPsL jf %f/] /flu ePsL :jf:gL dflg; nf0{jf jSsnf^f, dxf/f{jL, nh&] s'hf], bf}cfvfsf cGwf], xft uf}f efr La$Ddf ePsf] afhfPs[jf %f/] /flu ePsf]nf0{g]dflg; nf0{; @]% egL (f^Lljjfx ug{ jf u/f0{bgh&hf0{hl/jgf ?= 10,000 ; Dd xG% . kIl*t kIfn]ljjfx ab/ ug{rfx]ab/ xG% .

xf*gftf ljjfx

ljjfx ubf{xf*gftfdf ljjfx ug{xb[g . yfxf kf0{jf gkf0{xf*gftfdf ljjfx eP klg To:tf nfljg]jf:gInf0{%^\of0{lbgk%{. yfxf kfP/ To:tf]ljjfx u/]; hfo ; d$ xG% .

jxljjfx eg$sf]s]xf]<

s&$}klg nf$Ig]dflg; n]cfkm$f:jf:gL hIj t / ; $]%bf$b}jf sfgg adf$hd ; DaGw ljR%]b gxb}cs&]:jf:gL; u ljjfx u/]jf cs&]:jf:gL /fv]jxljjfx xG% .

t/ lgDg cj:yfdf eg]jxl]jjfx u/}sf]&xb]g

1= ljjfx ePsf]bz jif{leq :jf:gIsf]sf/)faf^ ; Gtfg gePsf]eGg]>L 5 sf]; /sf/af^ dfGotf kfKt dl]*sn af}{jf^ k]lfl)ft ePdf .

2= :jf:gLlx**h ug{g; Sg]u/LshLePdf .

3= :jf:gLbJ}cfvf gbYg]cGwLePdf .

4= :jf:gLn]cz ln0{leGg a; }sf]cj:yfdf .

5= :jf:gLlgsf]gxs]g]u/Lafhf{fPdf .

6= :jf:gLnf0{ofg ; DaGwLs}g}}; ?jf /flu nfuLlgsf]gxs]g]ePdf .

jxl]jjfxdf sxf%ph]/Lug}]/ slxn]; Dddf ug}<

jxl]jjfx ePsf]jjf yfxf kfPsf]3 dlxgf leq ghIssf]kx/L rf}sLjjf lhNnf kx/Lsfof{odf hfx}/Lbvf{t -ph]/L lbgk%{.

; hfo s]s:tf]xg}]<

jxl]jjfx u/}df 1 jif{blxv 3 jif{{ Dd sb} / ?= 5,000÷ b}yL?= 25,000 ; Dd hl/jfgf xGo% . t/ ks}fzdf gNof0{n}sfP/ /fvs]f]:jf:gL %f}f % eg]nfIg]jjf afa"d/}df To:tf]:jf:gL %f}fn]nfIg]jjf afa}sf]; DklQdf bfjf ug{kfpb]g .

kl/ro

; DaGw lj R%) eGgfn]nf[lg]:j f:gLaIrsf[j} flxs ; DaGw sfggL?kdf tf]*ghf0{alenf%. o:tf]cj:yf c; fWb dfld§ xC% t/ sltko cj:yfdf nf[lg]:j f:gLldn]/ a:g sl&g xC% / ; w}emm*f s nx dfq}xC% eg]To:tf] cj:yfdf sfggln]g}; DaGw lj R%) u/L a:g ; Sg]cj:yf tf[slbPsf] %. h:n]ubf{dflg; x¿n]:jtGq hljg latfpg ; S%g\

nf[lg] :j f:gIn]; DaGw laR%) ug{kfpg]cj:yfsf[af/{dlf xfdf[dh'S LP& nf[lg]:j f:gIsf[dxnsf[bkmfi1 sf[1 / 2 df qmdz MJoj :yf u/{sf]%. hf[lgDg adf]hd %g\M

NfTUgh]:j f:gI; 'u ; DaGw lj R%) ug{kfpg]sfggL cfwf/x¿

-   :j f:gIn]nf[lghf0{lghhsf]dh'/La a'/ Nfuftf/ 3 jif{j f ; f]eGbf a(L ; dob]v %f't Lvfhva/ gu/Lcnu a:g]u/{lf

- Nff]lg\s f]Hofg hfg]cu eu x\g]jf c? s\g}}&hf]zf/\ll/s jf dfgl;s si^ x\g]sfd u/\df jf hfn kkGr u/\df .

- :j f:gInf0{lgs sf]gx\g]ofg\g ; DaGwLs\g}}/\flu nfu\df

- lj j fx ePsf]10 j if\[eq :j f:gIsf]sf/\)Fj f^ ; G\tfg gePsf]eCg] >L5 sf]; /sf/af^ dfGotf k\Kt d]*s n af}\af^ k\dfl)ft ePdf

- :j f:gIn]k/ k?if; u s /)fLu/Psf]&x\df

:j f:gL dflg; n]; DaGw laR%l\b ug{kfpg]sfgg\L cfwf/x¿

- nf]lgh]cs\K{:j f:gLNofPdf j f /fv\df jf :j f:gInf0{#/af^ lgsfn\df j f

- nuftf/ 3 j if{jf ; f\eGbf a(L; dob\lv :j f:gIsf]vf}hva/ gu/Lnf]lg cnu a:g]u/\df

- 0Hht cfdb cg\"f/ vfg nfpg glbPdf, :j f:gIsf]Hofg hfg]cu eu x\g]jf c? s\g}}&hf]zf/\ll/s jf dfgl;s si^ x\g]sfd u/\df jf hfn kkGr u/\df

- Nff]lghhf0{lgs]gx\g]u/Lofg\g ; DaGwL /flu nfu\df jf k/:qI\; u s /)fL u/\s f]&x\df

- Nff]lg]gpk\\z s ePdf .

bj\}hgfsf]dh\7In]; DaGw lj R%l\b ug{kfpg]cfwf/x¿

pk/f\Q\mpNn\v eP adf]\lhd afx\s\; nf]lg]:Jff:gLb0hgfs\}dh\7Leof]]eg] ; DaGw laR%l\b ug{kfpg]klg sfg\df Joj:yf % .

; DaGw lj R%l\b sxf¤/ s; /Lug{<

nf]lgh]; DaGw lj R%l\b ug{lbg]]lgj\lbg / nf]lg]:j f:gL bj\}sf]dh\7In] ; DaGw lj R%l\b ug{lbg]]lgj\lbgMoLbj\}lsl; dsf lgj\lbg cfpfma; \sf]]ufp¤ lj sf; ; ldltsf]sfof\ho jf gu/kflnsfsf]sfof\hodf lbgkb\% . o:tf] ; DaGw lj R%l\bsf]lgj\lbg kg{cfPdf uflj; jf gu/kflnsfn]klg bj\}

y/Inf0{1 jif{Dd ; erf0{aërf0{e/; s d)ldnfk u/fpg]k\f; ug{
k%{.

To; f]ubf{klg d)ldnfk xğ g; s]lgjĿg k/\$f]1 jif{leq cfknyf]; d}
Joxf{/f -/fo_ nĴL kf\Kt lgj\g ; DalGwt lhNnf cbfntdf k&fpg"k%{.
pQmph"L küĝkl% lhNnf cbfntn]klg nf\Lg];jf:gInf0{afhf0{; fwk%
u/Lpgĭx¿ sf]egf0{n¦vf0{; fIfL k\df]f aëm; DaGw ljR%b xğ]/ gxğ]
kĴnf ul/lbG%.

:Jff:gĬn]nf\Lg]ĭ ; DaGw ljR%b ug{lb0g]lgjĴbgMo; lsl; dsf]lgjĴbg
jlsn -sfgĝ Joj; foL ȧf/f ; DaGw ljR%b ug]cfwf/x¿ vfḥL lhNnf
cbfntdf kĴ ug{k%{. o:tf]lsl; dsf]:jf:gL dflg; n]lbPsf]; DaGw
laR%bsf]lgjĴbg k/\kl% lhNnf cbfntn]bḟ}kIfsf]; aß kĭf)f ; fIfL
; dĴ aëm; DaGw ljR%b xğ]gxğ]&x/f0{kĴnf u/L lbG% . :jf:gL
dflg; n]; DaGw ljR%b ug{lb0g]lgjĴbgaf^ rf#}-3 dlxgf leq_ ; DaGw
ljR%b xG% . t/ nf\Ĭgh]lbPsf]lgjĴbgaf^ egsDtIdf klg 1 jif{l(nf]
; DaGw ljR%b xG% . d)f]jĬjr f/df xfdf{lbĳ k?if kwfg ePsfh]:jfefvh]
k?ifn]dlxnfx¿ dfly cGofo cTofrf/ u/\$f]xG% / pgĬx¿n]grflxbf]
bĬv lbg]/ ; DaGw ljR%b u/Lcsl{ljjfx ug{k\rng ePsfh]k?ifnf0{
; f\r}; DaGw ljR%b ug{k/\$f]xf]ls xğ egĿ aërgof0{:yfgĬo :t/
-uflj; jf gu/kflnsf_ df sĵLa(L; do nfuĭf]f]xf].

; DaGw ljR%b kl% hGd)sf]; Gtfgsf]cj :yfM; DaGw ljR%b ePkl% klg
aRrf hlGdg ; S% . ; DaGw ljR%b ePsf]272 lbg leq hGd)sf]aRrf
cGoyf kĭf)ft geP; Dd klxnfs}kĬtsf]xG% .

; DaGw ljR%b kl% aRrfsf]kfng kf\f)f ug{bfloTj M; fdfGotof ; DaGw
ljR%b kl% aRrfx¿sf]kfng kf\f)fsf]; d:of kb%% . aRrfx¿ pd]/
küĝf %g\eg]vf; ; d:of kbg, pgĬx¿ cfknj]xs clwsf/ hfḠb%g\.
t/ ; fgf aRrfx¿ hf]kfkf/ jif{dlgsf]f xG%g\ pgĬx¿nf0{dVo ; d:of
xG% . olb aRrf 5 jif{eĠf dlgsf]/x%% eg]To; aRrfnf0{/fVg kfpg]
klxnf]clwsf/ cfdfsf]xG%, t/ vr{Joxfğ{klxnf]bfloTj eg]afafkf]
xG% . olb cfdfsf]klg cfly\ cj :yf /fdf\eP cfdfn]klg a/fa/Lvr{
Joxfğ{k%{. olb cfdfn]/fVg grfx]To]aRrf afaf]h]kfNg"k%{kfr jif{

eGbf dflysf]aRrfsf]klg kfng kf]f]f ug{kfpg]klxnf]clwsf/ cfdfsf]
g}xG%. vr$f];DaGwdf dfly pNn\y eP adf]}hd g}afah]Joxf}g{
k%{. cfdfsf]klg cfly$ cj:yf /fdf]eP cfdfn]klg Joxf}g{k%{. t/
cfdfn]csf}[u ljjfx u/}L/lx% eg]To:tLcfdfnf0{cfknyf %f]f %f}/L
kfNg]clwsf/ xb}y . afah]g}kfNg"k%{. afa"cfdfsf]dh]'L eP cfnf]
kfnf]u/LkfNg klg kfp%g\ o; /LaRrf cfdf afa"h; n]kfn]klg gkfNg]
afa"jf cfdfn]klg e} ug{kfp%g\ o:tf]cj; / csf}[ljjfx ug{cfdfn]
klg kfpl%g\. o; /LaRrf kfNbf nfUg]vr{h:tf]vfg] nfpg] k(f0{/
cf}}fwLcfblsf]vr{; fdfGotof 0Hht cfdb cg"f/ afah]/ cfly$ l:ylt
/fdf]/x% eg]cfdfn]klg aRrsf]vr{axfg{k%{.

; DaGw ljR%b kl% dlxnfsf]; DklQ; DaGwLclwsf/ s:tf]xF]g\<

xfn}dh"SLPgdf ePsf]; zffjg cg"f/ ; DaGw ljR%b ePsf]cj:yfdf
dlxnfn]cfkmjf]l jjflxs #/ / df0tIaf^ klg cz gkf0{cz ljxIg ePsf]
cj:yfdf ; Wf/ cfPsf]% . nfl]g}jf :jf:gL hf] Wsf]sf/)fn]; DaGw
ljR%b ePsf]eP klg ; DaGw ljR%b xbfsf]avtdf g}nfl]g:jf:gLaIr
cz j)*f ug{kg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]% . olb dlxnfn]cz glzn0{{ fljfkt
nfl]g}jf dfl;s jf jfli$f{ vr{e/f0{lng rfxbf cfbntn]lg}g}sf]
; DklQ / cfo:tfsf]cfwf/df To:tf]vr{e/f0lbg]Joj:yf u/}f]% . o:tf]
; lj wf dlxnfn]csf}[ljjfx gu/}Dd kfpl%g\ tLdlxnfn]csf}[jf ljjfx
u/}[uP klg cz ; DklQ nfg kfpl%g\.

gf}f]M

dlxnf jf k?iflnf]k/?if jf k/:qL; }sf s)fLu/]u/fPsf]&x/}lf Ps
csfaf^ ; DaGw ljR%b ug{kfpg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]% .

लिखत सम्बन्धी व्यवहारिक ज्ञान

xfdf]; dfhdf sltko sfggL ! fgsf]cefj n]ubf{lnvtx¿ j f sfuh ubf{ u/fpbf lj le6g lsl; dsf]; d:ofx¿ ef]u/xg"k/$f]xfdf]; fd":ki^ % t; y{lnvt j f sfuh ubf{lgDg s½fdf Wofg lbgk%{.

