



# पुनर्निर्माण

वर्ष ९, अंक ३

पृष्ठ/दोत्र २०५९



नेपाल ग्रामीण पुनर्निर्माण संस्था  
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**; Dkfslo**

**dlxnf ; zIQms/Ofdf gkfn ufdlOf klgldfOf ; +yf -cf/cf/Pg\_**

b|zsf hg; Vofsf ; /rgdf cfwfeGbf a(L efu cfu^g) dlxnf?sf cj:yfdf j:f:tljs ; wf/gcfpbf; Dd ; dfhn) k|ultsf km\*sf dfg{ g; Sg) lglZrt % . To; h) dlxnf?sf ; fdlhs, cflyS cj:yfdf ; wf/ Nofpg\* kg| cfj Zostfnf0{ Wofgdf /fv/ gkfn ufdl)f klgldfOf ; +yf -cf/cf/Pg\_ n) PsIsIt ufdl)f ljsf; sf rf/ dh sfoqmdx? ; j:f:Yo, lzIff, lbuf hllj sfkfhg / ; j:fj nDag cGtu(t dlxnf?nf0{ ; zIQms/)f u/fpg, lj z|ful/ ufdl)f l|qdf a; f|af; ug| dlxnf?sf nflu lj leGg sfoqmdx? ; rfng ub| cfPsf % . xfd| ; dfhdf cem Dd cklnt cj:yfdf /x|sf dlxnf; xeflutfnf0{ cf/cf/Pg sfoqmdx?n) clgj fo{ agfPsf % . To; h) gkfnl ; dfhdf dlxnf?sf lj Bdfg ; d:ofx? ; dfwg ugsf nflu dlxnf?nf0{ lj leGg ; dxdf cfa\$ u/f0{ PsIsIt lbuf ljsf; sf nflu lj leGg tflnd, uf|&lx? h:t| cgkrfl/s lzIff; ; lk ljsf; ; s/ faf/L, k|ff)f lzIff, kl/jf/ lgofhg, kzkfng, n#lj Q, g|t|j ljsf; ; sfgg| ; flf/ tf ; fdbflos jg cfb PsIsIt sfoqmdx? ; rfng ul/ lj ljw k|sf/sf tflndx? lbb) cfPsf % . tflnd k|kt dlxnf tyf k?ifx?nf0{ cf/cf/Pgaf/f ; flnt n#lj Q sfoqmd d|k|t ; fg kl/df)fsf C)f ; lj wf klg pknAw u/fOPsf % . pQm ; lj wfsf dfWodaf^ sxl dlxnf?n) ; fgf Aoj ; fox? kzkfng, gub|fnl, v|hf km\*sf #|Dt k; n cfb ; rfng ul//x|sf %gl . ; dxdf ; flnt x|j sfoqmd ; DaGwl ; fd|xs %nk|n ul/ ; xeflutfdhs k\$|t ckgfP/ lg)fb lng| ; +sf/sf ; d|t ljsf; u/|sf % . ; fd|xs efj gfsf ljsf; x|f ufp#/df ; dxn) ugkg| ; fg|tgf sdx? ; Dkfbg ug{ klg o; sfoqmdn) ; sf/f|ds eldsf v|hsf k|OPsf % .

gkfn ufdl)f klgldfOf ; +yfsf n|fx? dWoj dlxnf?sf lj Bdfg :t/df ; wf/ Nof0{ ; zIQms- /)f ub| nhfg| tj/n) gkfn) lj leGg lhNnf?df sfoqmdx? ; rfng ug{ yfn)sf klg 13 j if k/f ePsf % . o; ; +yn) s-rgk/, shfnl, hDnf, sfnsf^, bh|v, ; v|t, alb|f, afS) b|e, /f|kf, d:tf|e, sf:sl, ndh|e, slkna:t; ?kGbx|, gj nk/f; L, lrtjg, gj fsf^, af/f, /ftx^, l; Gwhl, ; v|f; ef, efhk/, ; g; /L, df/e, kfry/, Onfd / eifkf ul/ 28 lhNnf?df lj leGg sfoqmdx? ; rfng u/|sf % eg| sxl lhNnf?df sfoqmdx? ; dbfonf0{ x:tfGt/)f e| s|sf %gl . o; /L ; dfhdf lj Bdfg s/|lt / n|us lj eb lj? \$ cf/cf/Pgn) ; rfng u/|sf sfoqmdx?af^ ufdl)f lj kGg dlxnf? ; dxdf cfj \$ eP/, ; dbfonf0{ g|t|j lbP/, cfo cfhg u/ / cGj lj leGg lsl; dn) nfe|Gj t ePsf %gl .

cGtodf cf/cf/Pgn) lgoldt k|sfzg ub| cfPsf klgldfOf)fsf o; csdf cf/cf/Pgsf sfoqmdx?; u ; DaGwt lj leGg lj ifosf n|vx? ; fy) ; +yaf^ ; flnt lj leGg sfoqmdx?sf ultj lw ; DaGwl hfgsf/L kf&s ; dlf k|fopg| k|f; u/|sf %f .

wGoj fb

<b>o; csdf</b>	<b>k &amp; Vof</b>
1= lglZrGt hllj sfkfhgsf cfwf/M hldg	1
2= ; /:j t sf nugz ntf; u) cleefj sdf cfPsf kl/j tg	2
3= ; dxdf a:bf dlxnf) s) kfp%gl	3
4= j fof d N^gld g) lsg <	5
5= ; dbfodf cfwl/t n#hn lj B^t cfofhg M hllj sfkfhgsf Ps dxTj k) f) dfWod	6
6= dh^sl Pg -P#f/f; ; z fwg 2058_ sf) sxl ; sf/f ds Aoj :yfx?	9
7= ; xsf /tfsf ;  f Gts cj wf/)ff	10
8= ultj lw	13

; Nnfxsf/M \*f= chg sfs|  
>L ; j/fh v\*sf  
; DkfsM k|psnf gDaf|

cfj /)M 1= cgkrfl/s afn lzIff ; xoful sfo|tf tflnd, gkfnu-h  
2= ; xefulx? klcf/P cGtu(t ; fdlhs gSzf agfpb) s-rgk/

# IglZrGt hllj s fkhgsgf] ePsf] %g . cfwf/ll hldg

; j/fh v\*sf  
sfof/L lgbz s, cf/cf/Pg, sfblo sfofno

sllif klfwg bhz gkfndf clwsfz sllf sx?sf] hldg dflysf] clwsf/ ; lldt % . gkfnsf j x; Vos AolQmx?n] cfkngf] hllj s fkhgsgf] &nf] lx:; f sllif sfoaf^ kfkf ub%gl . o; cydf gkfnl ; dfhdf sllf sf nflu ckl/-xfo{ dflgg] hldgnf0{ kl/ro tyf OHhtsf] Ps dxTj k)f{ klfsf ?kdf lng] ul/G% . lsgeg] hldgnf0{ cfd >f]tsf] dxTj k)f{ >f]tsf] ?kdf lng] ul/G% . To; f] ePtfklg w/) nfd] ; do b]v ; dfhsf] Ps dxTj k)f{ lx:; f hf] ; bj hldgdf sfd u%{ hldgsf] ; j fldTj af^ al-r t /xb} cfPsf] % . lsgeg] hldg hf]g]sf] ebf hldgsf glhs slxNo} gkg] j uh] xfn ; Dd klg bzs sf] sllifof]o eldsf] cfly s lx:; f cfu^y a; }sf] % .

bzs sf] sh sllif kl/j f/sf] sl/a 70 k]tzt; u cf] tdf sllifof]o eldsf] Ps x s^/ ebf sd hlluf dfq ; j fldTj df %, hasl 1=5 k]tzt &nf] hlluf wglx?n] sh sllifof]o eldsf] 14 k]tzt lx:; f cfu^y a; }sf] %gl . o; /l 70 k]tzt ; fgf ls; fgx?; u sh sllifof]o eldsf] 30=5 k]tzt dfq hlluf xg" / 1=5 k]tzt &nf] hlluf wglx?; u em)\*} 14 k]tzt hlluf xg]h] pTkbgsf] dxTj k)f{ >f]t dflgPsf] hllufsf] Psbd} c; dfg lj tt/)fnf0{ kli^ ub% . csf] cydf a; lvfg] j uh] u/lvfg] j uhf0{ h:tf] s} /fhg]ts Aoj :yf cfPKlg zff]f / pTkl\*g ug{ %f\*}sf] %g .

hldgsf] o; k]sf/sf] c; dfg lj t/)fn] ubf{ gkfnl ufdl)f kl/j f/x?df ul/al, vfB c; %lff / a/f]huf/Ln] ulx/f] h/f uf\*}sf] % . o; af^ kf/ kfpgsf nflu hf]tfxf sllf sx? / ; sDaf; lx?n] lj utdf s]f] k^s lj lj w ?ksf ; #ifx? ; rfng u/v ce]klg ; #if/t %gl t/ klg ; d:ofsf] ; dfwfg eg]

lj utdf ePsf] æh:sf] hf]t, p:sf] kftÆ / æ; sDaf; lnf0{ hllufsf] plr t Aoj :yfÆ h:tf d\$fx?df s]b]t hg ; #ifx?n] /fhonf0{ o; tkf] s]xl ; fRg t afWo kf/] t/klg hllufsf] ; dfgkflts lj t/)f, hlluf hf]g]sf] clwsf/ / ; sDaf; L ; d:of ce] klg Ho^ sf To^ %gl . ce] eGg] x] eg] >l 5 sf] ; /sf/n] 2053 ; fndf eld ; DaGWL Pg rfyf] ; zfwg nfu' u/v dfxl gnflg] Aoj :yf u/k]l% æh:sf] hf]t p:sf] kftÆ eGg] cjwf/)f k)f?kdf alxis[t ePsf] % . o; n] ubf{ cfk] >dn] v]tl gug] j uh] hlluf pdfg] k] IQ a(b) uPsf] % .

gkfndf sl/a 42 nfv 53 xhf/ kl/j f/ %gl . To; dWo] em)\*} 10 nfv #/kl/j f/; u &bfDd} hlluf %g . sl/a 5 nfv kl/j f/ dfxllofgl xs kfg] cfzdf c?sf] hldg hf]t/x]sf] %gl . olb gkfndf ul/al lgj f/)fsf] gf/fnf0{ ; fy s kfg] x] eg] ol dflysf] 15 nfv xf/fxf/Ldf ePsf] kl/j f/ nf0{ pglx?sf] hllj s fkhggnf0{ kl]gu/L hldgsf] Aoj :yf ul/g" kb% . ha; Dd loglx?sf] hldg dflysf] ; j fldTj sfod ug{ ; lsb]g, ta; Dd dh s sf] ul/al lgj f/)f ug{ ; lsb]g . eldxlgx?sf] hldg dflysf] ; j fldTj ul/al lgj f/)fnf0{ cToGt h?/L % lsgsl hldgn] Itglx?sf] pGgt u/fpg] cfwf/sf] lgdf]f ub% .

xfn xdf] b]zdf 42 k]tzt hgtfx? ul/alsf] /vfd]gl hlj g lgj f]x ul//x]sf %gl . o; sf^ldf kg] c? s]xl geP/ eldxlg, blnt, Hofnfdf sfd ug] sllif tyf cfB]fus d]b%, ; fgf ls; fg cflb xg] . bzs sf] ul/al lgj f/)f ug{ ; do ; dodf Aofks cfly s tyf ; fdflhs ; wf/sf gfddf lj leGg glt tyf sfoqmdx? Nofo]g] ul/Psf] ePtfklg ol glt tyf sfoqmdx?n] pTkl]\*t / pk]lft ePsf] eldxlg j uhf0{ lstr t] klg xg ; s]sf] b]vb]g .

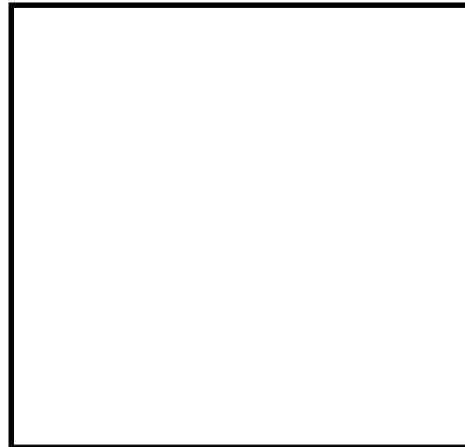
hldgsf] ; dfgkflts / Gof0; ut lj t/)f  
 gug[ t/ l; rfo{ dnvfB, lj plj hg,  
 zqhlj gfz s / /; fog, ; \*ssf] lgdf)fdf  
 clncln ePklg ; xofju ug[ kl/kf^ln] cGtt  
 hldgdf xfnldxfnl xg{x?nf0{ g} kTolo  
 ?kdf nfe k%of0/x]sf] % . lsgsl h:sf]  
 hluf g) %g, To; nf0{ l; rfo{ / cGo s]if  
 ; fdfu]sf] s] sfd . hldg dfq xfp]g hn  
 / hundf kl] loglx?sf] kx\* / lgoGq)f  
 ; lldt dfq % . To; f] ePsf] xbf ul/al  
 lgj f/)f ul/ xfn; Dd pTKl\*g / pk]ff  
 v]Kg afW0 kfi/Psf kl/j f/x?nf0{  
 hlj sf]kfhgsf] kTofelt lbg sIDtdf kl]  
 hldg, hn / hundf phf{x?sf] Gofok)f  
 kx\* / lgoGq)f xg" ckl/xfo{ % .

hgtfsf] hldg, hn / hun dflysf] clwsf/  
 ; lglZrt ug[ kyd bflotj /fhosf] x] . t/  
 /fHo u/ lhDdj f/ eP/ ; fdf]hs Gofosf]  
 l; \$fGtdf cfwf]t clwsf/x?sf] ckx]hg  
 ul//x]sf] o; j tdfg cj:yfdf hgtfsf]  
 hlj g / hlj sf; u uf\*; Psf] hluf, hn /  
 hun dflysf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug]sf]nflu  
 cfd gful/sx? / gful/s ; dfhn]  
 kfej sf/l / kl/)ffddvL hgba] l; hg]  
 ugkg] b]vG% .

gkfnsf] kl/k]odf hluf, hn / hun  
 dflysf] clwsf/ vfB ; %If / vfB clwsf/  
 ; u Psf]sf/ eP/ uf\*; Psf %g] . vfB  
 clwsf/ Ps cfwf/et dfgj clwsf/ x] .  
 To; f] ePsf] xbf ; Dk)f] hgtfsf] vfB clwsf/  
 ; lglZrt ug[ /fhosf] kpdv bflotj leq  
 kb% / vfB clwsf/sf] ; %If) f ug[ kyd  
 kf0nf eg]sf] hldg, hn / hundf ; Dk)f]  
 hgtf, vf; u/lsg s]ifdf cfl>t ufdl)f  
 hgtf sf] Gofof]rt lgoGq)f / kx\* x] .

**; /: j t]s f] nugzIntf; u}  
 cleefj s df cfPs f] kl/j tG**

uf]j Gb /fh ld>



; /: j t] yf?

af]s] gf] :tf ufp^ lj sf; ; lldt j f\*{ g# 3  
 l\*ulof ufp^ lj ut nfd] ; do b]vg} sdbf  
 a:t]sf] afxNotf ePsf] ufp^ x] . o; }  
 ufpsf kj{ sdbf l; tf/fd yf?sf] lg/lf/  
 #/df g} sfd u/ al; /x]sl %f]l ly0gl  
 ; /: j t] yf? t/ ævfg] d^vnf0{ hufn]  
 %\$bgÆ eg] h:t]f ; /: j t]n] gkfn ufdl)f  
 k]glgdf]f ; +yf -cf/cf/Pg\_ nj cg]krfl/s  
 afn lz]ff (OSP) sfogmd ; rfng ug]  
 s^f yxf kfp] lj IQs} ; Dks]df cf0{ cfkml  
 k(g cToGt) OR%\$ /x]sf] t/ cj ; / gkfPsf]  
 atf]pb] lgoldt afn ; dxdf cWoogdf ; sp  
 /x]sl ly0gl .