; xL%fk ubf{xf] k½ofpg"kg[s½fx¿

vfnLsfuhM; fdf6otof vfnLsfuhdf ; xL%fk ug{xbk . vfnLsfuhdf ; xL%fk u/L lbof]eg]c? JolQm]To; df cfkmf0{dg nfu]adf]hdsf] lnvt tof/ ug{; S% . To; y{h; nf0{kfof]To; nf0{vfnLsfuhdf ; xL %fk u/L lbg"xbk . t/ slxn$fxLj f/I; gfdf -d@f btf{ug{j f tfl/v kk{fdf /xgsf nflu_ lbg"kg{xf6% . To:tf]cj :yfdf pQm; xL%fk u/$f] sfuhdf ; xL%fksf]%obf j fl/; gfdf egL pNn½ ug{k%{.

e/$f] -n]vPsf] sfuhM o:tf] sfuhdf ; xL%fk ubf{klg w/}Wofg k½ofpg"h?/Lx6% . lsgsL slxn$fxLljZj f; df k/LTo; df s]n½$f] % gk(lsg ; xL%fk u/]cfkmf0{xfgLx½]s½f n½$f]xg ; S% . h:tf] s; } ¤ ?= 2000÷ -C)f lnPsf]lf ?= 20,000÷- lnPsf]egL pNn½ u/$f]klg x½ ; S% . cfly½ sf/f]j f/ ubf{/sd cIf/df klg n½g"k%{.

gfafns, cGwf / nf^fsf]sfuh u/fpbfMgfafns, cGwf / nf^fsf]sfuh
u/fpg"k/]; ≠Ifs jf xsjfnf -cfdf, afa," sfsf, bfhèf0{ sf]; xI%fk
u/fpg"k%{. /fuLxf] &ufgdf gePsf JolQmsf]sfuh u/fpg"kbf{klg
; ≠Ifs jf xsjfnfsf]; xI%fk u/fpg"k%{. ; ≠Ifs jf xsjfnf geP
; h[dgsf dflg; n] eg] adfThdsf jf nf^f cyf{\ cGwfn] 0zf/f
u/fdfThdsf dflg; nf0{/fVg" k%{.

s/sfk -hf/ h'h'ä_ ug{gkf0ggMs; h]s; hf0{ha/h:tL 0R%f ljkl/t
sfo{ug{gufpghf0{s/sfk elgG%. o:tf]sfo{ePdf jf u/dff sfggn]
; hfo tf$$sf]%. o:tf]sfo{ePdf gfln; ug{xbDofb 35 lbg xG%. 35
lbg ; Dd s; h]yg/ jf cfknyf]ks *df /fVof]eg]kns jf ePsf]35 lbg
leq eP u/$f]Joxf/f v'hf0{gfln; ug{; lsG%.

skfnLtd; 'sMo:tf]td; 's #/; f/df ul/g]lnvt xf]. o; nf0{/lhi^k:g
kf; ug{kbk . of]lnvtdf 100 ?kb]fsf]1 jif(df 10 ?kbf+; os *f 10
k[tzt_ eGbf a(LJofh lng kf0bk . skfnLtd; 'sdf cfo l^s^ ^f`g"
k%{h; df ?= 100 ; Ddsf]lnvt eP ?= 4 sf]l^s^ ^f`g"k%{. ; f]eGbf
a(L /sd lng"lbg"u/$f]eP kToä Ps xf/ -1000÷-_ ; Ddsf]?=
4÷4 sf]b/n]l^s^ ^f`g"k%{. l^s^ g^f`$f]ePklg sfuh sfd
gnfUg]eg]xbk t/ kl% kfr bf$a/ a(L?= aèfpg" k%{. k} f lngh]
kms'fPg eg]10 jif{leq lhNnf cbfntdf gfln; ug{k%{. o; lnvtdf
lng]lbg$sf]ltg k:t]-gfd, y/ / &ufgf_ clgjfo{vhfPsf]xg" k%{.

efu aGwsLlnvtMefu aGwsLlnvt eGgfn]s; h]sfkIaf^ /sd ln0{
cfknyf]crn -#/ hUuf_sf]cfDbfgLvfg"jf efu ug{egLnyL/lhi^k:g
kf; ul/bPsf]sfuhnf0{aleä%. o; df Jofh ltg{kbk . lng]lbg]bf}sf]
tIg k:t]-gfd, y/, &ufgf_ :ki^ vhfpg"k%{. lnvtdf s] s$, slt
/sd jf hUuf cflb s/f^ :ki^ vhfpg"k%{. o:tf]efu ug{lbPsf]crn
-hUuf, #/_ ; DklQ h:tfsf]t:t}kms fpg"k%{. dfkL gnfuä fdf dfkL
nufP/ kms fpg"xbk . aGwsLlbg$f]; xI%fk u/fpg"k%{. xbDofb 2 jif{
xG%.

/flhgfdfMo; df klg lng] lbg]bf}sf]tIg k:t]vhfpg"k%{. s]slt
sxfsf]#/ hUuf ; a)/flhgfdf knf/fddf eg{k%{. lng]lbg]bf}sf]; xI%fk
x $k%{. hUuf wglkh'hf{ dfnkt ltt/$sf]/l; b ; fy}/fVg"k%{. #/sf]

w"Is / lt/\$f]/l; b ; fdh ug{k%{.

b:t"/Mc*\f cbfntdf sg}klg lnvt /lhi^kg kf; ubf{dfnkf\ sfof(on]/lhi^kg kf; u/fP jfkt sxL/sd lng]ubf% To; }/sdnf0{ b:t"/ elgG% . o:tf]/sd hUufsf]dfh cg;"f/ tf\sPsf]xG% . slxn] sflx hUuf aRg]dflg; c*\fdf hf6g g; Sg]ePdf clws-tj f/]] gfdf lb0{ k&Psf]xG%, ; f]clws-tj f/]] gfdf cbfntsf]/fkj /df lng]lbg]bf"}eP/ ul/Psf]xG% . lsGg]df0{]c*\f cfpg g; s]%fk / djh]kmfgffnf0{ k&Psf]%"elg nKv k&fp% / o; /Lsfuh / %fk k&P lsGg]df0{]gcfP klg dfn c*\fn]hUuf kf; u/f0{lbG% .

lgvGg]Mslxn]sfxL xsjfnf -k?ifsf]tkm(sf] 7 k"tf ; Ddsf]; aeGbf ghlsssf]gftfhf/_n]lgvgLlng kfp% . lgvGgsf]nflu hltdf crn -#/ hUuf_; DklQ laqmhu/\$f]%. Tolt g}?kf/\ /flhgfdf b:t"/ ; dt ae"nf0{ lng]lbg]kIfnf0{/fvL lgvGg ; ls G% . o; /L; f]/sd df= kf= sf= df w/f[\L/fv[/ lgvGg kfp eGg]b/vf:t ; dt lb0{cfknfgf{xks kUg]; DklQ cfknf]lng jf lgvGg ; ls G% . o; /LlgvGg kfpg]clws / laqm ug{ df0{\$f]fpmxsjfnf / ; GwL; kg ; dt kg[xg"k%{. o; dWo]Ps dfq eP/ xbg .\ /flhgfdf u/\$f]6 dlxgf leq yfxfkf0{yfxf kfPsf]35 lbg leq lgvGg hfg"k%{. ; wfsf]df0{]; fIfL ga; \$f]t/ ; wfsf]s; h] gSsn ; f/Lyfxf kfPsf/x% eg]gSsn ; f/\$f]35 lbg leq ph"/Lug{ k%{.

lnvt ab/M#/ hUufdf h; sf]xs % To; n]dfq laqm /flhgfdf ug{ ; S% . Pp^fsf]xssf]#/ hUuf csf{(df0{]h]]laqm /flhgfdf u/]IbPdf To:tf]/flhgfdf pk/ gfln; k\of]]eg]Tof]lnvt ab/ x0{% . t/ cfknf] ; Ik / ldxgtaf^ sdfPsf]-:jcfhg_ ; DklQ ; a}/flhgfdf laqm ug{ ; S% . afa," bfh," ef0{h]lnvt ab/ ug{; Sbg . t/ afafh]:jcfhgsf] ; DklQ a[]eg]%f]/fn]To:tf]lnvt ab/ u/fpg ; S% . lnvt ab/ ug{ k/]df lhNnf cbfntdf gfln; nfU% . o; sf]nflu 1 jif{; Dddf yfxf kf0{ yfxf kfPsf]35 lbg leq}gfln; ug{k%{.

/lhi^kg ug{kg]lnvtx¿Mcrn ; DklQ lsg al", bfg as; jf hg; "}} t/xn]xs x:tfGt/)f ug{kbf{v*ful/Psf]lnvt dfnkf\ sfof(odf u0{ /lhi^kg kfl/t ug{k%{. To:t}wdk@sf]lnvt, dfgf]l%Psf]jf dfgf]

hfl]*Psf]lnvt, hë;ः}lsl; dsf]aGwsLtd;ः}sf]lnvt, zेjfkl%sf]as; kqsf]lnvt, ; §fk§fsf]lnvt / czा)*fsf]lnvt klg /lhi^kेg kf; ugऱk%{.

h?/Lsfuhx¿ x/fP gfl; P s]ug{<

c*Ʞf cbfntdf /xेsf]jf /lhi^kेg kf; ePsf]sfuhx¿ x/fof]gfl; of] eg]gSsn kf0C% . t/ #/ ; f/df u/ेsf]skfnLtd;ः} jf c00o sfuh x/fof]gfl; of]eg]tn nेvP cg"ऱf/ ug{k%{.
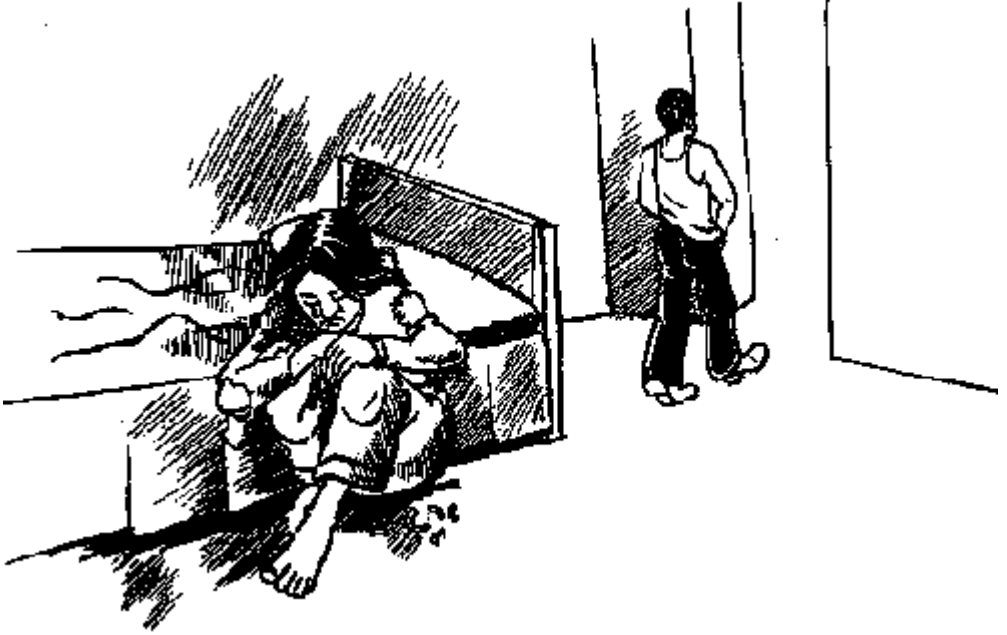
s_ af^fेsf]Dofb afxेs } ; ft lbg leq}; a}sऺf vfजhLghIssf]kxऱ/L sfofैnodf b/vf:t lbg].

v_ To:tf]b/vf:t 2 klेत lbg"k%{.

bऎ}klेत b/vf:tdf c*Ʞfsf]%fk nfU% / Ps klेत c*Ʞfdf /xGC% csf{ klेत b/vf:tjfnfnf0{c*ऱfn]lbG% . To; kl% To; /Lb}L ksऺfk k/ऱf] Joxf/ाf nेv csf{lnvt u/Lcf; fdlnf0{lbg"k%{/ vfg]xsbf/n]15 lbg leq To:tf]sfuh u/Llbg"k%{. sfuh u/LlbPgeg]15 lbgsf]Dofb uःhf/ऱf]35 lbg leq wgInेlहNnf cbfntdf gfln; lbg"k%{.

lnvt ; DaGwL Jojxf//S 1fg

आधारभूत कानूनी जानकारी

ha/h:tLs/)fLeg}sf]s]xf]<

sg}nf[[g]dflg; n]:j f:gLdflg; nf0{-sGof, ; wj f, lj wj f_ p; sf dGh"/L gln0{j f 16 j if{dlgsInf0{dGh"/Lln0{hg; 5}t/x; u hf[/ hh'd u/Ljf */ wfs b]yf0{j f cglrt k]fj df kf/Ls/)fLug{g}ha/h:tLs/)fL xf].

ha/h:tLs/)fLePsL:j f:gIdflg; n]s]ug{kb% <

- s/)fLxbfsf]cj:yfdf nufPsf]n'uf / z/L/ w}x'bg, o; af^ ha/h:tLs/)fLu/}sf]kdfl)ft xG% .

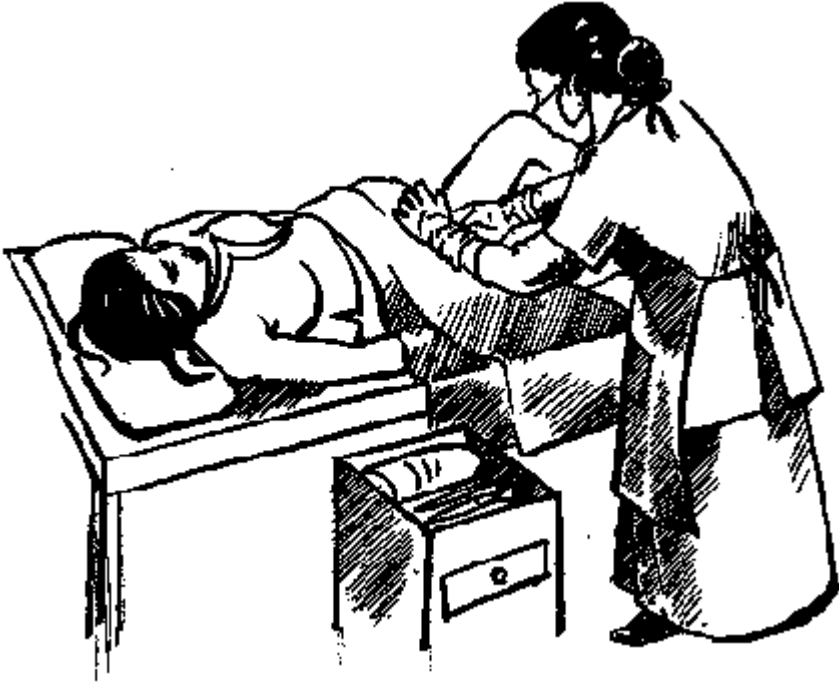- t?Gt kx/Lrf}sIdf ph"Lug{k%{. o; /Llbg]ph"Inf0{hfx/L bvf{t elgG% .

ha/h:tLsf]df s]s:tf]; hfosf]Joj :yf % <

- bz j if[Gof dlgsLaflnsfnf0{eP 10 j if{b]v 15 j if{ Dd sb ; hfo xG% .

आधारभूत कानूनी जानकारी

- bz jif{jf ; f]e0f dfly 16 jif{dägLsLaflnsfnf0{eP 7 jifb]v 10 jif{ Dd s§ x0% .

- 16 jif{jf ; f]e0f dflysf]dlxnfnf0{eP 5 jifb]v 7 jif{ Dd s§

- uef tL, ckfé jf c; Qmdlxnfnf0{eP dfly n]vPsfdlf yk 5 jif{ s§ x0% .

- ha/h:tLs/)fLug{s/f yfxf kf0{p ; u}hfg]jf d@t ug§hf0{ hgxL 3 jif{ Dd s§ / yk 5 xhf/; Dd hl/jgf x0% . 16 jif{ dl'gsInf0{eP o; sf]bf]a/ ; hfo x0% .