æelgG% xg] la?j fsf] lrNnf] kftÆ eg] em  
 pgl]n] cfk]g]f] ; dodf lgoldt ; xeflutf  
 b]vf0gl . o; }sf] km: j ?k ; /: j t] o; }  
 ufpsf] >l hgtf cfbz df]j df slff 2 df  
 egf{ e0gl cf/cf/Pgn] k(g] s^fdf hufPsf]  
 pgl]sf] Tof] hf] / hf^/ :shdf uP kl%  
 #^g kfPg cem a(b]f] qmddf cufl\* al(  
 g) /xb]f] . o; }sf] kl/)ff :j ?k &hf] ; %ofdf  
 k]t:kwf{ xg] o; :shdf kl]g kyd e0

slff ltgdf hfg ; kmm ePsl l%gl .

pglsf aj f l; tf/fd yf? / cdf uhlof yf?n] :sh egf ug[ ; dodf k(fpg g; Sgl s%f cufl\* ; f/kl% ; +yfsf nfd] ; Deirf0{ a'emf0{ kl% :sh k&fpg] lg)f0 u/|sf atfpg] pglstf cdf aj fnf0{ %f/L :sh uP/ o; /L k(g ; S%] eGg] s%fdf yf]) ; Dd klg lj Zj f; g/x|sf atf0gl . uhlof yf? eG%g, d/L %f/L s; /L klxf xg kul Tol] cem] crDd nfu|sf % . pglx?nf0{ %f/L klxf ePkI% cem &hf] pT; fx a(|sf atf0b) cfknh] %f/Lnf0{ ; fg] pd/ b]v k(fpg gk&fPsfdf Tol] g) k%tf] ; d]t nfu|sf s%f ; 'gfp%gl . ; f] s%f o; z]lfs ; qdf ; /:j tl kyd e0{ cgxf/e/L clj / -/u\_ / emhf e/L k':sf/ #/df NofP/ b]vPsf] cj:yfdf atf0/x|sf %gl .

o; /L cfh cfP/ %f/lstf k]ultn] ; dfhdf cfknh] OHht a(|sf &fgl cfknh] k'/fg] ; f]raf^ kl/j tg ePsf yf? bDklQn] cfknh] hlj gdf ; \sf lbgx? slxNo] cfPgg] . c? afst+ ; do klg ; fob o; /L g] hfg] % . t/ h] hit blv cf0k/klg, cfknh] kg sdbf g] a:g" k/] klg %f/Lnf0{ P; =Pn=; L= ; Dd kf; u/fP/ g) %f\*] cfknh] wf/)ff /x|sf] ; d]t atfp%gl .

pQm #^gfn] ; /:j t]sf kl/j f/df hg ; f]rf0df kl/j tg NofPsf] % Tol] g) ; dfh tyf %/ l%dsldf pd/ a() kl% klg :sh k&fpg kb]f/x% eGg] ; Gbz lbPsf] % . o; sf ; fy) obfsbf u\ ; /sf/L ; +yf (NGO) x?af^ k(f0g] afn slffsf] stg] sfd %g eGg] cfknhf0{ lj B]ft x^ eG&fGg] d]fg; x?nf0{ klg ; f]Rg afWo agfPsf] % elg eGb%gl o; } ufpsf /fhf/fd r]w/L . t/ h; n] h] eg] klg nugzln eP kl% kmkf0g] / kmm b]vkl% ; f]rf0df kl/j tg cfpg] s%fdf stg] b0{ dt g/x|sf kf0G% .

; d'xdf a: bf dlxfn] s] kfp%g\ <

n]vgfy v/h, lhj sfkfhg clwst, df/e=e]kf

hxhxf^ gkfnl dlxfn? u/la, pk]lft, blnt / lxtf af]wdf af]sf %gl , Toxf]oxf^ gkfn ufd]f k]lgdf]f ; +yf -cf/cf/Pg\_ n] kb]k]f u/|sf] % . cf/cf/Pgsf] kb]k]f ; u] dlxfn ; dxsf] s%f p&g] u%{ . haha dlxfn?sf] ; dx ag] / agfpg] s%f rNb% tata g) ; d'xdf a:bf dlxfn] s] kfp%gl < eGg] ^\*sf/f] kZg p&g yfNb% . o; /L kZg ugdf w/h; f] cfknh] lj ifd cj:yfaf^ dIQm rfxg] dlxfn k%gl t sf]xl ; dfhsf cu]f dlxfn / sf]xl dlxfn] fbl k?if k%gl . sf]xl &fpaf t dlxfnf0{ oyfl:y]tdf /fVg rfxg] :j fyl( t]j klg xG%gl . ; dx lgdf]f ubf{ pkoQm ; a]vfn] AolQmsf] xf] ; of/lkj]s ; fdgf ubf] lgDg s%fdf Wofg lb0 ; dx lgdf]f ug{ j fG%glo b]vG% .

dlxfn ; dx s] xf] <

b0{ jf b0{ eGbf a(L dlxfn? ldn/ stg] lg]Zrt p@Zo k/f ug]sf nflu u&g ul/Psf] hdfn0{ dlxfn ; dx elg% . o; n] ; dxsf ; a) dlxfn ; b:ox?sf] ; xof]uaf^ ; dxsf] ; fd]xs p@Zo k]kt ug] b( c&f^ ln0 nfluk/|sf] xG% . dlxfn Psn] xbf an, a]s / ; lkdf sdhf/ xlg%gl . Pstf g] an xf] . t; y( Pp^} sfd ug{ rfxg] ?rL / lj rf/ ldNg] Pscfk; df ; xof]usf] ef]gf /fVg] / s]xl lj sf; ug{ rfxg] dlxfn? Ps) ; dx] ; ul&t ePkI% dfq ; an ag% eGg] s%f a'emg" h?/L k%{ .

dlxfn ; dx lsg r]lxG% <

lj Bdfg gkfnl ; dfhdf dlxfn?sf lj lj w ; d:ofx? %gl . To:tf ; d:ofx? ; dfwfg ug]sf]nflu AolQmut ?kdf %l/P/ /x|sf] dlxfnsf] zIQmf0{ ; d'xdf cf] \$ ul/

kl/rflnt ug[kg] xG% . o; /L ; d:of ; dfwfg  
 ubf{ dlxnfx? cfknh] dfq ; dfwfg  
 ug{ g; s}df klg ; dx dfknt cGo lfq  
 -k?ifx?÷; /sf/÷u} ; cflb\_ df ; dgj o  
 ug{ ; S%gl . t; y{ Ps ; an dlxnfx ; dxn]  
 lgDg sfo{ ug{ lfdtf /fV%g} .

- dlxnfx?sf ; fdixs ; d:of kQf  
 nufpg
- ; d:of ; dfwfgsf nflu >fjt, ; fwg,  
 >d / khlslf Aoj :yf ug{
- sdhf/L kQf nuf0{ sdhf/L bfxfl/g  
 glbg
- dhldnfk / ; xofjusfl efj gf a(fpj  
 lj rf/sfl cfbfgkpfq ug{
- ; fdixs zIQm jI\$ ug{
- ; fdixs lg)fb ug{
- ofhgfa\$ tl/sfaf^ sfd ug{
- ; dosfl j r t ug{
- ofhgfcfofhgfsfl nlo k/f ug{
- u/sfl sdfsfl ; kl/jlf) f, cgludg /  
 dNof°g ug{
- dlxnfx dflysfl zff) f cGt ul/ k?ifsf]  
 Psflwsf/ x^fP/ sZn gtl]j sf]  
 Aoj :yf ug{
- ; dfhdf Ps?ktf Nofpg

**dlxnfx ; dxsf] ; b:o s:tf] xgk%{ <**  
 aflx/L ; # ; +yfx?sf] cfj Zostf k/f ug]  
 rfxgfn] lgb]z t dlxnfx ; dx lbuf] aGg  
 g; Sg] xbf, cfkngf cfj Zostfx? klxrfg  
 ug] sfo{ b}v sfofGj og; Dd ; xoflu dfq  
 ln0{ cf-cfkng] cj :yfdf ; sf/ftds kl/j tg  
 Nofpg] lbz fdf lgb]z t xg}sf ; fy] lgDgfg" f/  
 sf] u)fx? xgk%{ .

- ; dxdf a:g OR%\$
- ; s; Dd Pp^} lfq, efiff, lz lff, pd/,  
 kzf ePsf]
- c?sf] lj rf/sfl sb/ ug]
- cfkngfl egf0{ :ki^ /fVg]
- s}L u/f} eGg] efj gf ePsf]
- AolQmut eGbf ; fdixs :j fyhf0{ kfyldstf  
 lbg]
- ; dfg Aoj xf/ ePsf]
- ; s; Dd Ps kl/j f/sfl Ps ; b:o dfq  
 ePsf] xgk%{ .

**dlxnfx ; dxnf0{ ; kmntfkj \$ s; /L**  
**; rfng ug] <**

lgoldt a&sm a&sdf ; dxsf ; a) dlxnfx?  
 ehf x}l lj rf/x? ylkgl dtepx? x^f0g]  
 / cGtdf lg)fb lgsfn/ Pstf xg}sf ; fy]  
 lhDdj f/lx?sf] j f\*krf\* ul/G% .

%fl^s/Ldf,  
 hfj\* (+) = lj rf/x?  
 #^fp (-) = lj jfb / dtep  
 u)fg (\*) = Pstf jf lg)fb  
 efu (/) = lhDdj f/lx?sf] ; dfg j f\*krf\*  
 a&sdf a:bf æ0Æ cfsf/df a:g] ; ah]  
 aëngul/ s^f /fVg] cfk; L %nkmaf^  
 lg)fb ug] s^f sf^g] jftfj /)f /f]sl  
 ; fdixs %nkmm eGbf aflx/ gnfg] %nkmm  
 / lg)fbnf0{ l^kf^ ug] cflb .