- ha/h:tLs/)fLughf0{ kIl*t dlxnfn]#^gf #^ sf]1 #)^fleq jf tTsfln df/]jfs]kLu/]s]kL; hfo xb]g . t/ 1 #)^f pkfGlf df/]5 xhf/; Dd hl/jgf jf 10 jif{ Dd s§ x0% .

- ha/h:tLs/)fLug{pBfu dfq ughf0{ha/h:tLs/)fLughf0{xg]] ; hfosf]cfwf dfq ; hfo x0% .

- ha/h:tLs/)fLu/}sf]&x/]df ug{sf]tkmaf^ kIl*tnf0{cfwf cz lbnf0{lbgk%{.

गर्भपतन

Ufektg e(gfn]ue(df /x|sf]e)f :jtGq ?kn]af{Rg ; Sg]xgf}sf nflu ; do gkU`b}cfkm|hue(af^ lgl:sg]cyjf To:tf]e)fnf0{hfgLaeh`ue(af^ lgsfNg]klqmf xf]. afhIrfnIsf]efiffdf o; nf0{ue{tlxPsf]jf ue{ t`xfpg"klg elgG% . ljleGg cj:yfdf dlxnfx¿ Hfgl aeh`ue{ktg u/fpg"kg]af{VbfTdds kl/l:yltdf kb%g\. hfgl aeh`ul/g]ue{ktgnf0{ skLcvj:yfdf xfdf[bk|sf]sfggn]sfgGLdfGotf lbPsf]% .

s:tf]cvj:yfdf dlxnfn]ue{ktg u/fpg ; S%g\<

- ue{tL dlxnfsf]dh"LePdf 12 xKtff; Ddsf]cyf{\3 dlxgf ; Ddsf] ue{ktg u/fpg ; lsG% .

- ha/h:tL s/0f)fL -anfTsf/_ jf xf*gtf s/0faf^ ue{/xg uePsf] /x|% eg]18 xKtf ; Ddsf]cyf{\; f(]rf/ dlxgf ; Ddsf]ue{nf0{ ue{ktg u/fpg ; lsG% .

- ue{tL dlxnfsf]Hofgdf vt/f kUg ; Sb% jf lghsf]zf/Ll/s jf

dfgl; s cj:yfdf vt/f kŪg ; Sb% eĈg]s\'f dfĈotf kf|Kt 3 hgf lrlsT; sx¿n]/fo lbPdf uektg u/fpg ; lsĈ% .

- ueĈlf /x\sf]aRrf ljsné jf ckfé hĈdĈ% eĈg]lrlsT; sn]/fo lbPdf .

lné klxrfg u/Ȳ uektg u/fpg xb\g

ueĈlf /x\sf]aRrfsf]lné klxrfg u/Ȳ uektg u/fpg xb\g . lné klxrfg u/Lue ktg u/fPsf]/x% eg]To; nf0{sfggn]ck/fw dfg\sf] % . o; /Lue ktg u/\lf j f ug{nufPdf 1 j if{ Dd s b\ ; hfo ug{u/fpg] bj\hf f0{ xĈ% .

kmsfP/ j f s /sfkdf kf/Ȳ uektg u/fpg xb\g

s; h] klg ue ftL dlxnfnaf f0{ nnf0{ kms f0{ */ wfs wĈsL bĭf f0{ jf s /sfkdf kf/Ȳ uektg u/fPdf To:tf]ug{JolQmnf0{ 3 dlxgfbĭ v 6 dlxgf ; Ddsf]s b\ ; hfo xĈ% .

ue ftLdlxnfsf]dĈh\La mu / uektg u/fpg xb\g

ue ftL dlxnfsf]dh\L ePdf uektg u/fpg ; lsĈ% . t/ ue ftL dlxnfsf]dh\Lge0{ha/h:tLue ktg u/fpg kf0bĭg / xb\g .

ue ftLdlxnfnf0{ha/h:tLbafadf kf/Ȳ uektg u/fpg xb\g

s; h] ue ftL dlxnfnf0{ bafadf kf/Ȳ lghsf] 0R%f lj?\$ uektg u/fpg]kĉg u/]t?Ĉt}kkx/Ljf ; xofļu ug{; # ; ∗yfdf va/ ug{ ; lsĈ% . lghx¿ nf0{sfggLs fj fkfĉL xĝ ; S% .

ph̎L÷gfln; sxf+ug{/ slxn]; Dddf ug{<

uektg u/\lf yfxf kfpg]JolQmn]ghĈ ss fkĉ/lrf\$sLdf 3 dlxgf leqdf gfln; ph̎ ug\{kbĈ% . gq gfln; ph̎ nfȔbĭg .

ph̎Ls; n]ug{<

kĉl*t dlxnf jf hf]; Ĉh]sfggn]tf\$$sf]Dofb leq gfln; ph̎ ug{ ; S% .

ue{ktgdf x\u{0363}]; hfox¿ <

s; h]ue{t\u{0335}fPdf, ue{t\u{0335}fpg]lgotn]jf ue{tlxg ; Sb% eG{g]hfgLhfgL s\u{0363}}sfd ubf{ue{tlxg uPdf lgDg adf\u{0335}hd ; hfo xG%.

- 12 xKtf; Ddsf]ue{ePdf 1 jif{; Dd s\u{0337}
- 25 xKtf; Ddsf]ue{ePdf 3 jif{; Dd s\u{0337}
- 25 xKtf eGbf a(Isf]ue{ePdf 5 jif{; Dd s\u{0337} ; hfo xG%.

s\u{0363}}klg dlxnf ue{tL % eG{g] hfgL hfgL s; h]/I; 0jIn]s\u{0337}L u/L ue{tg ePdf x\u{0363}]; hfox¿ lgDg adf\u{0335}hd %g\

- 25 xKtf ; Ddsf]ue{tlxg uPdf 3 dlxgf s\u{0337} ; hfo 25 xKtf gf#\u{0337}f] ue{tlxPdf 6 dlxgf s\u{0337}.
- olb :jf:gL dflg; ue{tL % eG{g]s\u{0335}f ghfgL u/\u{0337}f] cj :yfdf x\u{0363}] ; hfox¿
- 25 xKtf ; Ddsf]ue{eP ? 500÷ hl/jfgf
- 25 xKtf eGbf a(Isf]ue{eP ?= 1000÷ hl/jfgf xG%.

Wofg lbg}kg]s\u{0335}f

Ufe{ktg gu/Lgxx\u{0363}]lj z\u{0335}f cj :yfdf afxx\u{0337} gu/f\u{0335}. ug\u{0335}k/]; \u{0335}lIft &fpdf bIf / dfGotf k\u{0335}\u{0335}t lr lsT; sx¿ àf/f dfq\u{0335}u/f\u{0335}.

xfdf]ufp#/df kfoMn^lk^ e]x$f]xfdL ; [g]ub%f}. To; y{n^lk^ eg$f]s]xf]< To; f]ePdf sfggn]s]ug{; S% < ph/Lsxf¢slxn]s; n] lbG% cflb s/fdf xfdIn]:ki^ x§ clt h?/Lx@% .

n^lk^ eg$f]s]xf]<

xfdf]sfggdf Joj :yf ePadf¶hd em*f ; d¢ e0{jf s¢Lge0{csf$f] xssf]jf lhDdsf]gubL lh@; L wgdfn bf¢fof r¢fof hUufsf]afnL ; d¢ xft xfnL ha/h:tI; u vf]L nhfgjf s§}lsl; d; u gf$; fg u/0Lbg]sfo{; d¶nf0{n^§] kvf¢; eTsf0{ lbg,] kmkmnsf]af¶ sf^Llbg]cflb .

cfknfgf]xs nfUg]xf]elg s; ¦h]hUuf hldg, ; fw l; dfgf, ; fx"cf; fdL, cz a)*f, bfg as; , /sd snd, ; GwL; kg, sihf]kfgfI, afnLr/g, gf; f] w/f} cflb s/fdf %nsk^, egfeg, n%f/ k%f/ e0{; fkL&fp¥p; avtdf ; fydf /x$f]wgdfn gubL, lh@; L vf]L L nuj]rf gf$; fg k/klg n^lk^ dfnG% . o; f] x¢f{{n^lk^ / rf/L Ps}h:tf]klg nfU% t/ n^lk^df

ha/h:tIkg a(LxG% / rf/Idf a)dfgIkg a(LxG% .

n^lk^ ePdf sfggn]s]ug{; S% <

o; ; DaGwdf xfdf]sfggdf pNn]y ePadf]hd csfh]nufPsf]afnL gsf^b}n^lk^ ug[u/fpghf0{; f]n^lk^ u/u/fPsf}df lgDg adf]hd ; hfo tf}s}sf] % .

1_ kfs}sf]afnL sf^g}] n^g] n^fpg] dVo JolQmf0{xs kUg]afnL n^h^fPdf dVo JolQmf0{; os * f la; hl/jfgf xG% .

2_ gkfs}sf]sfrf]afnLn^g]n^fpghf0{xs kUg}eP ; os * f ; f(]afx|/ xs gkUg]eP ; os * f kRrI; hl/jfgf xG% .

3_ xs kUg]afnL n^]n^fPdf cfkm}sf]gf}; fgL ePsf]lauf]-; fdfg_ n^gh]kpb}g . n^g}sf]nflu of]yk ; hfo xf].

4_ xs gkUg]afnL n^]n^fPdf gf}; fgL lauf]afnL xs kUg]JolQmf0{ e/f0{lbg"k%{.

5_ afnL n^g hfg]d@tjfnfnf0{klg dVosf]xs kUg]afnL n^}sf]eP dVonf0{xg}]4 v)*sf]1 v)* / xs gkUg]n^}sf]eP dVonf0{xg}] cfwf hl/jgf xG% .

c*^faf^ /f}sf ePsf]afnL km}jf ge0{ s;h] lng" vfg" xb}g . lnPvfPdf n^lk^ &x%{/ To; /Llnghf0{ph^Lk/f}df c*^fn]kqfp u/L yf}fdf /fvL To; af^ pk/ u/f0g] cflwsfl/s dflg;n] lhDdf /fVg] ub%{ . kl% kmhnf xaf h:sf]&x%{p; h]kfp% . To; /Ln^lk^ ughf0{ hl/jfgf klg xg}]sfggLJoj :yf % .

n^lk^ ePdf s:n]slxn]/ sxf}ph^L-gfln; _ ug{k%{<

n^lk^ ePdf kl*tn]ePu/}sf]ldltn]3 dlxgf leq ; DalGwt lhNnf cbfntdf ph^Llbg"k%{.

कुटपिट

kl/roM

s™lk^ e‰gfn]em*f ubf{s‰}k$f/n]csf‰nf0{rf‰ jfkL*fk¥ofpghf0{ g}ale‰f% . o:tf]rf‰ kL*f xftxltof/, efnf, rŠs'," dŠsf, nf&L, gᵃ, bft cflb h] Š}h]klg k¥ofpg ; ls‰% . cfuf‰}kf‰lg bft efŘg] t‰fan] kf‰lg] ; a}sfd s™lk^ xf]/ s™lk^ ug{sfd klg ck/fw g}xf].

>IdtIpk/ x‰}]s™lk^

h‰; Š}dflg; dfly s™lk^ x‰"ck/fw xf]. h] Š}sf/)f ePklg >Idfg‰] >IdtInf0{s™lk^ ug{klg ck/fw xf]. o; /Ls™lk^ ug{>Idfg's fllj ?$ ph⁄Lug{; ls‰% . lxhf]cfh s™lk^ x‰]>IdtIn]nf‰g'sfllj ?$df ph⁄L ug{yfln; s$}f %g\. k¥/Ix¿n]sf/jfxL ug{yfln; s$}f %g\. o:tf‰df kf‰o h; f]kx/Ix¿n]cf0‰bf >IdtInf0{s‰}klg k$f/n]s™lk^ ug{%g‰

egL>IdtInf0{dfGo xğ]; t{¿ /fvLsfuh kq tof/ u/L; lx%fk u/L ldnfkq klg ug{; S%g\/ knİ To:tf]#^gf bf{xfl/Pdf knİL ph'/L ug{ ; lsG%. o; f]ubf{dlxnfnf0{>Idfgh]lk^ğ]#^gf klg sd eP/ uPsf] blvG%.

s^lk^ slt k{f/sf xG%g\<

; fwf/)f s^lk^M; fdfGo rf{k^s xğ]s^lk^.

cuेu xğ]uDeL/ s^lk^Mof]dflg; x¿sf] !fgğblox¿sf]zlQm/)f ul/lbg]ulDe/ lsl; dsf]cuेu xğ]s^lk^ xf]. h:tfİcfvf kmİfpg," xft vٌf efl}lbg"cflb.

s^lk^ eof]eg]s]ug{<

#fp hfिM sl^gh] cfkmْf] rf¯ lgn*fd nfuेsfilf o; sf] hfिr ug{ sfdnf0{#fp¤hfिr elgG%. o:tf]#fp+hfिr ugेtl/sf sfggn]lgDg adfl{hd tfs़şf] % - #^gf #^şf] hlt; Sbf] rf*f] -7 lbg gs^f0{ glhs sf]kx़/L rf়Lj f k়/Lsfof¿o jf uflj; jf d@f xğ]c*¥fdf #^gfsf]dۏo ljj/)f vfhL #fp+hfिr ul/kfp¤egL lgjेbg lbg"kb%. lgjेbg lng]c*¥fn]t?Gt}c:ktfn jf l*:k{; /Idf k&fp% / ToxL hf़ u/L#fp hfिr kmॉ/fddf rf़k^ssf]gfk; dt nवG%. o:tf]#fp hf़ِsf] lgjेbg kٌ/L sfof¿o dfkmt\u/fpg"/fdf]xf]. s^lk^ d@fdf ; aeGbf dxTjk)f{#fp hfिr xf]of]geP% d@f xfg{a(L; efjgf xG%.

gfln; sxf+ug{<

s^lk^ ePdf gfln; ug{&fp¤; Dal{wt -#^gf #^şf] lhNnf cbfnt xf]. slxnेşfxLʼ}hgf e0{s^lk^ ePsf़df ; aeGbf w़/}cleoQ़mhğ &fpेlf a:%g\Toxfs़}lhNnf cbfntdf d@f nfU%.

gfln; slxn]; Dddf ug{<

- ; fwf/)f rf{k^s nfuेsfilf 35 lbglezr gfln; ug{.

- cuेu xğ]u/L&hf]rf{ k^s nfuेlf 3 dlxgf leq gfln; lbg"k%{.

s^lk^ d@fdf lgaaग blv clGtd ; Dd sl^¿Psf]JolQm]g}sfggLklqmof ugk%{. c?n]u/̍ xİg t/ jfl/; /fvİ eg]ug{; lsG%. o; /L d@f
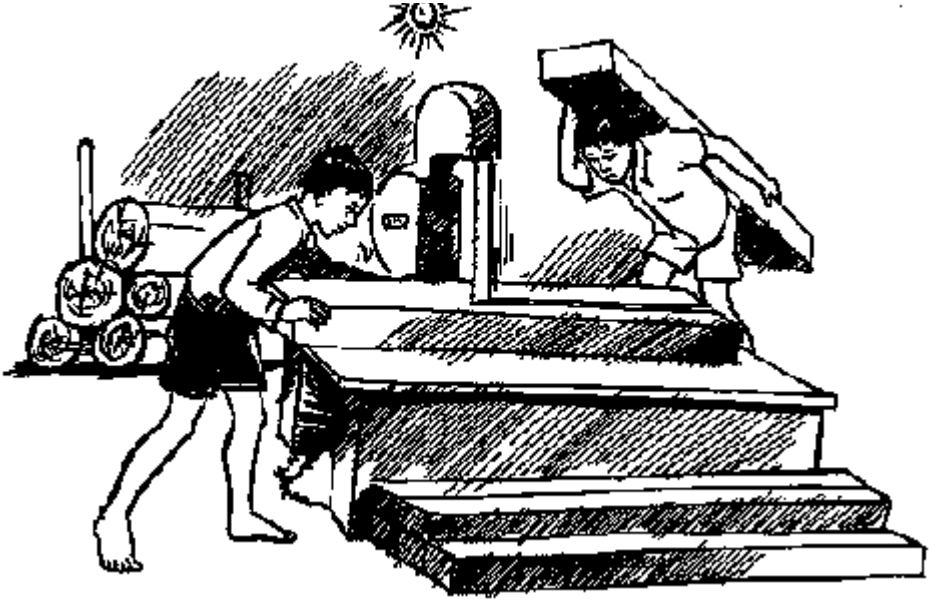
-gfn] _ u/kl% cbfntn]; Dk)f{kdf)f aëk s^ s]f]kli^ ePdf cbfntn] s^ g]dfC%hf0{; hfo u%{. rf]k^ s cg'' f/sf]sfggn]tf$; dff]hdsf] hl/j fgf ; hfo ; dt u%{.

gf]Ms^ kL^ d@fdf #fphfr sf]kdf)f Hofb}dxTj k)f{xC% . olb k x /L dfknt \#fphfr u/fPsf]%g eg]d@f xfl/g]; DEffj gf xC% .

बालबालिका सम्बन्धी कानूनी जानकारी

afnafllnsf eg}s f s:tf JolQmxg\<

; fwf/)ftof afnafllnsf eCgfn]; fgf; fgf s}fs}Ix¿ nf0{alenf% . t/ xfdf[sfggn]16 j if{eCbf dl'gsf ; a}s}fs}Ix¿ nf0{afnafllnsf dfg}sf]% . cGt/fl^i^o sfgg cg" f/ 18 j if{dl'gsfnf0{afnafllnsf dfg}sf]% .

afnclwsf/ eg}sf]s]xf}hf <

h"g ; }afnafllnsfn]efln"rng ug{kfpg]clwsf/ g}afnclwsf/ xf]. afnafllnsf hlGd; s]kl% p; n]plrt ; /If)f kfpg"k%{. h:t}vfg nfpg kfpg]clwsf/, afa"cfdfaf^ ; dfg ?kdf dfof kfpg]clwsf/, n}/k(ug{ kfpg]clwsf/ cflb kb%g\

gkfn clw/fHosf]; ljwfg 2047 sf]wf/f 11 sf]-3_ df dlxnf, afns, j$ j f zf/Il/s j f dfgl;s ?knf]c; QmJolQm/ cfly}; fdflhs j f z}lfs bli^n] lk%l* Psf]j u}sf] ; /If)f jf lj sf; sf]nflu sfggaf/f ljzf}f Joj:yf ug{; lsg% eCg Joj:yf eP cg?k ; fy} afnafllnsf ; DaGwL dxf; lGw 1989 cg'df]bg eP kZrft\afnafllnsf ; DaGwL Pg 2048 sf]Joj:yf ePsf]% .

sfggn]kbfg u/sf]afnaflnsfsf]xs clwsf/x¿

hGdg / afRg kfpg]clwsf/Msg}klg afnsn]cfdfsf]ueaf^ ; sZn hGdg kfpg]clwsf/ % . cfdfn]ki leq}aRrf df/Luekitg ug{xb}g . ueiktg u/df sfggn]; hfosf]Joj :yf u/sf]% . aRrf hGdL; skl% p; sf]nfng kfng, plrt kfj)f, lz If, dgf]~hg, cf}fwfkrf/ cflbsf] Joj :yf ugkb% .

; dfg ; /If)fM %f]/%f]/ldf cfdf afaisf] ; dfg Jojxf/ x" k% . pgix¿ sf]nflu lz If, kfng kfj)f, cf}fwfkrf/ dgf]~hg cflbsf]; dfg Joj :yf xgk%{.

slnnf afnaflnsfnf0{sfddf nufpg gxg}M14 j if{pd]/ gkii;f]s}klg afnaflnsfnf0{ sfki^, un}f, pgL wfuf] h:tf sf/vfgfx¿ df sfdbf/sf]?kdf sfd nufpg xb}g . 14 j if{kii;f]afnaflnsfnf0{laxfg 6 ah]blv ah]s f 6 ah]; Dd dfq sfddf nufpg kf0G% . Tof]eGbf cl# / kl%sf]; dodf sfd nufpg kf0b}g .

afnaflnsfnf0{oftgfk)f{Joj xf/ ug}xb}gM s}klg afnaflnsfnf0{ ; 7Iff ug}/ lz Iff lbgh]; fwf/)f xksfpg]/ lk^}g]affx¿ a(L rf]? kg}u/Loftgf lbg"xb}g . afnaflnsfnf0{lhpHofgdf rf]? kiUg]/ ghxts * L nufpg]; fy}Psf0t sf/faf; df /fVg]h:tf sfo{ug{xb}g .

afaicfdf; u e}? #f^ ug{clwsf/Mafaicfdfsf]; DaGw lj R%b ePsf]/x%k eg]cfdf j f afa," u ga:g]aRrfn]afa"j f cfdf; u e}? #f^ ug{kfpg] clwsf/ :ki^ % .

dfUg]sfddf nufpg gxg}Mafnaflnsfnf0{dfUg]sfddf j f d* }/ hfpiLagfpg xb}g To; f]u/}f]f ugif0{sfggn]; hfo lbG% .

bj lbj] tfsf gfddf r (fpg gxg}Mcfknsf]jf c?sf]%f]/f %f]/Lefsn k/f ug{bj L bj] tfnf0{r (fpg xb}g r (fPsf]ePklg r (fPsf]gdfgL NofP/ cfknsf]afa"cfdfn]kfNg"k%{.

cgikts k}fdf nufpg gxg}Mafnaflnsfnf0{nfukbfy{a}lavg ug{ tyf cgikts k}fdf nufpg xb}g nufPdf sfggaf/f ; hfo xG% .

cGo clwsf/x¿Msg}afnaflnsfsf]x//rfx ug{cfknitx¿ sfkiL geP

kdV lhNnf clwsf/Lj f afn sNof)f clwsf/In]To:tf]afnaflnsfnf0{ kfng kff)fsf]Joj :yf ldnf0{lbg"k%{. s§}klg afnaflnsfnf0{rf/L Hofg, *fsf h:tf lj leCg kmfhbf/Ld@f nfu$f]% eg]pgIx¿ sf]d@f ax; ug{j lsn geP; Dd cbfntn]To:tf]d@f l%Cg xb}g . >L5 sf]; /sf/n] j lksnsf]Joj :yf ldnf0{lbg"k%{.

afnaflnsfx¿ nf0{; hfo gx§]cj :yf

- gkfn sfggn]ck/fw dfg$sf]s§}sfd 10 j if{dl¿gsf afnsn]u/]df -afnaflnsf Pg 2048 bkmf11 n] p; nf0{s§}; hfo xb}g .

- 10 j if{küL14 j if{ggf#$sf]afnaflnsfn]sfggn]hl/j fgf dfq x§] vfnsf]ck/fw u/$sf]% eg]To:tf afnaflnsfnf0{xKsf0{ ; Denf0{ aën0{k&f0{lbg"k%{.

- olb sb ug[vfnsf]ck/fw u/$lf To:tf afnaflnsfnf0{s ; ¾ x¾L% dlxgf ; Dd sb ug{; lsC% .

- 14 j if{küL 16 j if{ggf#$sf]afnaflnsfn]s§}ck/fw u/$lf pdɾ küs$sf]dfC%nf0{xg¾]; hfosf]cfwf dfq ; hfo xC% .

- afns sfndf s§}ck/fw u/$sf]ePklg &hf]ePkl% s§}klg hfuL/ vfgsf]nflu pgIx¿ nf0{cofl.o dfgg ldNb$g .

- afnaflnsfnf0{s ; hnnf0{kms nf0{jf l; sfP/ s§}ck/fw ug{pS; f0{ ck/fw #^$lf To:tf pS; fpgghf0{dfq k/f ; hfo xC%, afnaflnsfnf0{ xb}g .

afnaflnsf ; Da¿Ldl sfg§l hfgSf/L

Affn>d lgdfhg tyf /f$ yfd ; DaGwL cGt/ffi^o dxf; lGw
tyf /fli^o sfggLJoj :yfsf]; HfKt hfgsf/L

afn>d eg$f]s]xf]<

h§; S}bž sf]sfggdf Ps lglZr t j if{; Ddsf afnaflnsfnf0{gfafns
eGg] ul/G% . o; /L sfggdf pNnjvt pd/sf gfafnsnf0{s §}klg
k$f/n]pglx¿ sf 0R%f lj ?$ Hofnfbf/Isf ?kdf s§}klg zf/ll/s >d
xg] sfd ug{ nufPdf To; nf0{ afn>d elgG% . t/ cfknfgf
%f/f%f/Ix¿ nf0{#/df ; fgf ltgf #/fo; L sfd ug{nufPdf Tof]afn>d
ePsf]dflgbg .

gkfndf afn>d zffff]f x§sf lglDt lgDg s/fx¿ x§"kb%

- 14 j if{eGbf dlgsf afnaflnsfnf0{kf/f ; do sfddf nufPsf]xğ"
  kb% .

- lz Iff cfhgaf^ k$f]?kdf al~rt ePsf]xğ"k%{.

- Hofnbf/Isf ?kdf s§} klg hflvdk)f{ sfddf afWofTds ?kdf
  nufPsf]xğ"k%{.

- >dsf]sf/)fnf]afnaflnsfsf]zf/ll/s, dfgl; s tyf afI$s ljsf;
  cj ?$ ePsf]xğ"kb% .

- s§}klg ao:sn]afnaflnsf dfly zlQmjr f bafa kof]fu u/]f s§}klg
  k$f/sf sfd ug{afWo agfPsf]xğ"kb% .

- afnaflnsfnf0{k(ğ, vfg] cf/fd ug{ dgf~hg ug{h:tf cfwf/et
  g}lug$ clwsf/af^ jl~rt /fv$f]xğ"kb% .

- 14 j if{eGbf dflysf]16 j if{eGbf dlgsf afnaflnsfnf0{bğgs 6
  #)^f eGbf a(LHofgn]g; Sg]u/LHofnbf/Isf ?kdf sfddf nufPsf]
  xğ"kb% .

s§}klg afnaflnsfnf0{ha/h:tLafn>ddf nufPdf nufpghf0{; hfo
xğ; Sb% . o; sfhflu ; DatGwt lhNnfcbfntdf ph/L ug{k%{. o:tf]
ph/L kI*t cfknjf kl*tsf]cleefjs j f hf]; S h]lbg ; S% .

afn>d lgdfhg tyf /fsyfdsf nflu lgldt dxTj k)f{ cGt/ffi^o dxf; lGwx¿ nf0{lgDg adfhd cWog ug{; lsG%.

afnclwsf/ ; DaGwL dxf; lGw 1989 -Child Right Convention 1989)

lj Zj e/sf afnaflnsfsf ; a}k$f/sf xs clwsf/nf0{; %lIft / ; ÷If)f ug{ags$f]of]afnclwsf/ ; DaGwL dxf; lGw 1989 cGt/ffi^o :t/sf] kyd b:tfj]h xf]. o; dxf; lGwsf]dfGotf /fi^o sfgg a/fa/ x¿]ePsfh]dxf; lGwnf0{cgdfbg ug]/fi^no; dxf; lGwn]klftkfbg u/{sf]afnclwsf/sf]cjwf/)ffnf0{cfkngf]b¿ sf]sfn kl/l:ylt ; xfpbf]tyf Jojxfl/s x¿]u/L /fi^o sfggsf] lgdf}f ug'{kb% . gagfPdf o; dxf; lGwnf0{g]sfgg ; /x dfGg"kb% . xfdf]b¿ n]o; dxf; lGwnf0{x:tflIf/ u/L; g\1990 sf]14 ; K^Pa/ df cgdfbg ul/; s$f]%. o; dxf; lGwnf0{cgdfbg ul/; skl% gkfndf klg dxf; lGw cg?ksf /fi^o sfggs lgdf}f ug{1992 df afnaflnsf ; DaGwL P$ 2048 -1995_ df afnaflnsf ; DaGwL lgodfjnL 2052 / afn>d -lgifw / lgoldt ug{; DaGwdf ag{sf]P$ 2056 kfl/t e0; s$sf %g\

o; dxf; lGwsf]wf/f 32 df afnaflnsfx¿ nf0{afn>d zfli)faf^ ; ÷If)f ugfkgsf/ pNn ul/Psf]% . h; cGtu{ afnaflnsfnf0{:jf:Yo, lz Iff jf ljsf; df xfgLk?ug]lsl; dsf sfd ug{u/fpg gxg]/ cflys zfli)ff x¿af^ hfpfpg"tyf ; ÷If)f ug{kb% . /fhuf/Lsf lglDt Gogtd pd'/, sfd ug{cjlw / :j:Yo jftfj)f nufot /fhuf/Lsf cfjZos zt$f¿ nfu' u/pg"/fHosf]bfloTj xf]. h; sf]kfngfsf]lglDt jwflgs / kzf; lgs nufotsf ; a}pkfox¿ ckgfpg"k%{.

afn>d pGdhg ; DaGwL cf0Pncf$sf]dxf; lGw 182

lj Zj af^ vt/f Pj +hfljdk)f{afn>dnf0{pGdhg ug{cleofgnf0{cl# a(fpgsf nflu lgdf}f ul/Psf] cGt/ffi^o >d ; u&g -cf0Pncf] dxf; lGw 182 lj Zj JofkL ?kdf sfof{Gjog ul/Psf% . o; dxf; lGwnf0{ gkfnn]; dt cgdfbg ul/; s$f]% . o; dxf; lGwnf0{dfGotf lbg]/fi^n] k^os$ 2 jif{df cf0Pncf$nf0{klt j$g aefpg"kg{afn>d ; $wf/ ; DaGwL sfggdf ; $wf/ Nofpg"kg{/ kll*t afn>ldsnf0{; xofl] lbgkg{pNn$ % . lj Zjsf sl/j 25 s /f$ afn>dsx¿ dWb]hfljdk)f{sfddf ; nUg 12 s /f$ 50 nfv afn>dsnf0{dQmu/fpg]nIo lnP/ of]dxf; lGwnf0{

cf0Pncfh]sfof Ĝjogdf NofPsf]% . o; dxf;lGwdf hDdf 16 j^f wf/fx¿ %g\h; dVo]wf/f 3 df afn>dsf lgs{^ :j?kx¿ (Worst Form of Child Labour) eĜg]zÀbn]lgDg s'̈fx¿nf0{; d]h%.