- ; dx ; b:ox?sf alr plrt sfo{ lj efhg
- ; a}sf] ; sptf / ; xeflutf
- kmf0bf akmf0bfsfl af/pf :ki^ xg]

**cGo ; /sf/L, lghl, u} ; ; usfl ; dgj om**  
 ; dx leqsf hNbfANbf ; d:ofx? shfP/  
 cGo ; +yf; u ; DaGw lj :tf/ ul/ dlxnfx  
 ; dxs} ; sptfdf kf] ( slffx?, n#C)f  
 sfoqmd, ; fdbflos :j f:Yo, lbuf] slif tyf  
 ; fdfllhs j g ; DaGwL klj lw tyf ; j fx?,  
 t/sf/L v]tl, kz" :j f:Yo ; DaGwL !fg,  
 ; fdbflos lgdf)fsf sfox? ; zIQms/)f /  
 lfdtf lj sf; , ; lkdns sfox? ; DkGg ul/  
 ; dxsf] lfdtf clej I\$ ug] . ; /sf/L /  
 u} ; x?sf] sfoqmd sfofGj og ug] klqmf  
 klg lj sfb]s/)fsfl glit cg?k :yfglo  
 ; #÷; +yf÷; dx dfknt g} sfd ug] glit  
 cj nDag ubf{ cem o:tf ; dxsf sfdx?sf]  
 ; Defj gf a{sf] % .

**; dx artll gkfnl dlxnfx? lj ut nfdfl**  
 ; do b}v cfGbf]nt xg}sf] kdv sf/)f  
 eg]sf] g} cfly\$ >ftdf kx\* gxg" xfl .  
 emkf lhNnf bds gu/ kflnsf j \*f g# 3  
 / 7 sf Ps dlxnfx ; dxsf] j r t /sd ?=  
 90,000--gAa] xhf/\_ ; Dd % / of] /sd  
 klfo]s dlxgdf dlxnfx ; b:oleq g} nufgl

/ c; hl sfo{ xG% .

♦ Pshgf dlxf ; b: on] cfkngf] pBd ; lxt 20-25 xhf/ /sd dfu ug[ u/sf] kfOG% . Toxfsf k?ifx?n] kfl/j fl/s cfj Zostf, nufgl / c; hlsf] nflu >ldlt; usf] ; Nnfx ug[ afglsf] lj sf; , dlxf ; b: o dfknt c\*sf] kmfpg] Aoj ; fo rnfpg] / gof pBd ul/ cfPsf %gl . hg dgfl; j klg b]vG% .

♦ cfkngf] ; dxsf dlxfsf] cfj Zostf / pBd x/y >ft lj efhg ugkgl j f cfj Zostfg; f/ art gxof -gkUbf\_ cfj Zostfsf] kfyldstf lgwf\ )f ugkb% . o; af^ ; dxsf] art kl/ rfng xg] ; aebf hl^ n ; d: ofx?nf0( nufgl xg'sf ; fy) ; dxsf ; a) ; b: osf] kfyldstf lgwf\ )f ug[ lj lw, cfwf/ / af\* kmf\* sf] sfoh] r]tgfsf] lj sf; klg e/xsf] xG% . hg cToGt} ; xfxglo % .

♦ ; Dk)f dlxf ; dx ; b: osf alrdf ; a]sf] cfj Zostfx? Psist ug[ lj Zn]f)f ug[ nufglsf] nflu cfwf/ tof/ ug] / gkfpghf0( klg lrQ aemfpg] klj lwsf] lj sf; ugkb% . h; sf] km: j f?k ; du] dlxf ; b: ox?sf] lg)f b k]qmofdf lj sf; e0/xsf] xG% .

♦ k?if k]wfg elg sxlnPsf] ; dfhdf dlxfsf] eldsf a(g'h) ; fdflhs ; rrgfdf g) ; wf/ x b) uPsf] efg xG% . h; sf] km: j f?k dlxfsf] k]ti&fdf clej |\$ xg] / dlxf k?if alrsf] ; xsfof j |\$ ePsf] % .

**dlxf ; zIQms/)fl** cflyS >ftdf kx\*, cfj Zostfsf] klxrf, cfj Zostfx?sf] kfyldss/)f, cflyS >ftsf] ; dlrt lj efhg, ; du] n]vf k]ffnl cflb sfof? ul//xbf lg)f b ug[ lfdtdf j |\$, pBdzlnftf k]tsf] ; fr / cflyS >ft dflysf] kx\*n] ubf{ dlxfn] ; % lft hljgsf] kl/sNkgf ub%gl . pkoQm lj ljw sfof lg)f b / sfof] ogsf] k]qmofdf nflu/xbf dlxf ; dxs) ; zIQms/)f e/xsf] xG% . hg &hf &hf kl/offhgf] ; d]t lbg ; ls/xsf] x b] . pkoQm tYox?nf0( lgofnbf dlxf ; dx lgdf)f / To; sf] ; km ; rfng g) dlxf ; zIQms/)fsf] lgldt sfz|(ef] ; flj t xg; S% .

## j fofDIN^gld g} ls g <

dfg sdf/ rfw/L  
cf0klPd klz lfs

of] glds] laofaf^ agfOPsf] th x] . o; nf0( jg:klts lj iffbl klg elgG% . glds] laof 50-60 ufd÷ln= kfgldf, 15-16 #)^f lehfp/ sk\*fdf %fg/ agfOPsf] th x] . of] th #/d) agfpg ; lsG% . of] th t/sf/L tyf wfg afnlx?df kpfu ug ; lsG% .

**o; sf] kpfu** wfgdf nflu] afpgknfG^xfk/ ulg lnkm xfk / uj f/fl ulNdh, kfta]j f, kt/fl, km\*sf] h/fdf nflu] vk^ / kmf sf^g] sl/f, t/sf/L sfz]af/ldf km / \*f&df nflu] uj f/fl yfkn] vk^, lyk; , h)\*; nfx / ; N; h] kft r^g] t/sf/L afnlsf] kft l%ofl%of kf/L vfgsl/fx?nf0( sd ug( j fofDIN^gld kpfu ug[ clt /fd] xG% . o; sf] kpfu ubf{ sl/fx?sf] uf, af / ; Gtfg]kfbg ug[ sfof sdl cfp% . #fts /; folgs sl^gfz s lj iffblsf] hyfeflj kpfu gu/f .

**dfqfl** o; sf] klxfn] k^s 5 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %g] . bf] fl k^s 8 b]v 15 lbgf] cGt/fndf %bf{ 4 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %g] . t] fl k^s 8 b]v 10 lbgf] cGt/fndf %bf{ 4 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %g] . rfyf] k^s 7 lbgf] km/sdf 3 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %g] . kfr] k^s 3 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %g] . %&f] k^s 2 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %g] . o: t} tl/sfn] 2÷2 Pd= Pn= k]tin^/ kfgldf ld; fP/ %b] hfg] . o; j fofDIN^gld ; b{ c: tfg" eGb 2-3 #)^f cuf\* dfq o; sf] kpfu ug k% .

o; sf] kpfuaf^ sl/fx? eflu] vfg g; Sgl tNofpg] sl/fsf] x'sg] sfohf0( afwf kfg] / km kfg] sfohf0( /fsg] ub% .

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o; sfl kfej || lk/fln/xsf sl/fx?sf uf, af / ;Gtfg pTkfbg ug| sfodf afwf kfb%

knf/dfg ^ofkdf sl/fx? -ktnL kg{ yfnkl% sl/fsfl slnn} cj :yfdf df/uf; d j fofdlN^gldn /fdfl lgoGq)f ub%

t/ &hf nfe| j o:s sl/fsfl lgoGq)f ug| Aoy{ xG% . nfe| / r:ofxf sl/fx?df o; sfl kfej lfg axt xG% . of j g:klts lj iffb l dflg; sfl nflu ; %lft ePtf klg o; sfl kpfu ubf{ cfknlg| :j f:Yodf kltsh kfej gk/fl; eGgfsf nflu klx/g -Pkfg\_ cfvdf rZdf gfs / dVdf df:s / xftdf /a/sfl kGhf kpfu ug| afgl a; fNg" clt cfj Zos, clt /fdfl xG% .

lalwj z s sl/fx?sf Aoj :yfk g u/fl .  
xflgsf/s sl/fx?af^ dIQm kfp<sup>a</sup> .  
:j :y afnl pTkfbg u/fl .