- bf; Tj jfbf; Tj ; dfg Jojxf/x¿ sf]laqmhtyf hlp df:g]aR̈g] C)f, awJf / afwf kýf tyf ; :q ; #if̈lf köfksfnflu afnsx¿sf] anoĈmjf clgjfo{egf{nufotsf anoĈmjf clgjfo{>d,

- jŹofjlQsf nflu, clZnn ; flxTo pTkfbgsf nflu jf clZnn k̈z̈x¿sf nflu afnsnf0{köfku, kf̈Kt jf ck}f,

- uýsfgg̈L lqm̈ofsnfkx¿ vf; u/L ; DalGwt cĜt/ff̈i^̈o ; lGwx¿df kl/efiff ul/P adf̈lhdsf nfu' cf̈fwlx¿sf] pTkfbg tyf cf] f/ k; f/sf lglDt afnsnf0{köfku, kf̈Kt jf ck}f.

- :joedf jfo; nf0{; Dkfbg ul/g]cj :yfx¿n]ubf{afnsx¿sf]:jf:Yo jf ghtstfdf xfgLk̈Vofpg ; Sg]sfo{.

gkfnsf]sfgg̈df eP̈sf Joj :yfx¿

gkfn clw/fjHosf]; ljwfg, 2047 sf]wf/f 20-2_

gfafnsfnf0{s�̈} snsf/vffgf vfgL jf o:t} cĜo hfl̈vdk)f{ sfddf nufpg gkfpg]Joj :yf u/L afnaflnsfnf0{lj z̈f ?kdf ; #If)f köfg u/̈sf]% .

afnaflnsf ; DaGwLP̈g 2048

- bkmf 17 cg'̈f/ 14 jif{pd/̈ köf gu/̈sf afnaflnsfnf0{>ldsssf ?kdf sfddf nufpg"xb̈g .

- bkmf 18 cg'̈f/ sfddf nufpg x�̈] 14 b̈v 16 jif{; Ddsfnf0{ :jf:Yodf kl̈tsh c; / kg[̈vt/gfs sfddf nufpg xb̈g .

- bkmf 47 cg'̈f/ sfddf nufpg xȇ] 14 b̈v 16 jif{pd/̈sf afnaflnsfnf0{kl̈tlbg 3 #)^f nuftf/ sfd u/̈kl% cfwf #)^f lj >fd / xȈtsff]Ps lbg labf lbg"k%{.

- >ldsssf ?kdf sfddf nufpg]afnsnf0{lghsf]0R%flj ?$ tyf

sfddf nuf0Psf afnsnf0{ wd{ j)f{ lnu hft hfltsf] cfwf/df ebefj ug{gkf0g]Joj:yf ul/Psf]% .

afn>d -lgifw / lgoldt ug[; DaGwdf Joj:yf ug{ag]sf]P[g, 2056

o; P[gn] afn>ldsx¿sf] xs clwsf/sf] ; #If)f ; DaGwdf lgDg s¾fx¿ nf0{; d]}sf]% .

- afn>ldsx¿sf]xs clwsf/sf ; DaGwdf Joj:yf

- afn>ldsx¿sf]lgl/If)f ; DaGwLJoj:yf

- b)* hl/jfgf / k¾/fjbg ; DaGwLJoj:yf

- afn>ldssf]lgjf/)f / sNof)f ; DaGwLJoj:yf

- hflvdk)f{Joj; fo / sfdx¿sf]kl/efiff cflb .

o; P[gdf Joj:yf eP adflhdsf b)* ; hfo / k¾/fjbg ; DaGwLJoj:yf lgDg adflhd %g\

- s; h]14 jif{dlgsf afnsnf0{sfddf nufPdf 3 dlxgf ; Dd s¾ jf 10 xhf/ ?k)af ; Dd hl/jfgf jf bJ}; hfo x¾% .

- s; h]o; P[gsf]cg¾]rIdf pNnljvt hflvdk)f{Joj; fo jf sfddf nufPdf jf lghsf]0R%f lj ?$ sfddf nufPdf 1 jif{; Dd s¾ jf ?= 5000/- ; Dd hl/jfgf jf bJ}; hfo x¾% .

- s¿}Joj:yfksn]; jIs[t lbgkg[of]]otfsf]kdf]fkq lng"kg[>d sfof¿odf ljj /)f lbg"kg[kfl/>lds / ; ljwfdf ebefj ug{gx¾g] P[gdf pNn¾ ePadflhdsf]; do; Dd dfq sfddf nufpg] afnssf] :jf:Yo ; DaGwLJoj:yf cflb sfo{gu/df lghnf0{2 dlxgf ; Dd s¾ jf ? 5000/- ; Dd hl/jfgf jf bJ}; hfo x¾% .

- s¿}Joj:yfksn]P[g kf/De ePsf]lt; lbg leq >d sfof¿odf ; gf lbg"kg[btf{lstfa /fVg"kg[; gf ^f¿ ug{kg[olb o; sf] ljkl/t sfd u/]df 1 dlxgf ; Dd s¾ / ltg xhf/ ; Dd hl/jfgf jf bJ}; hfo x¾% .

- o; P[g cGtu{tsf]ph¾L >d sfof¿odf lbg ; lsg]% / ; hfo ug[clwsf/ >d sfof¿onf0{x¾% .

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Affnof}gz fIf)f / afnof}gbJof{xf/

afnof}gz fIf)f tyf bJof{xf/ egs}f]s]xf]<

sfggn] gfafns dfgs}f afnaflnsfx¿nf0{ pd/ kü}sf dfG%x¿n] cfkmgf]f0}g Kof; d]fpgsf lglDt ljle0g k}f/n]of0}g h0o ?kdf k}oflu ug{hf0{ afnof}g zfIf)f tyf bJof{xf/ elgG% . cfh efhL o:tf afnaflnsf dfly x}g]of0}g zfIf)f tyf of}g bJof{xf/sf]k}}[tnf0{x}g{xf] eg]w}}}dfqfdf k?ifx¿ af^ eP klg yf}}}dfqfdf dlxnfx¿ af^ klg afns tyf aflnsfx¿ bJ}kll*t x}g]u/}sf]kf0Psf]% .

afnof}gz fIf)fnf0{; llfKtdf lgDg adfTjhd pNn}ljt ug{; ls0%

- afnaflnsfnf0{kmsfP/ of}g ; Dks{ug}jf f ha/h:tLanfTsf/ ug{.

- b}}kJofkf/df nufpg"cyft}}j Zofjj l0Qdf nufpg".

- afnaflnsfsf]of}g c}u vhf0lbg"%f0lbg"jf rlldbg".

- pd/ kü}sf dfG%h]cfkmgf]of}g cfg0bsf nflu afnaflnsfnf0{ cfkmgf]of0}gcu -u Rtfé_ %}g nufpg" vhfpg"jf b}}fpg".

- pd/ kü}sf dfG%h]cfkmgf]of}g cfg0bsf lglDt cfkmgf]of0}gcu anf0{ afnaflnsfsf]z /L/sf]s}g}}efudf #if}{f ug{jf f rlldbg".

- x:td}}g jf dVd}}gsf lglDt afnaflnsfnf0{kfoflu ug{.

- afnaflnsfnf0{ %f*f tyf clZnn kqklqsfx¿, kmfNf] t:jLI/ jf rnlrq b}}fpg"jf k(}g nufpg".

- gftf, ; DaGw kl:f f 0Tofllbsf]k}fejdf afnaflnsf; u of0}g lqmofsnfk ug{.

- afnaflnsf; u ^lnkmf0}g nufot c}oo s}g}}klg &fp}df g/fdf[%f*f s}/fx¿ tyf clZnn s}/fx¿ ug{jf ug{nufpg".

- afnaflnsfnf0{afnljjfx jf f cgdh lj jfx ul/lbg".

- afnaflnsf lj ?$ s}g}}klg vfn]of0}g bJof{xf/ ug{0Tofllb .

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afnaflnsf dfly xĝ]o:tf]ofĝg sfo{s; af^ xG% <

- lrgsf tyf cfknftx¿ af^ 80 k]tzt

- Ps ;jif)f cg";f/ gkfn clw/fHoe/df 1 jif{Dd ePsf 20 j^f #^gf dWo]9 j^f cfkng}bfhèf0af^

- 9 j^f cfkng}sfsf dfdfx¿ af^

- 2 j^f cfkng}afaäf^ ePsf]tYofs ksflzt ePsf]% .

  ;ft[Mgkfn afn dhb"/ ;/fsf/ sḑb|-l; ljg_

afnofĝgz flf)f / afnofĝg bJoĝf xf/df kms s]% t <

afnofĝg zflf)f (Child sexual exploitation)

afnaflnsfx¿ nf0{cflyst tyf sĝ}ksf/sf kḑfeg bḷfP/ ofĝg ; Dks{ ug{"jf ofĝg sḑfsnfkdf kḑfĺu ug{"g}afnofĝg zflf)f xf].

afnofĝg zflf)f sfĿL s"/f; u ; fl^G% . h:tfM

- clZnn rn lrq, t:jL/ lknmNd, Sof;]ì, l;*L -Pornography): -cflyks knf0bf ug{"cfknĝf]kr f/ ks¦ f/ ug{"pQḣngf Nofpg cflb_

- afĺ lavg tyf cf]f/ k; f/ -Trafficking)Mufp¸zx/, bĺ leq jfbĺ aflx/ cjwf ?kdf afnaflnsfnf0{ofĝg p@Zosf]nfllu cflyks tyf sĝ}ksf/sf]If]ltklt{sf]khf{eg bḷfP/ Nofpg]nfg]ug{. wḷ}afnaflnsf ofĝg p@Zo tyf bḷJofkf/sf]nfllu alrPsf %g\

afnofĝg bJoĝf xf/ (Child sexual abuse)

ofĝg ; Dks{ug{dg; fon]sĝ}klg afnaflnsfnf0{pd]ĺ k"ḅ}f dflg; x¿ n] sĝ}klg sfo{u%{eg]To:tf]sfo{nf0{afnofĝg bJoĝf xf/ elgG% . h:tfM

g%f0{ug{ bJoĝf xf/

- clZnn rnlrq, t:jL/, lknmNd cflb afnaflnsfnf0{b]Vfpg".

- afnaflnsf; u ^]nknmĝg nufot cĝo skfLL klg ckzAb / clZnn s"/f af]Ng".

- **afnaflnsfx¿nf0{ofg lqmofsnfk u/\$sf]b\\yfP/ jf s'/f ; \u030bfP/ l; sfpg"**

%fP/ ug\[bJo\jf xf/

- **ofg c+x¿ df %fP/**

- **rIag u/\]/**

- **ofg c+x¿ x\]/\] -sfvdf lnP/_**

- **ofgc+ %\u030bg nufP/ x\u030b\.**

- **afn clZnn kqklqsf, t:jL/ / bIJofkf/**

- **d\u030bd\jg / x:td\jg .**

wfld\$; +sf/ tyf ; dflhs ; +sf//åf/f klg afnofg zfIf)f tyf bJo\jf/ xG% h:tfMdl, bpsL cflb . n\u030brfx¿sf]; +sf/df ufpsf] uGg]dfGg]&hfa*faf^ klxnf]k^s ofg; Dks\{ug\[rng % .

ls g ofg zfIf)f u%g <

- **zlQmbl\jfpg -; w}cfkmlh]xk\[sfnf0{dfq u%g**

- **abnf lng**

- **dgfofg larng -cfttfoLanfTsf/L**

afnofg zfIf)f tyf afnofg b\jfrf/ ugk¿ ; fdfCo tof s:tf xC%g\<

- **; fdfCotof w\]h; f]afnofg lkkf; ¿ cfkmnafns %bf sg\n\u030b}g s\u030b} cj :yfdf ofgb\jfrf/Ix¿åf/f klI*t ePsf xC%g**

- **hIj gsf]nfdf]cjlw; Dd To:tf]s'/fn]pgIx¿ sf]dgfIj !fgdf c; / kf/\$sf]xC% .**

- **w\]h; f]afnofg b\jfrf/Ix¿ cToGt :jyL{/ cfTdsIdbt xC%g**

- **afnofg b\jfrf/Ix¿n]ta; Dd cfkmgf gf ultjlwx¿ hf/L g}/fVg\ ha; Dd pgIx¿dfly afxò x:tIfk s*f0 ; fy nfgu'l/Psf]xbg\ .**

- **afnofg b\jfrf/Ix¿ ; fdfCotof dgfj}flgs ?kdf ljrlnt ePsf**

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xC%g\. sltko b"frf/Ix¿nf0{ afnof¥g zfl)f v/fa xf]eÇg]
hfGbfhfGb}klg pgIx¿ ghflgbf] kf/n] afnof¥g zfl)f ul//x}sf
xC%g\.

- lj b}z af^ cfPsf sltko ofgko{s / afnof¥g b"frf/Ix¿n]k/fksf/
/ afnsNof)fsf s"fx¿nf0{cfknyf]kfyldstf /x}sf]:jfu /Rb%g\.

- lj Zjf; ug{jo:s cyft\18 jif{dflysf, glhssf]; fyLjfkl/jf/sf
; b:o -hf]aRrf klt c:jefljs Jojxf/ u%{ xC%g\.

- s;h]afnaRrfsf]nflu w/}k}f vr{u%{h:tf]aRrf xgh] #/df
sfd ugh]l%d}Lcflb .

AFEnof¥g b"frf/sf]sf/)f hCdg]Jojxfl/s ; d:ofx¿

- :jfefljs (un]lgCbf] gnfUg"

- vfg]s"fdf 0R%f x/fpg"

- ; dxdf a:g g?rfpg"

- l/; fpg",emlks g"

- ; j}bgzIn x¥"bM/Lx¥"

- Wfg ljsIGbt x¥"

- */fpg",eolet x¥"

- ckmf} / cK&of/f]dx; ;" ug{"

- PsfÇtkgnf0{dg k/fpg"

- clg)ffsf]alGb x¥"cflb .

हिउ df:g]aRg]egsf]s]xf]<

sğ}klg JolQmf0{lghsf]0R%flj?$ sğ}sfo{ug{afWo ug{jf aRghf0{ हिpdf:g]aRg]elgC% . h:tf]sdf/f sdf/L /fVg"jf agfpg"k} f ln0{ dflg; lsgaḷ ug{cflb xf].

of]#^gfsf]sf/)f s]xf]t <

ul/aL, clzIff, pnb]f]kmzg, l; g]dfsf]kefj, ljst dfgl; stf, cefj cflb xğ .

gkfnaf^ jif{g]Lw]}dlxnf aहरPsf %g\ o:tf aहरPsf dlxnfx¿ ljzfu/Lef/tsf]lj leCg &fpdf %g\gkfnaf^ jif{L5,000 bहv 7,000 ; Dd dlxnfx¿ aहरPsf]cgdfg ul/C% . xfn gkfnsf]1 nfv eCbf a(L dlxnfx¿ ljzfu/Lef/tsf]aDa} sfहsQf, nvgp, jgf/; , dbf; sf] ljle0g jयZofnox¿ df %g\. o:tf]sfodf cfkhgf]ghtहf/ knला dfdf,

legfh,"bfh," ; fgldf xbfxb}afa"/ nflg]; dt ; nUg ePsf]blVg ; Cgdf cfPsf]% .

hIp df:g]aRg]sfo{ePdf s]s:tf]; hfosf]Joj:yf % <

s; h]sg}dflg; nf0{laqmhug{p@Zon]nnf0{kmsf0{gkfn aflx/ nhfg jf nuLlaqmhug{'ck/fw xC% o:tf]lf sfggn]; hfo tfs]sf]% .

; hfoM lj blz df laqmh ug{ nfu]sf]df aRg gkfpb} kqmfp eP aRg nhfghf0{bz jif{/ al;r; s}sf]eP aI; jif{sb x C% . lsCg]dflg; gkfn leq kmlf k/Llghnf0{; dt aRghf0{xg}; /xsf]; hfo xC% . 16 jif{ gküs]]gfafns nf0{jf s}}pdlsf]eP klg duh lau}sf]dflg; nf0{ sfggL; AIfssfldhLaju/ p; sf]; AIfsTj af^ %"fpg jf %"fpgsf] lgldQ nnfpg kmsfpg u/{df klg ck/fw xC% . To:tf]u/{df lgDg adfIjhd ; hfo xg}; S% .

1= dflg; at lavg ug{JolOQmf0{bz jif{bv la; jif{; Dd s b xC% .

2= dflg; nf0{at lavg ug{p@Zon]lj blz nhfgJolOQmf0{5 jif{bv 10 jif{; Dd s b xC% .

3= :jf:gL dflg; nf0{ hg}; s} tl/sfn] ePklg jZofjJQdf nufpg] JolOQmf0{10 jif{bv 15 jif{; Dd s b xC% .

4= hIpdf:g] aRg] sfosf]sf] rfhf]kfhf]ldnfpg]/ o:tf]sfo{u/ elg psf:ghf0{5 jif{; Dd s b xC% . of]ck/fw ug{sf]; ; u/s]t/ sfd ez; s}sf]/x% eg}klg sfgg adfIjhd hl/jfgf klg xC% .

5= dflg; aRghf0{s eP/ klg laufladfIjhd hl/jfgf klg xC% .

6= lsCg]sf]yhLe," eP/ hfC% .

7= 16 jif{ gküs]]gfafns jf duh lau}sf]dflg; nf0{ ; AIfsaf^ %"ofpghf0{?= 500 ; Dd hl/jfgf jf 3 jif{; Dd s jf bJ}; hfo xC% .

8= sdf/f sdf/Lagfpg lsgat u/{df lsCg]/ aRg]bähf0{5 jif{; Dd s b xC% .

hIp df:g]aRg]ck/fw ePdf s]ug]<

1= o:tf]ck/fw ePsf[jf x\g nfu\sf]yfxf kfpg]h\g\; \s]h]klg glhssf] k\x/L rf\sL jf k\x/L sfof{nodf ph\/L lbg ; S% . ck/fwL vf\g] ck/fwL kQf nuf0{; hfo lbg]; a}sfd ; /sf/ cfkm\n]u%{. ph\/L lbg\h]ph\/Ldfq lbP k\U% s\}}vr{nf\n\g .

2= o:sf]olt lbg leq ph\ ug\{eg\g]xbDofb %\g . ck/fwLhf\lj t x\"hh\ ; Dd hlxn] \s}}ph\/Lnf0% .

lhp df:g]aRg]lgo\Gq)f P\g df b\vPsf s\xLsdLsdhf\/\Ix¿ M

- dh\s\L P\gsf] lhpdf:g] aRg]sf] dxndf ls\Gg\sf] yf\n e\; x\g% j\Rgh\f0{10 jif{b\jv 20 jif{; Ddsf]s\b / a\f\sf]y\hL adfh\hdsf] hl/jfgf ; db\ x\G% elgPsf]%, h; n]ubf{sls\Ggh\f0{; hfoaf^ d\Q\m u/La\f\sf]k} fn]ck/fwInf0{hl/jfgf vr{h^fpg]k\aGw sfggn]g}\ u/\s\f]% . / w/f}Idf %^\x\]; lj wfsf]nflu ck/fwInf0{vr{hf\l*lbPsf] b\vG% . of]sfgg Jojxfl/s %\g . ls\Gg]aRg]bf\j}ck/fwL ePsf\h] b\f\hf0{a/fa/Isf]; hfosf]Joj :yf x\gk%{.

- ; fIfIsf]; ¿If\sf]s\g}\ \Uof\f0\^L %\g .

- b\kJofkf/ / c\Go k\sf/sf sfo\sf nflu ul/g]a\/ lavgdf le\Ggtf b\vf0Psf]%\g .

- afnaflnsf ; Da\GwL P\gdf of\g z\fh\)fnf0{kf\mhbf/L d@f ; /x y\gfdf /fvLd@f r nfpg]kfj wfg %\g .

- k\l*tsf]; ¿Ifs / bnfnx¿ n]ug]a\/ lavgnf0{cnu cnu ; hfosf] Joj :yf ul/Psf]%\g .

- k\l*tnf0{/fxtsf]Joj :yf %\g .

नागरिकता

gful/stf

gful/stf eg}sf]s]xf]< eCg]s'/f hfCg"cl# gful/s eg}sf]sf]xf]< aÉg h?/L % . sf"}klg b}df hlCdPsf j f To; b}df a; faf;ug{ dflg; nf0{To; b}sf]gful/s elgC% . tL gful/sx¿ n]cfknf]lrgf/L cyf{ kl/rosf]nflu cfkha; faf; u/}sf]b}af^ ln0g]kdf)f kq g} gful/stf xf]. gful/stf 16 jif{pd]/ k'u}sf dlxnf k?if bf'j}h]lng" kb{% . xfdL gkfnL gful/s xf}.

xfdf{]b}sf sltko &fpdf gful/stf k?ifn]lnP xCG% cyf{ s}}f dfCG}sf] nflu dfq cfj Zos xCG% dlxnfsf]nflu gful/stf cfj Zos g}%g eCg] wf/)ff k¦ :t}?kdf kf0G0G% . t/ gful/stf dlxnf k?if b}}sf]nflu plQs} dxTj k'){% .

gful/stf agfpbf Wofg lbgkg{[s"fx¿

1= gfd, pd]/, hCd:yfgsf]; xLJoxf)f v'hfpg"k%{.

2= 16 jif{pd/ kü;f]xğ"kg[.

3= (f♠L%nL2÷2 j^f gful/stfsf]kdf)f kq lng xb]g .

4= (f♠L%nLbfxf)f]gful/stf lnPdf Pğ adfmhd ; hfo x0% .

5= gful/stfsf]kdf)f kq x/fPdf jf gfl; Pdf kltlnlk kfp¤elg ; DalGwt lhNnf kz[f; g sfof(nodf lnjj)g lbg"kb%/ dfq kf[Kt ug{ ; ls0% .

gful/stfsf]cfj Zostf slxn]k%{<

1= ; /sf/Lsfof(nodf sfd ug{k/[df .

2= a]sdf vftf vf[Ng k/[df .

3= lj b[z df cfknyf]kl/ro lbg k/[df .

4= hUuf hldg lsg a]r ug{ k/[df .

5= lgj ff[gdf pDdaf// aGg k/[df .

6= sğ}klg &fpedf cfknyf]cflwsfl/s kl/ro lbg k/[df .

7= lj Bfno / lj Zj lj Bfnodf egf{xğ k/[df .

s:tf]JolQmgkfnsf]gful/s aGg]<

o; ; DaGwdf gkfn clw/fHosf]; lj wfg 2047 n]lgDg adfmhd Joj:yf u/[s f]kf0% .

1= sğ}JolQmgkfndf hGd]sf]cj :yfdf lghsf]afa"gkfnsf]gful/s /x[% eg]hGd]sf]JolQmgj ¤hsf]gftfn]gkfnsf]gful/s x0% .

2= sğ}gfafns gkfn leq kmhfk/[df lghsf]afas]sf]kQf gnfu]Dd To:tf]gfafns j ¤hsf]gftfn]gkfnsf]gful/s aGb% .

3= gkfn leq ufleg]u/Lsğ}}gof¤IfQ[kf[Kt ePdf ; f]IfQ[leq a; f]af; ug[{JolQmklg gkfnsf]gful/s aGg%g\.

4= lj b[z Inf0{lgDg adfmhd gkfnsf]gful/stf kbfg ug{; ls0% .

s_ gkfnsf]/fi^efiff afNg / nVg hfg[sf].

v_ g]kfndf s}{}Joj; fo u/La;]sf].

u_ cGo b}z sf]gful/stf Tofu]sf].

#_ g]kfndf slDtdf 15 jif{a; faf; u/]sf].

ª_ cGt/f{li^o VoftLkfKt u/]sf JolQmnf0{; Ddfgfy{g]kfnsf] gful/stf kbfg ug{; ls G% .

r_ g]kfnLnfg]]dflg; ; u ljjfx u/]LLjj b}z L:jf:gLdflg; n]cfkm]]b}z sf]gful/stf Tofufdf gkfnsf]gufl/stf kpg ; SgF]%g\

gf]M

- s}{}klg g]kfnL:jf:gLdflg; n]lj b}z Lgful/s; u ljjfx u/]df lghsf] >Iedfgn]oxfsf]gful/stf lng rfxdf lng ; Sbg] .

- lghsf]aRrfn]klg cfdfsf]gfdaf^ g]kfnsf]gful/stf lng ; Sbg] .

- gful/stf lnbf afasf]gfdjf^ dfq lng ; ls G%

1= z flGt ; "Iff u/f0 dflUg lb0g]lgj bgsf](frf

>L═══════════ lhNnf k¿f; g sofofnodf r (fPsf] lgj bg kq

lj ifoMz flGt ; "Iff ul/kfp+.

═══════lhNnf ═══════g=kf=/ uflj ; j f*{g+═══a:g]j if{════sf]══ 1 lgj bs

lj ?\$

═══════lhNnf ═══════g=kf=/ uflj ; j f*{g+═══a:g]j if{════sf]═══════════1 lj kIfL

d lgj bs ?= 5 sf]l^s^ ^f÷LlgDg lnlvt lgj bg ub%".

1= lj kIfL/ d l%d\$Lxf}: lj kIfLemu*fn"kj [Qsf]xg¥xG% . ; fgfltgf j xfgfdf slr +un

v*f ul//xg"xG% .

2= oxL═══════; fn ═══dlxgf═══ut] lj xfg═══j h] d/f] #/df cf0 t]h] dnf0

s"lk^ xfn\$f]/x%; t]h]Tof]d@f lkmtf{lnG%; sL lnb}g; 5 lbg leq Tof]d@f lkmtf{
ln0{gq t]h]afRg kb}g elg ; fydf 5-7 hgf dflg; ; d¿ ln0{cfpg"ePsf]lyof]. d]h]
dnf0{cGoffo k/\$f]% d@f lkmtf{lnGGg eGhf lt dflg; x¿n]lj lenGg ufnLunf}h ug{yfn]
kl% */n]#/ leq k; }To; cj:yfdf d]f]#/sf](f\$f g}kmh]u//Lnft d\$sf xfGg
yfn]kv d@f lkmtf{glnPdf t]f]Hofg j kQf kfl/ lbG%". t]f]#/df cfuf]nuf0 lbG%"
uP . pQm#^gfsf]b[o d]f %/l%d\$L; a]h]bV\$f %g\

3= cfknf]hIp Hofg wg dfnsf c; "Iff dx; ", u/Lof]lgj bg ug{cfPsf] %". ctM
hIp Hofg / wg dfnsf]; "Iffsf]ka]Gw ul/kfp+.

4= n}vPsf]Joxf]/f &ls ; frf]xf]. em]f &x/]sfgg adf]hd ; x]f   a'em]pnf .

lgj bs

0lt ; Dj t ═══════; fn ═══dlxgf ═ut]═/fh z ëd\

2= #fp hfr u/f0 dfUg lb0g]lgj bgsf](frf

>LlhNnf kx/Ls fof(no═══════df r (fPsf] lgj bg kq .

lj ifo M#fp hfr u/f0 kfp+.

lh═══g=kf=/uf=lj =; = j f*{g═ a:g]j if{═ sf]xl/dfof+z df{1 lgj bs

lj ?$

lh= g=kf=/ uf=lj =; = j f*{g═ a:g]j if{═ sf]/fd dfof+z df{1 lj kIfL d lgj bs ?= 5 sf]l^s^ ^f; LlgDg lnlvt lgj bg ub{%".

1= lj kIfL / d l%d$Lxf}hUufsf]; fw l; dfgfsf]af/ldf ; do ; dodf lj kIfL; u skL egfeg rln/xGYof] ldlt ═══sf]; femsl/j 6 j h]d #/ kms }}lyP ; f]llbg d d/L %f/Isf]nflu l; qm / cf&Lagfpg glhs$sf]af)ffsfld lbPsfh]; f]; fydf ln0 kms bf s$Ll(nf ePsf]lyof].

2= pQml; sL / cf&L ln0 #/ kUg"gkfpb}glhs$sf]k; ndf d/f]af^f](&L a; $sf lj kIfIn]dnf0{PSsf; L cf0 aNn kmhf kf/]c:tLt/L%f/L / t]h]dnf0{s]egsf]ly0{ cfh tnf0{To; }%f^bg elg eTNof0{sf{/Lnf&f dS$sf, (&fn]s^lk^ u/Ld]h]nufPsf] l; qm, sfgsf]^k, cf&L / d]/f]; fydf /x$sf]l; qm, cf&L nufot 5,000 ?=klg n^L nlug\.