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## ; dbfodf cfwfl/t n#hn lj Bt cfofhgfm hlj s fkhgs fl Ps dxTj k)f{ dWod

/fd k; fb lwtfn  
OlGhlg/, cf/cf/Pg, s;blo sfofno

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hn>fjtsfl cyfx ; DklQ ePsf| b; gkfn, hxfsf sl/a 600 glbgfnfaf^ 83000 d;ufj f^ lahl lgsfNg ; lsg% t/ sj n 0-5 kltzt lj Bt dfq kpfu ug| ; lPsf| % . pTkflbt lj Btn| sh phf{ vktsfl sj n 1 kltzt dfq dfu k/f u%{ . gkfnsf sl/a 15 kltzt hgtfn| lj Bt ; j f pkofu ug| kfPsf %g\ t/ ufdl)f eudf eg| 5 kltzt eGbf sd AolQm| dfq lj Bt ; j f pkofu ug| kfPsf %g\ . gkfnsf| phf{ vktsfl tYof° shfphf sh phf{ vktsfl sl/a 89 kltzt dfq k/Dk/fut cfGtl/s >ft h:t) sf& bfp/f -78 kltzt\_ slifhGo kbfy{ -4 kltzt\_ tyf uf0{ a:t'sfl ufa/+u0&f -7 kltzt\_ af^ e0/xsf| kf0G% . afsl sl/a 10 kltzt k^fnod kbfy{ Pj + sfDnaf^ e0/xsf| % . gkfnsf| klt AolQm phf{ vkt sj n 336 KGOE j f -14 luufhh\_ /xsf| % / lj Zj sf rf/ /fi^x?df dfq) gkfnsf| eGbf klt AolQm phf{ vkt sd /xsf| % . dh'ssf| ; du| cfly's tyf ; fdlhs lj sf; sfl nflu klt AolQm phf'sf| vkt cem lj zif ul/ cfwlgf phf'sf| vktdf j |\$ ug| h?/L xG% . gkfn h:tfl clj sl; t b; hxfa &hf cfofhgxf? sfofg| og ug| cfly's Pj + kfj lws lx; fan| Hofb) sl&g xG%, o:tfj cj :yfdf lj s;bt phf{ k)ffnlsf| lj sf; ug| h?/L % . >l 5 sf| ; /sf/n| xfn) k;tfj u/sf| bz f; ofhg| cg; f/ ofhg| cj lw e/df 12 kltzt ufdl)f hgtfn| lj Btsf| ; lj wf kfpj| nlo /flvPsf| %, h:sf| nflu sl/a 10 d;ufj f^ lahl n#hn lj Bt cfofhgfaf^ pTkfbg ul/g% . /fli^o k; f/)f nf0gn| lj ziful/ dVo zx/x?, lfglo Pj + lhNnf ; b/ d'sfd / t/f0{ lfgx? hfj\*gl %g\ . %l/Psf a:tlx? Pj + kxf\*L eefudf /fli^o k; f/)faf^ lj Bt lj t/)f ubf{ dxuf| kg| / To; af^ clwstd nfe lng g; lsg| xgn| tl lfgx?df lj s;bt Pj + j sInks phf'sf| klj lwx?af^ lj Bts/)fsf| kpf; z? ePsf| w| ; do ePtfklg Ps bz s otf o; sfl lj sf; bQt/ ultdf e/xsf| % . sfogmd sfofg| ogf lj leGg dfj\*hx? dWoj ; dbfodf cfwfl/t n#" hn lj Bt cfofhgxf?sf| sfofg| og klf



; kmn dflgPsf] % . log) tYox?nf0{ Wofgdf /fv/ gkfn ufdl)f k'gldf)f ; yfn] UNEP/ GEF sf] ; xofjudf c?)f pkTosfsf 3 uflj ; x? gd, kfj fvfhf, Pj+xl^ofdf :yfglo :t/ df /x]sf] kfs]ts >ftx?sf] lbuf] pkofju tyf Aoj :yfkug ug, j]sINks phf]sf] kj \$g ug] / ufdl)f hgtfsfs] hlj g:t/df ; wf/ Nofpgj p@Zon] ut krtaj /L 2001 blv cfkrtgf] sfogmd ; rfng ub] cfPsf] % .

**c?)f Eofnlsf] j tdfg phf] cj:yfll** cf/cf/Pgn] u/]sf] Ps cWoog cg] f/ sfogmd uflj ; x? gd, xl^of / kfj fvfhfdf gkfnfsf cGo eefudf h:t} k/Dk/fut phf]sf] >ftsf] ?kdf /x]sf] sf& bfp/f g) #/fo;L phf]sf] ?kdf vkt e0/x]sf] % . sfogmd uflj ; sf hgtfx? lghl j g, ; fdbflos j g Pj+ ; /sf/L j gaf^ bfp/f hDdf u%g\ / O6wgsf] b]gsf cfj Zostf k/f ug] u%g\ . lj z]f u/ ; slnt bfp/f vfgf ksfpg, sf&f ttfpg Pj+ vfB kbfi ; 'sfpg kpfju e0 cfPsf] % . k/Dk/fut r'hf]sf] -h:n] w/} w]f lgsfN%\_ kpfjun] ufdl)f hgtf lj z]f ul/ dlxfnsf] ; jf:Yodf gs/ftds c ; / kfb% . #/w/L ; j]f)fn] kfj fvfhf uflj ; ddf jflif]s k]t #/ 324 ef/L -Ps ef/L bfp/f a/fa/ 25 blv 30 shl xG%\_ bfp/f O6wgsf] ?kdf kpfju e0/x]sf] kfOPsf] % eg] xl^of / gd uflj ; df qmdz 154 / 105 ef/L dfq /x]sf] % .

ltg uflj ; df /x]sf] j g hunsf] lfpkmn, nefelGj t #/w/L ; Vof, #/fo;L vkt / lbuf] ?kdf j g hunaf^ kfkt xg] bfp/f tnsf] ^ahdf blvOPsf] % . j g hunsf] l;dfgf l%ds]l uflj ; x?df hf]\*Psf] / tl uflj ; sf #/w/Lx? klg nefelGj t xg] ePtf klg tnsf] ^ahdf sfogmd uflj ; x?sf] #/w/Lnf0{ ; dfj z ul/Psf] % .

uflj ;	lfpkmn	nfelGj t #/ ; Vof	lbuf] ?kdf kfkt xg] kl/)ffd shldf	#/fo;L O6wgsf] ?kdf bfp/fsf] vkt shldf
gd	3787-87	767	2612250=3	2416050
xl^of	483-59	129	333677=1	584370
kfj fvfhf	2919=5	476	2014455	4626720

dflfysf] ^ahaf^ s] blvG% eg] bfp/f vktsf] cj:yf ; DalGwt uflj ; sf] eflf]ns cj:yf; u e/ kg] /x] % . kfj fvfhf uflj ; pRr lxdfnl e]udf cj:l:yt ePsf] vfgf ksfpgsf] cltl/Qm sf&f ttfpg klg bfp/f kpfju ePsf] kf0of] h:n] ubf] cGo uflj ; sf] thgdf bfp/fsf] vkt a(L ePsf] % .

cWoogn] s] blvfp% eg] xl^of / kfj fvfhf uflj ; df lbuf] ?kdf j g hunaf^ kfkt xg] bfp/fsf] kl/df) eGb #/fo;L vktsf] kl/df) a(L /x]sf] % . gd uflj ; sf] cj:yf eg] s]l km/s /x]sf] kfOPsf] % . hxf]sf] pTkfbg / vkt s/la a/fa/ /x]sf] % t/ ; du]df sfogmd uflj ; x?df j tdfg phf] vktsf] ?k lbuf] %g / cAoj:l:yt j g km\*fgln] kfs]ts jftj /)fdf gs/ftds c ; / k/]sf] % .

**c?)f pkTosfdf n#' hnlj B't cfof]hgfl** cf/cf/Pgn] Psls]t ufdl)f lj sf; sf 4 dh dGqx? lz lff, ; jf:Yo, ; z]f; g / lbuf] hlj sf]kfh]gsf] cfwf/df ; fdbflos

lj sf; sf lqmfnsfmx? x/|s cfofhgxf?df ; fng ub| cfPsf % . cfofhgfaf^ nfeiflj t  
kl/j f/nf0{ cfofhgf %gf^ sfoflj og ; fng tyf dd(t ; ef/df ; xeful u/f0G% . xdfj  
; dfhdf dlxfx? cem| kl| c|x|nt /x|sf| cj :yfdf dlxfnsf| ; xeflutfnf0{ sfogmdn|  
clgj fo{ agfPsf| % . x/|s nfeiflj t #/w/laf^ sldtdf Pshgf lj z|ful/ dlxfnf0{  
; ul&t u/f0{ sfogmd ; fng ug| p@Zo cg?k xfn; Dd 5 j ^f n#" hnlj B't pkefQrf  
; ldt u&g e0 ; s|sf| % .

n#" hn lj B't cfofhgfsf| lj sf; af^ ufdl) f hgtfn| rsf| dNo It/| cfoft ugkg|  
dlstj tyf Aof^laf^ dlQm kfgfsf| ; fy} cAoj l:yt jg hunsf| km\*fgldf ; dlt sdl  
cfpg%, o; } kl/k|fdf n#" hnlj B't cfofhgfsf| nflu sfogmd uflj ; x? gd, xl^of tyf  
kfj fvfnf 9 j ^f ; DefAo ; f0^x?df kf/IDes ; DefAotf clwoogaf^ sj n 5 j ^f ; f0^  
dfq kfj lws tyf cfly|s bli^sf|fn| pkoQm b|vof| . pQm 5 j ^f cfofhgf dWoj xl^of  
uflj ; j f\*( g+ 9 sf| gdf; | kN^ks ; | ^ -2=7 lsnfj f^\_ / kfj fvfnf uflj ; sf| #s|vfnf  
kN^ks ; | ^ 2=25 ls= j f= h\*fg e0{ qmdz 36 / 17 #/ w/l|n| lahhlsf| ; j faf^ ; lj wf  
ln0{ ; s|sf %g| . gd uflj ; df /x|sf| glu| f vfnf -22 ls=j f=\_ / &hf| vfnf -13 ls=  
j f=\_ n#" hnlj B't cfofhgfsf| l; len sfo{ b|Q|t/ ultdf cuf|\* a(l /x|sf| % / hhf0sf|  
klxfn| xktfdf b|} cfofhgfaf^ lj B't pTkfbg ul/g| nlo /flvPsf| % .

n#" hnlj B't cfofhgf nfeiflj t #/w/l Pj+ j flif|s cgdf|gt phf{ vktsf| lj j /)f tnsf|  
^|ahdf b|vf0Psf| % . n#" hnlj B'taf^ pTkflbt phf|sf| 40 k|tzt / k|N^s ; |^af^  
pTkflbt phf|sf| 25 k|tzt dfq vkt xg| nlo ^|ahdf b|vf0Psf| % .

uflj ;	cfofhgfsf  gfd	pTkfbg lfdtf ls=j f	nfeiflj t #/ ; vof	j flif s phf  vkt ls= j f=
gd	glu  f vfnf &hf  vfnf	22 13	139 115	77088 45552
xl^of	ef ) vfnf gdf;   vfnf	17 2=7	146 22	59568 4818
kfj fvfnf	#s  vfnf	2=2	36	5913

n#" hnlj B'tsf| :yfkf|af^ dlstj / Aof^ksf| cfj Zostf k|} ?kdf x^fpg ; lsG% /  
o:sf| ; fy; fy} bfp/fsf| vktdf kl| #^fpg ; lsG% . sfogmd uflj ; sf cf| t #/  
w/l|n| j flif|s 30 ln^/ dlstj tyf 18 hf| Aof^k kpf|u ug| /x|g| . clxfnsf| dlstjnsf|  
; f0^df dNo ?= 60 tyf Aof^ksf| 36 /fvbf Ps #/n| j flif|s ?= 1800 ?kbf alQ afNg  
/ 720 /)\*of| Sof; |^ ahfpg vr{ ubf| /x|g| . n#" hnlj B'tsf| pko|u ubf| ?= 1200  
dfq vr{ u%g| . ; dfgo lx; fan| Ps #/n| ?= 1320 art ug| ; S%g| . art ePsf|  
/sd cGo cfo cfhg|dhs sfodf nufpg ; s|sf| .

### lgZsif{

n#" hnlj B'tsf| :yfkf|n| k/DK/fut phf|sf| vktdf sdl cfpg| / dlstj tyf Aof^ksf|  
nflu rsf| dNo Itgkg| afWotf x^b} hfg| . ufped lahhlsf| dfWodaf^ cfo cfhg|sf  
lqmfnsfmx? ; fng xg| ; Sg| / ufdl) f hgtfsf| hlj g:t/df ; wf/ cfpg| ck|ff ug|  
; lsG% .

**dhsl Pg -P#/f/ ; zlvq 2058\_ s] sxl ; s f/tds Aoj : yfx?**

nldl sfl{

sfgg clwst, cf/cf/Pg, s;blo sfofno

**%f/Lnf0{ clzof/sf] ?kdf :jlsf/sfl** %f/Ln] 35 j if{ k/fu/L clj j flxt /xpf dfq cz kfpq] Aoj :yf /x]sfdf %f/Lnf0{ k]qs ; DklQdf %f/f ; /x hgdg] lj IQs) cz clwsf/ lbPsf] % -lj j fx eP kl% lghn] vf0hf0{ j fsl /x]sf] ; DklQ cGo clzof/ j f xsj fnfdf lkmf{ ugkg] %\_ .

**ljwj fnf0{ czdf k)f{ clwsf/ll** ljwj f dlxnf] cz ln0{ %sP/ a:g 30 j if{ klG" kg] Aoj :yfnf0{ x^fOPsf] . ljwj f dlxnf] csf] lj j fx u/df klG cz kmsfpg" gkg] Aoj :yf ul/Psf] % .

**nfljgsf] ; DklQdf :j f:glnf0{ cz xsll** lj j flxtf dlxnf] nfljg; u cz ln0{ leGg xg lj j fx ePsf] 15 j if{ / pd/ 35 j if{ klG" kg] zt{x? x^fOPsf] % .

**%f/Lsf] klG kfg kfj)f ; DaGwl clwsfl** klxn]sf] sfggdf %f/fsf] dfq kfg kfj)f sf] clwsf/ /x]sf] / %f/Lnf0{ kfg kfj)f ug{ kg] bflotj s; bf g/x]sf] cj :yfdf %f/Lnf0{ klG %f/f ; /x vfg nfpq / plrt lz lff, :j f:Yo pkrf/ ug{ kg] Aoj :yf ePsf] % .

**cz d@sf] k] nf sfofj ogdf kpfj sf/tfl** cz d@f ; DaGwl k] nf sfofj ogsf] qmddf b]vg] ; d:ofnf0{ Wofgdf /fvb) k] nf adf]hd cz, /sd j f vr{ gkfPdf ; f] Aoxf/f vhf0{ d@f l%Gg] c\*\*fdf bvff t lbPdf klfx? pxl /x]pgl eg] c\*\*fn] cz, /sd, j f vr{ glbg]hf0{ kfr xhf/ ?kbf; Dd hl/j fgf j f Ps dlxgf ; Dd sb j f b] } ; hfo xg ; Sg] Aoj :yf ul/Psf] % .

**; DaGw lj R%b ePsl dlxnf0{ cz xsll** ; DaGw lj R%b ePsf] cj :yfdf dlxnf] cfkmg] j j flxs #/ / df0tlaf^ klG cz gkf0{ cz lj xlg ePsf] cj :yfdf ; wf/ cfPsf] % . nfljg] j f :j f:gl hf] 's]sf] sf/)fn] ; DaGw lj R%b ePsf] eP klG ; DaGw lj R%b xbf]sf] avtdf g] nfljg] :j f:gl alr cz j ) \*f ugkg] Aoj :yf ul/Psf] % . olb

dlxnf] cz gln0{ ; f] j fkt nfljg; u dfl; s j f j flif]s vr{ e/f0{ lng rfx]df cbfntn] nfljgsf] ; DklQ / cfo:tf]sf] cfwf/df To:tf] vr{ e/f0]bg] Aoj :yf u/]sf] % . o:tf] ; lj wf dlxnf] csf] lj j fx gu/] ; Dd kfpq] l%g\ .

**afnlj j fx tyf axlj j fx ; hfodf j |\$ll** afnlj j fx u/fpg]hf0{ clwstd tlG j if{ Dd sb / bz xhf/ ?kpf; Dd hl/j fgf xg]ul/ ; hfodf j |\$ ul/Psf] % . o:t) axlj j fxnf0{ Ps j if{ b]v Itg j if{ Dd sb / kfr xhf/ b]v klRr; xhf/ ?kbf; Dd hl/j fgf xg]ul/ ; hfodf j |\$ ul/Psf] % .

**(f^L lj j fxdf ; dfg ; hfofl** (f^L lj j fx ug] dlxnf j f k?ifnf0{ ; dfg ?kdf bz xhf/ ?kbf; Dd hl/j fgf xg] Aoj :yf u/]sf] % .