3= lj kIfIsf]lk^f0f(h]ubf{d)/f]cfvf / lgwf/sf]%}df &hf]rf(^ nfu$sf]% z/L/sf lj leCg cmdf w)}lgn*fd rf(^ nfu$sf %g\. Pksf Dofb leq s^lk^ / n^lk^ d@f bfo/ ug{g{%".

4= ctMs^lk^ ePsf]tTsfn}pkl:yt ePsf]%"#fp+hfr u/f0 kfp+.

5= Joxf]/f l&s ; fr]f]% em&f]&x/]sfgg adf]}hd ; x}f a&fm}naf .

0lt; Dj t 2061 ; fn═══dlxgf═══ut]═/fh z ё d\═══════

3= d{o"btf{kdf)f kq kfpg lb0g]lgj]bgsf](f=f

>LlhNnf k½f; g sfof{no==========df r (fPsf]

lgj]bg kq .

__lj ifoMd{o'btf{kdf)f kq kfp__

>Idfg,\

? 5 sf]l^s^ ^f÷LlgDg lnlvt lgj]bg ub{%".

1= d/f]lktf==========sf]jif{70 sf]pd/df sfnultn]:juf{fk)f eof]. o; s/fsf]kli^ c:ktfn / uf= lj = ; =sf]d{o"kdf)fkqn]ug[g}% o; sf]kltlnlk o; } lgj]bgsf ; fy % . c(o kdf)f aem cfjZos k/]; f]; dt alemg}% .

2= pk/f]Qmg;" f/ dnf0{d{o"btf{kdf)f kqsf]cfj :ostf k/sf]f]lgj]bg u/f]sf]%". d/f]lktf ==========sf]ldlt==========df d{o"ePsf]kdf)ft ul/ kfp+.

3= Joxf]/f &ls ; f=f]xf]en&f &x/]sfgg adf]hd ; xhf aem]pmnf .

lgj]bs

0lt; Dj t 2061 ; fn==========dlxgf==========/fh==========z ëd\.

skfnLtd; S sf](frf

ufLj; j f*{g+3 a:g]j if{28 sf /Lht sfkmnh]#/ vr{ug;f]nflu tkf0{ ; fx"pdz af^ ?=20,000÷ lnPsf]&Ls ; frf]xf]log ?kbfsf]afjsj ih s]% eg]oxL 2061 ; fnsf]df# d; fGt leq pQm/sdsf]; os*f bz kltztsf b/n]Jofh ; dt nuf0{ltg{aemfpg]%"tfsPsf]; do leq ltg{ aemfpg ; lsg eg]dYf]#/ #/fgfaf^ c; h pk/ u/LlnPdf dYf]dh7L % elg tkf0{; fxS}#/df jf; fIfLls gf/sf f/kj /df dYf]f]/fhL^L; fy of]sfuh n]v lbof+0lt ; Djt 20========; fn=======dlxgf======ut] lnlvtd wlgsf gfd lhNnf dfYé lj/f^gu/ dxf/ pk dxf/ gu/kflnsf j f*{g+2 a:g] /dzsf gflt xl/sf %f'f jif{30 sf]pdz /LdL cfu] C)flsf gfd kHsf gflt cflzisf %f'f lhNnf dfYé aHhaf/L /fh zëdz=================

मुलुकी ऐन (एघारौं संशोधन-२०५८ को सकारात्मक व्यवस्थाहरू

%f)Inf0{ckzof/sf]?kdf :jIsf/\$fM %f)In]35 jif{k)fu/Lcljjflxt /x\]df dfq cz kfpg]Joj:yf /x\$fdf %f)Inf0{k)qs ; DklQdf %f)f ; /x hGdg]ljlQs}; dfg cz clwsf/ lbPsf]% .

ljwjf fnf0{cz df k)f{clwsf/Mljwjf dxnfn]cz ln0{%l§P/ a:g 30 jif{kUg"kg]Joj:yfnf0{x^f0Psf]% . ljwjf dxnfn]csf]{ljjfx u/\]df klg cz kmsfpg"gkg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]% .

nf)lg\$f]; DklQdf :jf:gInf0{cz df k)f{xsMljjaflxtf dxnfnf)lg\$] u cz ln0{le¢g x¥ cfjZos kg]{ljjjfx ePsf]15 jif{/ pd)/ 35 jif{kUg"kg{ztft¿ x^f0Psf]% .

%f)Isf]klg kfng kf)f)f ; DaGwL clwsf/Mklxnf\$f]sfg§df %f)fsf]dfq kfng kf)f)f ug§kg{ %f)Isf]kfng kf)f)f ug{ bfloTj s;\]df g/x\$sf]cj :yfdf %f)Inf0{klg %f)f ; /x vfg nfpg / plrt lzIff lbIff, :j f:Yo pkrf/ ug§kg{Joj:yf ePsf]% .

cz d@fdf k\fjsfl/tfMcz d@f ; DaGwL km\nf sfofGjogsf]qmldf b\jg]; d:ofnf0{Wfgdf /fVb}km\nf sfofGjognf0{k\fjsf/L agfpg km\nf sfofGjog ug{afwf cj /f¥v ughf0{kfr xhf/ ?kf}f\$Dd hl/jgf jf Ps dlxgf ; Dd s\b jf bJ}; hfo x¥ ; Sg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]% .

; DaGw lj R%\b ePsLdlxnf nf0{cz xsM; DaGw lj R%\b ePsf]cj :yfdf dlxnf]cfknf§fljjflxs #/ / df0tIaf^ klg cz gkf0{cz lj xIg ePsf]cj :yfdf ; Wf/ cfPsf]% . nf)lg\$fjf :jf:gL hf]\§\$f]sf/)fn]; DaGw lj R%\b ePsf]eP klg ; DaGw lj R%\b x\bfsf]avtdf g}nf)lg\$]:jf:gLaIr cz j)*f ug§kg{Joj:yf ul/Psf]% . olb dlxnf]cz gln0{; f]j fkt nf)lg\$] u dfl; s jf jflilft vr{e/f0{lng rfx\$f cfbntn]nf)lg\$fsf]; DklQ / cfo:tfsf]cfwf/df To:tf]vr{e/f0flbg]Joj:yf u/\$f]% . o:tf]; ljwf dlxnf nf0{cljjflxt gu/]; Dd kfpg]l%g\

nf[lg]ePsL dlxnfn]s\Lcj :yfdf wdk̈ü j f wdk̈üL /fVg ; SgM>ldfg
hIlj t xë|j f ; fẗf tkmsf]%f]f%f]LePsL dlxnfn]wd{k̈ü j f wd{k̈üL
/fVg gkfpg]Joj :yf ePsfdf dḧSLPk̈ 11 cf}; zf}wgn]>ldfg; u cz
ln0{j f dfgf %l§0 leGg a; $L dlxnfn]cfknyf]%f]f%f]LgeP wd{k̈ü j f
wd{k̈üL /fVg kfpg]Joj :yf u/$f]% .

bfhfhLsf]cj wf/)ff vf/hM%f]Ldfq xë|h]cfknyf]%f]Inf0 k)f{; Gtfgsf]
?kdf gln0{ bfhfhL /fVgkg] h:tf] ebfejk)f{ cj wf/)ffdf cfwfl/t
Joj :yf x^f0{%f]Ldfq eP %f]f ; /x k)f{clwsf/ kfKt ug$cj wf/)ffnf0{
:jfLsf/$f]% .

wdk̈üL lbg gkfpgMPp^f dfq %f]f xë|h]%f]f wdk̈üdf lbg gkfpg]
Joj :yf ; /x Pp^f dfq %f]Lxë|h]klg wdk̈üL lbg gxë|]Joj :yf u/$f]
% .

cljj flxtf %f]]In] klg %f]f ; /x ck̈tfnL kfpgM ck̈tfnL kfpg]
kfyldstfsf]qmdf /x$f]ebfejdf ; Wf/ ub$cljj flxt %f]]In]%f]f
; /x ck̈tfnLkfpg]Joj :yf u/$f]% .

ue{ktgMsë|}klg dlxnfn]cfknyf]:jR%fn]12 xK̈tf ; Ddsf]ue{ktg
ug$kfpg]Joj :yf u/$f]% . ha/h:tLtyf xf*gftf s /)ffbf^ /xg uPsf]
18 xK̈tf; Ddsf]ue{ ue$tL dlxnfn]cfknyf]:jR%fn]ktg ug$kfpg]
Joj :yf u/$f]% . t/ e)fsf]lné klxrfg u/| lnésf]cfwf/df uëktg
ug$gkfpg]/ o; p@Ron]lné klxrfg ug$u/fpghf0{3 dlxgfb̈|v 6
dlxgf; Dd sb̈ xC%̈ / uëktg ug$u/fpghf0{yk 1 j if{sb̈ xë|]Joj :yf
u/$f] % .

hlxn]; ë|}ue{ktg ug{kfpg]cj :yfMue$tL dlxnfn]uëktg gu/fPdf
ue$tL dlxnfsf̈| Hofgdf vt/f kǘg ; Sg]j f zf/Il/s j f dfgl; s c; /
kǘg ; Sg]j f lasnfü aRrf hGdg]; Defj gf ePlrlsT; ssf]; Nnfxdf
hlxn̈ ; ë|} uëktg ug{kfpg]Joj :yf u/$f]% .

ha/h:tL s /)ffdf ; hfosf] j l$SM gfafl̈nsf tyf cGo dlxnfnf0{
ha/h:tL s /)fL ughf0{3 j if{b̈|v 10 j if{; Dd sb̈ ; hfo xë|]Joj :yf
ePsfdf kl*tsf]pdf]sf]cfwf/df 5 j if{b̈|v 15 j if{; Dd ; hfo xë|]
Joj :yf u/$f]% . h; cg}' f/ 10 j if{eGbf dlgsf afl̈nsfnf0{eP 10 j if{

कानूनी रक्षावरण

blv 15 jif{ Dd s), 10 jif{jf ; f]eGbf dfly 16 jif{dlgsfnf0{eP 7 jif{blv 10 jif{; Dd s) jf ; f]eGbf dflysf]eP 5 jif{blv 7 jif{; Dd s) xğ]Joj :yf u/s]f]% .

; fdlxs ha/h:tL s/)fL / ue{tL, c; Qmjf ckfu dlxnfsf]s/)fldf yk ; hfoM dlxnfnf0{; fdlxs ?kdf ha/h:tL s/)fL ug{jf ue{tL, c; Qmjf ckfu dlxnfnf0{ha/h:tL s/)fLughf0{yk 5 jif{s) ; hfo xğ]Joj :yf u/s]f]% .

gfafns; u ckf[s[ts d)ğdf ; hfo tyf IflTklt Mljw)osn]s;)h]s[ğ} gfafns; u sğ}lsl; dsf]ckf[s[ts d)ğ u/]u/fPdf ha/h:tL s/)fL u/s]f]dflgg]/ ha/h:tL s/)fdf xğ]; hfodf yk Ps jif{; hfo / plrt Ifltklt{; d} e/f0{lbgkg{Joj :yf u/s]f]% .

ha/h:tL s/)fL d@fdf ljz}f Joj :yfM ha/h:tL s/)fL d@fsf] cg"Gwfgsf]l; nl; nfdf kTl*t dlxnfsf]aofg u/pbf dlxnf kx/In] u/pg"kg[. dlxnf kx/L gePdf ; dfh; jL L dlxnfsf]/fkj/df cGo kx/In]ug{ Sg]Joj :yf u/s]f]% . To:t}ha/h:tL s/)fLd@fsf]cbfntdf ; ğjf f0{xnbf d@f; u ; DalGwt ; Ildt JolQmsf]dfq pkl:yt xğ kfpg] Joj :yf u/s]f]% .

kzğ s/)fLdf dlxnf / k?ifnf0{; dfg ; hfoMkzğ s/)fLsf]dxn pNnn[vt ; dfg s; ğ'f ug{dlxnf / k?if bğ}hf0{; dfg ?kdf Ps jif{Dd s) jf kfr xhf/ ?kbf÷Dd hl/jgf xğ]Joj :yf u/s]f]% .

afnljjfx tyf axljjfxdf ; hfodf j [$Mafnljjfx u/fpghf0{clwstd tlg jif{; Dd s) / bzxhf/ ?kbf ; Dd hl/jgf xğ]u/L; hfodf j [$ ul/Psf]% . o:t}axljjfxnf0{Ps jif{blv ltg jif{; Dd s) / kfr xhf/ blv klRr; xhf/ ?kof÷; Dd hl/jgf xğ]u/L; hfodf j [$ ul/Psf]% .

(f⌐L ljjfxdf ; dfg ; hfoM (f⌐L ljjfx ug{dlxnf jf k?ifnf0{; dfg ?kdf bz xhf/ ?kbf÷; Dd hl/jgf xğ]Joj :yf u/s]f]% .

k/:qLk/ k?if s/)fLdf ; DaGw ljR%)sf]clwsf/Mdlxnf jf k?ifn]k/ k?if jf k/:ql; u s/)fLu/]u/fPsf]&x/]df Ps csf{af^ ; DaGw ljR%) ug{kfpg]Joj :yf ul/Psf]% .

dlxnf / k?ifsf]ljjfx pd]/df ; dfgtfMjwobs n]dlxnf / k?ifsf]ljjfx pd]/ ; DaGwdf km/s km/s Joj:yf u/}sfdlf dlxnf / k?if bJ}sf]nflu cfkmgf]dGh'/Ln]ljjfx ug{eP 20 jif{/ cleefjssf]:jLs[tn]eP 18 jif{pd]/ kük]sf]xg"kg{Joj:yf u/]sf]% .

JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{; DaGwdf

JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{sf/ f klxn]klxn]TotL clgjfo{gePtf klg xfn ; fn cfP/ clgjfo{g}e} s}f]% . To; h]xfdL; ahgf cfkmgf]tyf cfkmgf] kl/jf/sf JolQmut #^gf btf{u/LcfjZos k/}f
avt To; sf]cefjdf kg{; d:ofaf^ ; dod}; r} xg"cfhsf]dfu xf].

hGd, d[To"tyf cGo JolQmut #^gf -btf{ ug{]Pg 2033 tyf hGd d[To" tyf cGo JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{]lgodfjnL, 2034 df cfwfl/t ePsf/ JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{]kbf% .

hGd, d[To;"tyf cGo JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{]Pg 2033 tyf hGd, d[To" tyf cGo JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{]lgodfjnL 2034 nfu'ePkl% hGd, d[To"ljjfx, ; DaGw lj R%k tyf a; f0f{; /f0f{h:tf kdV 5 JolQmut #^gf btf{ug{]sfo{gkfn clw/f]ksf ljleGg lhNnfx¿ df 2034 ; fnb]v r /)fj $?kdf nfu' e} 2047 ; fnb]v clw/f]ksf ; Dk)f{lhNnfx¿ df ; ¥fnng e}x]sf]% .