**k/:ql k/ k?if s/)fl df ; DaGw lj R%b]sf clwsf/ll** dlxnf j f k?ifn] k/ k?if j f k/:ql; u s/)fl u/] u/fPsf] &x/df Ps csf]af^ ; DaGw lj R%b ug{ kfpq] Aoj :yf ul/Psf] % .

**dlxnf / k?ifsf] lj j fx pd/df ; dfgtfl** klxn]sf] sfggdf dlxnf / k?ifsf] lj j fx pd/ ; DaGwdf km/s km/s Aoj :yf u/]sf]df xfn]sf ; zlvgn] dlxnf / k?if b] ]sf]flu cfkmg] dGh/Ln] lj j fx ug] eP 20 j if{ / cleefj s]sf] dGh/Ln] eP 18 j if{ pd/ kl]sf] xgkg] Aoj :yf u/]sf] % .

**ha/h:tl s/)fl d@fdf lj z]f Aoj :yfl** hj /h:tl s/)fl d@sf] cg, Gwfgsf] l; nl; nfd] kl\*t dlxnf]sf] aofg u/fpbf dlxnf kx/Ln] u/fpg" kg] . dlxnf kx/L gePdf ; dfh; j] l dlxnf]sf] /fx] /df cGo kx/Ln] ug{ Sg] Joj :yf u/]sf] % . To:t) hj /h:tl s/)fl d@sf] cbfntdf ; g] f0{ xbf d@f; u ; DalGwt ; lldt AolQmsf] dfq pkl:yt xg kfpq] Aoj :yf u/]sf] % .

**ha/h:tl s/)fl df ; hfosf] j |\$ll** gfaflnsf tyf cGo dlxnf0{ ha/h:tl s/)fl ughf0{ 3 j if{b]v 10 j if{ ; Dd ; hfo xg] Aoj :yf ePsf]df kl\*tsf] pd/]sf] cfwf/df 5 j if{ b]v 15 j if{ ; Dd ; hfo xg] Aoj :yf u/]sf] % . h; cg; f/ 10 j if{ eGbf dlgsf afln]sfnf0{ eP 10 j if{ b]v 15 j if{ Dd sb, 10 j if{ j f ; f] eGbf dfly 16 j if{ dlgsfnf0{ eP 7 j if{ b]v 10 j if{ ; Dd sb j f ; f] eGbf dflysf] eP 5 j if{ b]v 7 j if{ ; Dd sb xg] Joj :yf u/]sf] % .

;fdlxs ha/h:tl s/)fl / uej tl, c; Qm jf ckfu dlxnsfj s/)fldf yk ; hfoM dlxnfno{ ;fdlxs ?kdf ha/h:tl s/)fl ug| jf uej tl, c; Qm jf ckfu dlxnfno{ ha/h:tl s/)fl ughfo{ yk 5 j if{ sp ; hfo xg| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

nf|lg| ePsl dlxnfj| s|xl cj:yfdf wdktj jf wdktl /Vg ; Sg| >ldfg| hl|j t xg| jf ; f|tf tk|sfj %f|f%fl ePsl dlxnfj| wd{ ktj jf wd{ kt|l /Vg gkfpj| Aoj :yf ePsf|df lj w|psn| >ldfg; u cz lnO{ jf dfgf %f|f%fl leGg a; |sl dlxnfj| cfk|tg| %f|f%fl geP wd{ ktj jf wd{ kt|l /Vg kfpj| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

b|fh|slf| cj wf/)ff vf/h| %f|l dfq xg|h| cfk|tg| %f|lnfo{ k)f| ; Gtfgsf| ?kdf glno{ b|fh|l /Vgkg| h:tl| epefj k)f| cj wf/)ffdf cfwfl/t Aoj :yf x^fo{ %f|l dfq eP %f|f ; /x k)f| clwsf/ k|kt ug| cj wf/)ffno{ :j lsf/|sfj % .

wdktl lbg gkfpj| Pp^f dfq %f|f xg|h| %f|f wdktqdf lbg gkfpj| Aoj :yf ; /x Pp^f dfq %f|l xg|h| klg wdktl lbg gxg| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

clj jflxtf %f|ln| klg %f|f ; /x ck^fnl kfpj| ck^fnl kfpj| kfyldstfsf| qmddf /x|sf| epefj df ; wf/ ub| clj jflxt %f|ln| %f|f ; /x ck^fnl kfpj| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

ue{ ktg| sb| klg dlxnfj| cfk|tg| :j R%fn| 12 xktf ; Ddsf| ue{ ktg ug| kfpj| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % . ha/h:tl tyf xf\*gftf s/)flaf^ /xg uPsf| 18 xktf; Ddsf| ue{ uej tl dlxnfj| cfk|tg| :j R%fn| ktg ug| kfpj| aoj :yf u/|sfj % . t/ e|fsf| lné klxrfg u/| lnésf| cfwfl/df ue{ ktg ug| gkfpj| / o; p@ton| lné klxrfg ug| u/fpghfo{ 3 dlxgf blv 6 dlxgf ; Dd sb xG% / uektg ug| u/fpghfo{ yk 1 j if{ sp xg| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

hlxn| ; |s| ue{ ktg ug| kfpj| cj:yf| uej tl dlxnfj| uektg gu/fPdf uej tl dlxnsf| Hofgdf vt/f kl|g ; Sg| jf zf/ll/s jf dfg|; s c; / kl|g ; Sg| jf lasnfu aRrf hGdg| ; Defj gf eP lrlst; ssf| ; Nnfxdf hlxn| |s| uektg ug| kfpj| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

gfafns; u ckfs|ts dygdf ; hfo tyf lftkt| o; Pgn| s; h| sb| gfafns; u sb| lsl; dsf| ckfs|ts dyg u/| u/fPdf ha/h:tl s/)fl u/|sf| dflgg| / ha/h:tl s/)fldf xg| ; hfodf yk Ps j if{ ; hfo / plrt lftkt| ; dt e/fo{ lbgkg| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

kz|s/)fldf dlxnf / k?ifno{ ; dfg ; hfoM kz|s/)flsf| dxn pNn|vt ; dfg s; / ug| dlxnf / k?if bj| hfo{ ; dfg ?kdf Ps j if{ ; Dd sb jf kfr xhf/ ?kpf+ ; Dd hl/j fgf xg| Aoj :yf u/|sfj % .

**; xsf/Ltfsf| ; \$flGts cj wf/)ff**

^s pk|tl cf/cf/Pg, e|hk|

; xsf/L cj wf/)ffsf| lj sf; | lj Zj sf lj leGg b|z x?df lj Zj o\$sf| k|efj, lj leGg ; do blv k|sf|ksf| #^gf / cfB|lus qm|Gt cf|b #^gfaf^ k|eflj t cj :Yffdf &n| l; fg, gfk|fv|/ Aofkf/L, ; fx" dxfhgsf| z f|f)faf^ ; fgf l; fg, ul/alsf| r k|^fdf k/|sf dhb/ cf|b hgtf dfly k/|sf cfly|s ; df|l|s z f|f)faf^ aRgsf|flu ; xsf/LnfO{ ; dfhj fbl Aoj :yfdf ?k|Gt/)f ug| df|Wods| ?kdf :j lsf/ u/|sf| kfOG% . t/ s; } s; h| o; nfo{ gt ; dfhj fbl cj wf/)ff g| x| gt k|h|j fbl of| t ol bO{ cfly|s, /fhg|ts, ; df|l|s, w|ld|s x|; ofaf^ km/s km/s lj r f/, cf:yf, cj wf/)ff cj nDag ul//x|sf dflg; x?sf| cfj Zostfnfo{ Ps| ynfaf^ ; j|f k|pfg ug| p@zo /flv ; xsf/Ltfsf| l; \$fGtsf| pbo ePsf| x| . o; n| l; \$fGt eGb| Aoj x|/stfnfo{ a(L kfyldstf lbG% .