1= hGd, d[To" tyf cGo JolQmut #^gf btf{ ug{ sfo{ ljleGGf lhNnfx¿ df ljleGg ldltdf nfu'ePsfkh]hg lhNnfdf h} ldlt b]v ; f]Pg lgod nfu'ePsf]% . ; fkL ldlt b]v #^sf]f #^gf df qm btf{ ug{]kfj wfg % .

2= hGd, d[To;"ljjfx, ; DaGw lj R%k / a; f0f{; /f0f sf #^gf btf{u/fpg cfpg]JolQmmf0f{; DalGwt #^gf btf{; ¥gf kmf/'d lgzNs pknAw xGG% .

3= Pk lgodn]tf{s$; sf]Dofb leq -35 lbg leq_ ; ¥sn]e/} kk u/}sf]f ; ¥gf kmf/'fdsf]ljj /)f &Ls ePdf ; f]ljjj /)f btf{lstfadf r (f0f{; DalGwt JolQmmf0f{#^gf btf{sf]ksdf)f kq lgzNs ?kdf pknJw u/fpg]. #^gf #^sf]f]35 lbg leqdf #^gf btf{u/fpbf ; ĝ}b:t} nfUbg} .

4= :yfgIo klhsflwsf/Ix¿ n] cfkngf] ufp+ ljsf; ; ldlt /
gu/kflnsfdf #^gf btf{ePsf ; Fgf kmfl/fdx¿ x/} dlxgfsf]5
ut] leq ; DalGwt lhNnf ljsf; ; ldltsf] sfof{odf aë/f0{
; Sgkb% . pQmcjlwdf sÖ}#^gf btf{xÿ gcfPsf]eP klg ; f§L
Joxf/f/f kltj]bg lbg"kb% .

5= ; Fsn]e/}sf]; Fgf kmfl/dx¿ ; nUg u/Lqmdj $?kdf kmfl0n u/}/
dlxgf lat}sf]7 lbg leq lhNnf ljsf; ; ldltsf]sfof{odf k&0{
; f]sfof{oaf^ :yfgIo ljsf; dGqfno, klhs/)f zfvfdf k&fpg"
kb% . t/ 35 lbg gfl# JolQmut #^gf btf{u/fpg cfPdf :yfgIo
klhsflwsf/In]cf& ?kof+b:t/} ln0 btf{ug{kb% . sfa"aflx/sf]
kl/l:ylt afx} tfksPsf] Dofb leq klg JolQmut #^gf btf{
gu/fpgfhf0{:yfgIo kl~hsflwsf/In] a(Idf krf; ?k}f ; Dd
hl/jfgf u/Lbtf{ul/lbg].

6= JolQmut #^gf btf{ubf{; Fs; u ln0g]zÔs tyf hl/jfgf b:t/}
lnbf ; Fsnf0{gubL /l; b lbg]/ o:tf]/sdsf]kmÅjf/Ltof/ u/L
kfÏt /sd t?Gt a}sdf bflvnf u/LnYfkl/If)fsf nflu >}tf tof/
kf/LlhNnf ljsf; ; ldltsf]sfof{odf k&fpg].

7= ; Fs nYk(ug{ghfGg]eP :yfgIo klhsflwsf/In]; Fgf kmfl/d
e/L ; f]kmfl/dsf]lglb{^ :yfgdf bfof+afof+; Fsn] a(L cf&fsf]
NofKr]; lx%fk nufpg"kb% .

8= ; Fsnf]e/}sf]; Fgf kmfl/fd btf{e}skl% s/d} ug{xb]g . nYg"
kg]sm/}f %^ ePdf jf nYg gkg]sm/}f nÔvg uPdf ; f]sm/}f btf{
lstfasf]skmt dxndf nYg"kb% . s/d} xÖg uPdf ; f]&fpedf
b:tvt jf NofKr]; lx%fk u/fpg"kb% .

9= cg'" FrL; Fgf kmfl/fd, btf{lstfa / k(df)fkq sfnf]d; In]dfq eg{
kb% .

10= ; Fgf kmfl/ddf ; Fssf]x:tfIf/ ; xL tyf bfof+jfof+a(L cf&fsf]
NofKr]; lx%fk nufpg"kb% . nYk(ug{ghfGg]; Fssf]xsdf
NofKr]; lx%fk dfq u/fP xÖ% .

11= gkfndf a; L cfPsf ljb}z L gful/sn]cfkmgf aRrfsf]hGd btf{
u/fpg cfPdf P}ksf]l/t k}Yof0 hGd btf{u/L kdf)f kq lbg"k%{.
To; /L kdf)fkq lbbf ; f]kdf)f kqdf h} b}zsf]gful/s xf]To;
b}zsf]gfd pNn}v u/L lbg]ug{k%{.

12= ; DaGw ljR%]b #^gf btf{u/fpg cfpg]JolQm u cbfntsf]cfb}z n]
; DaGw ljR%]b ePsf]eP To:tf]cfb}z jf km}nfsf]kdf)fft gSsn
ln0 ; f]gSsn nf0{; rgf km}/d; u /fvLkm}nf jf ; DaGw ljR%]bsf]
#^gf btf{ ug]{.

13= ; fdflhs /Lltl/jfh, k/Dk/f jf ljjfx btf{P]g 2028 cg";f/ ePsf]
ljjfxnf0{btf{ug]{ kdfl]ft ljjfxnf0{klg btf{ug]{.

14=Ps}k^sdf Ps eGbf a(Llzz"hlGddPsf #^gf btf{ug{cfPdf %§f
%§}; rgf km}/fd eg{nuf0{btf{u/L ; f]Joxf]/f btf{lstfadf pNn}v
u/L%§f %§}kdf)f kq lbg].

15= ; rssf]xsdf P}kdf pNn}v eP cg";f/ ug}{/ cfdfafa}sf]kQf]
gnfu}sf]lzz"hGdsf]#^gf btf{ugkbf{jf dt]ssf]; rs gePsf]
cj :yfdf ufp+ljsf; ; ldlt / gu/kflnsfsf]; DalGwt j*f; b:osf]
l; km}l/; sf cfwf/df ufp+ljsf; ; ldltsf cWoIf jf pkfWoIf,
gu/kflnsfsf kdV jf pkkdVn]; rs e0 #^gf btf{ug{cfPdf
:yfgLo k|hsflwsf/Ln]#^gf btf{u/L kdf)fkq pknAw u/fpg]/
; f}kLJoxf]/f btf{lstfasf]s}kmt dxndf hgfpg].

16= hGd, d[To", ljjfx, ; DaGw ljR%]b / a;f0{; /f0sf #^gf btf{
cfuf] kfgL cflbn] Iflt gk}Yofpg] / gx/fpg] u/L :yfgLo
k|hIsflwsf/Ln]; "/lIft ; fy /fVgkb%{.

17= :yfgLo k|hsflwsf/L ; ?jf e0 uPdf jf cfkmgf]kbaf^ /flhgfdf
lbPdf jf ; jfaf^ x^df cfkmgf]lhDdfdf /x}sf]; Dk)f{sfuhftx¿ /
btf{lstfa lgodfg";f/ a/a";f}/y u/L hgf"kb% . ; f]sf]Ps k}t
sfuhftx¿ lhNnf ljsf; ; ldltsf]sfof{nodf k&fpg"k%{.

18= :yfgLo k|hsflwsf/Ln]#^gfbtf{e} s]kl% tnsf]gdgf adf]hdsf]
%fk nUff0{:yfgLo k|hsflwsf/Ln]gfd, y/ bhf{n}v b:tvt u/L
; rsnf0{kdf)fkq lbg].

dlxnf pk/ xğ]; a}k$f/sf ebefj lgdfhg ; DaGwL cGt/f‰i^o sfgg (CEDAW)

dlxnf lj?$ xğ] ebefj gkfndf dfq geP/ cGo dh'Sx¿df klg lj Bdfg /x}sf]% . To; h]o; sf]cGtosf]nflu cGt/fi^o txaf^ g}kxn xğk%{eGg]sf‑f p&h}cfPsf]xf]. o; nf0{dlxnfx¿ sf]dfgj clwsf/sf] bli^af^ xh}cGTo ugk%{eGg]sf‑fsf]z?jft ; g\1948 df ; ⊕Qm/fi^« ; #n]hf/Lu/}sf]dfgj clwsf/sf]ljZjJofkL #f)ff kq ; u}z? ePsf] xf]. o; }u/L; g\1966 df hf/Lo; ; DaGwLpknyx¿n]klg dlxnfsf] dfgj clwsf/sf]; ‑If)fsf]s'fnf0{p&Psf]% . oL ; a}b:tfjhx¿n] dlxnf / k?ifsf]aIrdf ebefj ug{gkf0g]sf'fnf0{; dł]sf]% . olt xBf xB}klg dlxnfx¿sf]; d:ofdf /fi'x¿sf]kofKt Wfg gk'u)sf]dx; ," ePkl% %^‵^}cGt/fi^o sfggsf] th{df ug{lgisif{df /fi'x¿ k'}]. o; }sf]kmm:j?k ; ⊕Qm/fi^¥#sf]cug'f0{df ; g\1971 df dlxnf pk/ xğ]; a}k$f/sf ebefj lgdfhg ; DaGwL cGt/f‰i^o dxf; lGw kfl/t ul/of]. of]; lGw kq Pp^f cGt/fi^o sfgg xf]. o; ; sfggn]dlxnf dfly xğ]; a}k$f/sf ebefjsf]cGTo ug{nIf lnPsf]% . o; ; sfggnf0{gkfnn]2048 ; fn -; g\1991_ df g}cgdfbg ul/; sf]% . o; df hDdf 30 j^f wf/fx¿ %g\. hğ wf/fx¿n]dlxnf / k?ifsf aIrdf /fhglts, cflyf, ; fdflhs, ; f#s]ts, gful/s / c? sğ}klg ljifo; u ; DalGwt clwsf/x¿df ljeb ug{xb}g elg dlxnfx¿sf] clwsf/sf] ; lglZrt ul/Psf]% . pbfx/)fsf]nflu sxLwf/fx¿sf]; f/ tn pNnv}ul/Psf]% .

wf/f 2 df x/}; /fHHon]; ‑jflgs Pj +sfgg L Joj:yfaf u/L cfkg]f]dh'Š leq dlxnf lj?$sf]ebefj lgdfh ug{kg]tyf ; dfgtf sfod ugkg{Joj:yf u/}sf]% .

wf/f 3 df /fhglts, ; fdflhs, cflyf, tyf ; f#s]ts Ifqx¿df clwsf/ kofusf nflu sfgg Joj:yf nufot cGo cfjZos sbdx¿ rfNgkg{; DaGwLJoj:yf ul/Psf]% .

wf/f 6 df dlxnfx¿sf]lsga'' tyf j Zofj{Qdf xğ]zfff)fsf]cGTo ug{cfjZos sfggL Joj:yf ug{tyf To; sf] sfofGjog ugkg{st‑o /fhHonf0{tf$}sf]% .

wf/f 9 df dlxnfx¿ n]ljjfx u/s\f] kltn]gful/stf kl/jt\g u/s\f]
sf/)f kTgIsf]/fli^øtf :jtMkl/jt\g gxⱥ]/ afnaflnsfsf]/fli^øtfsf]
;DaGwdf dlxnf k?if ; /xsf];dfg clwsf/ kbfg ug[Joj:yf u/s\f]
% .

wf/f 15 df dlxnfx¿ sf]sfggLIfdtfnfO{lgoⱥq)f ug[vfnsf s/f/ tyf
lghLLlnvtx¿ ab/ u/fpg]lx**ñ ug[/ cfknⱥf]af; :yfg tyf af; sf]
nflu eld ; DaGwL:jtⱥqsfs s\fdf ; dfg clwsf/ lbnfpg]Joj:yf u/s\f]
% .

olb xfdInf0{ xfdf[] bzsf] sfggn] clwsf/ lbPsf] /xⱥg% eg] klg
cGt/flⱥ^ø sfggsf]cfwf/df xfdL cfknⱥf]clwsf/ vfⱥg lng ; S%f}.
gkfn clw/fIfosf] ; ljwfg, 2047 sf] wf/f 126 cg;'f/ ; lGw jf
; Demⱥtfsf]cgⱥdfg :j Isⱥ jf ; dyⱥsfknⱥqmf sfggàf/ lgbⱥg tl/sf
cg;'f/ xⱥ]/ To:tf]knⱥqmf k^f u/L cgⱥdfg e0{; s\kl% /fli^ø sfgg
; /x nfu'x0f% . To; }u/L ; lGw P⠀ 2047 n]klg gkfn kIf ePsf]
cGt/flⱥ^ø ; lGw ; Demⱥf b⠀ leq s}cGo sfgg ; /x nfu'x⠀]Joj:yf
u/s\f] % . P⠀sf]bkⱥf 9 df ; lGw Joj:yf sfgg ; /x nfu' x⠀]egL
; ÷baf^ cgⱥdfg, ; lⱥDdng, :j Is⠀ jf ; dyⱥ e0{gkfn clw/fIfo jf >L
5 sf]; /sf/ kIf ePsf]s⠀}; lGwsf]s⠀/fx¿ k÷lnt sfgg; u aflenⱥⱥPsf]
xb; Dd k÷lnt sfgg cdfⱥo x⠀% / To; ; DaGwdf ; lGwsf]Joj:yf
gkfn sfgg ; /x nfu'x⠀]% e⠀g]pNnⱥ]y % .

o; af^ xfdInf0{s]:ki^ x0f% eg] gkfnn]lné -dlxnf / k?if_ sf]
cfwf/df ePsf lje} cGTo ug{kg[x0f% . lsgsL o; sf]nflu gkfnn]
x:tfIf/ u/s\f]cGt/flⱥ^ø sfggx¿ h:tⱥIl; * (CEDAW) n]klg of]
st{o tf⠀⠀sf]% . tL; lGw ; Demⱥfx¿ gkfn sfgg ; /x dflgG%g\

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!= dh'Sl P]g, P3f/f}+; zf|Vg, @)%(

@= g]kfn clw/fHosf] ;+ljwfg, @)$&

#= afnaflnsf ;DaGwL P]g, @)$*

$= afnaflnsf ;DaGwL lgodfjnL, @)%@

%= >d P]g, @)$*

^= FWLD sf ljleGg k|sfzgx¿ -dlxnf clwsf/, uekt_g

&= afnclwsf/ ;DaGwL dxf;lGw @) gfe]Da/, !(*(

*= l;ljsf k|sfzgx¿ -afn; /f]sf/, afnof]u zflf0f / afnof]g
   b?kof]u| krf{

(= dlxnflj?4 xg]];} a}k|sf/sf e]befj p|Gdhg ;DaGwL dxf; lGw,
   !(&(

!)= hl.p df:g]]a}Rg]]sfo{-lgoGq0f_ P]g, @)$@

!!= afn>d -lgifw / lgodg ug]] P]g, @)%^