; xsf/Ltfsf| kl/efiff| lj leGg lj afgx?n| ; xsf/Ltfsf| kl/efiff lgDg cg^ f/ lbPsf %g.\ 1= sf|e^(-Calvert\_ sf cg^ f/ æ; xsf/L ; u&gsf| To:tl| ?k x| h; df AolQm? :j DR%fn| cfk|tg| lxtsf| s/fx?df ; wf/sf nflu ; dfgtfsf cfwfl/df Ps ; fy ldn|hlh| sfd ub|g|Æ

2= x/ls -Herrick\_ sf cg<sup>h</sup> f/ æ; xsf/L ldn/ gfkuf / gfS; fg Aoxfgl Aoj:yf cGtuft cfkngf zIQm tyf ; fwgx? j f b] s] pkofusf nflu ; j DR%fkj S k/:k/ ; eQm ePsf AolQmx?sf sfo{ xff

3= ; gl ; k^Dj / 1995 df cGt/fi^o ; xsf/L dxf; #s] dxf; efaf^ ul/Psf ; xsf/Lsf] kl/efiff lgDg cg<sup>h</sup> f/ % . æ; xsf/L To:tf AolQmx?sf] :j foQ ; u&g xfl hf] :j DIR% s ?kdf Psh^ eO{ cfkngf ; dfg cflyS ; fdlhs tyf ; f+s]ts cfj Zostf / cfsfffx?sf] kl/kl{ ; eQm :j fldTj tyf k]hftfGqs ?kdf lgolGqt Aoj ; fo dfknt ug rfxfg%g\ .Æ

; xsf/L zAbsf] ; fdfGo cyh] klg w/) hgf ldn/ ; a]sf] lxtsf] nflu ; xsfo{ eGg] aemfpe-% . dfgj ; Eotfsf] ; ? b]v ; dbfosf w/) AolQmx? ldnhlh ; flj rf/ul/ ; ul&t ; a]sf]flu ; j]f k%ofpg sfd ug] k\$It xfl . of] slndf, dfx^L h:tf hlj x?af^ klg xfdl lzIf kfgp ; Sb%f] . ; dfhzf:qlsf] lj rf/df of] ; fdlhs pTkl\*gaf^ dIQm kfgp] pkfo xfl . eg] cyzf:qlsf lj rf/df ; fxdxfhg, ; fdGt, gfkrfvf/ Aofkf/Lx?sf] cflyS zff)faf^ dIQm kfgp] Aoj ; flos ; u&g xfl . ; zIQms/)fsf] bli^af^ xpf] %/P/ /x]sf] ; dbfonfO{ ; ul&tul/ Ps zIQmzfnl ; u&g lgdf)F, lj:tf/ul/ To; sf] ; yfut lfdtf lj sf; sf dfWodaf^ >ft÷; fwg÷; j]f dflysf] kx^ j] \$ ug] lfdtfsf] lj sf; ug{ ; lsG% . To; /L kfkT ; yfut lfdtf lj sf; u/]sf] ; yfn] ; fdlhs kl/rfngsf] kf^faf^ &fp^ / cfj Zostfsf cfwf/df ; du] ufdl)f lj sf; sf] sfoqmdnfO{ ; d]t cu] fo{ ug{ ; Sg] :yfglo ; u&gsf] lgdf)faf^ ; xeful ; b:ox?n] lg/Gt/ ; j]f kfgp ; Sg]g\ .

vf; ul/ ; xsf/L ; DaGwl lj! x? /a^{ cfpG, ; fOdg AnfS nf; h h:tf lj \$fgSf cg<sup>h</sup> f/ ; xsf/Ltn] ; b:ox?sf] cflyS l:y]tsf] ; wf/ tyf ck; l k/:k/ ; xof]usf] ; DaGw :yflkt ug] dfWod xG% . ; xsf/Ltfsf] dfWodaf^ cflyS ; DkGg / lj kGg alrsf] b/L x^fo{ cftdlge/ tf kfkT ug] ; lsg] ; xsf/L lj! x? zN\*f, /s] g, xf; , k]h^s^ cflbn] atfPsf %g\ .

; xsf/Ltfsf] Oltxf;

1= j]hfoT 18 /f] ztfAbl It/ ePsf cfB]fus qm]Gt kl% cfPsf] kfej af^ ePsf] cflyS tyf ; fdlhs kl/j tGsf] vf]hsf] kl/)ffd g] cfhsf] ; xsf/Ltfsf] lj sl; t ?k xfl of] pkefQmf e)\*f/)faf^ ; ? ePsf] cfGbfhg lyof] .

2= hdgll 19 ; f] ztfAblsf] dWolt/ hdglf C)f ; xsf/L ; +yaf^ ; xsf/Lsf] Oltxf; ; ? ePsf] kfOG% . ul/alaf^ ; tfOPsf] ; fg] ls; fgx?sf] ; fxdxfhg, gfkrfvf/ Aofkf/Lx?af^ xg] zff)faf^ aRgsf nflu æk]o]s ; a]sf nflu / ; a] k]o]ssf nfluÆ :j o+]l ; j]f c; lldt bfloTj sf] l; \$Gtdf cfwf/t e] ; xsf/L cleofg cufl\* cfPsf] lyof] .

3= \*gd]sfll \*gd]sdf ; xsf/L ; DaGwl sg] sfgg agsf] %g tyfik 1866 df k)ftof ; b:ox?sf] :j fldTj df ; r]flnt \*]g; ; xsf/L cleofg :j jR% s?kn] lj sf; ePsf] lj z] s] nflu pbfx/)flo dflgG% . \*]g; s]if ; xsf/L vf; ul/ b]w ; xsf/Lsf] hGdeld g] dflgG% .

4= ef/tll 19 ; f] ztfAblsf] cGtIt/ cfB]fus qm]Gtsf] kfej / ; dfhdf /x]sf ; fg] ls; fg tyf pTkfbs dfly wgl÷&hf ls; fg Aofkf/Lx?sf] zff)faf^ dIQm kfgp] kpf; sf] kmn;j ?k hdg, ; xsf/L lj! /fo]k] g df]\*ndf s]if ; xsf/Lsf] ; ?cft ePsf] lyof] . ef/tdf 1904 df ; xsf/L Pg kf; ePk] b]zsf lj leGg efudf C)f ; xsf/L ; +yfx? :yfkGf ePsf lyP . ef/tsf] ; xsf/L cfGbfhg ; /sf/L kpf; af^ cufl\* a(]sf] lyof] .

5= rlgll \*f= ; goft ; gn] b]zsf] zf; g ; rfng ug{ ; ? ubf] b]zsf] cytGqsf] cj:yf gfhS lyof] . o; sf] ; wf/sf] nflu 1912 af^ rlgdf s]if ; xsf/L cleofg ; ? ePsf] lyof] .

6= hfkfgll ; gl 1879 It/ ; fxdxfhgsf] a(b] C)f Aofh, dNo j] \$ cflbsf] zff)faf^ ul/a hgtfx? a]Rgsf] nflu pkefQmf ; xsf/L cfGbfhgaf^ hfkfgsf] ; xsf/Ltf ; ? ePsf] kfOG% . o; /L lj leGg b]zsf] ; xsf/L cfGbfhgsf] ; ?cft ; fdGt,

; fxdxfhg, gfkrfvf/ Aofk/Lsfj pTkl\* gaf^ hfj ug  
j f cflys ; fdlhs z f f) faf^ ul/a ls; fg,  
lj kGg ; dbfosfj l: yltnf0( ; Wf/ Nofpgj p@Zoaf^  
; ?ePsfj lyofj . ; ? cj :yfdf ; /sf/L kpf; af^  
st) st) pkefQmf : j osfj : j JR% s kpf; af^ C)f  
; xsf/L j f slij ; xsf/Lsfj cfGbfhg ; ? ePsfj /  
pkefQmf lxtsfj cfwf/df cufl\* cfPsfj kfOG% .

**7= gkfnll** gkfnf cgrkrf/s ?kdf krfjlg  
sf n b) v g) ; xsf/L efj gfn] sfd ug[ krfng  
v]tkf]tdf kdf( kyf, (S^L, u&L, dsfvn h: tf  
sfo{ ; rfng klqmafaf^ yxfkfpj ; lsG% .  
cfkrf/s ; xsf/L cfGbfhg egj gkfnf lj = ; \*  
2010 af^ slij dafno cgtu{t ; xsf/L lj efu  
: yfkgf eP kZrft\ ; xsf/L cleofg b)z sf lj leGg  
: yfgdf k]n0 o; sfj ; +yfut lj sf; sfj ; ? ePsfj  
b)jvG% .

vf; ul/ gkfnf 2011 ; fndf af(L kl\*tx?sfj  
nflu kg: yfkgf u/fpg >l 5 sfj ; /sf/n]  
axdVL lj sf; ofhgf kf/De sfnb)jv g) ; xsf/  
ltsfj cfj Zostf dx; ; eofj . kmn: j ?k 2013  
; fndf lrtj g lhNnfdf ; oQm /fHo cdj/sfsfj  
; xof]uaf^ ; rfng ul/Psfj /fktl lj sf; cfofhgf  
cgtu{t 13 j ^f C)f ; xsf/L ; +yf u&gaf^  
; xsf/L cfGbfhg ; ? ePsfj lyofj . 2033 ; fndf  
; +yfut u]dl)f lj sf; sfj nflu 30 lhNnfsf  
x/s ufj; df axdVL ; xsf/L ; +yf v]fnofj .  
o; sfj khlsfj cfj nf0( Joj : yf ldnfpg clgj fo(  
artnf0( ; xsf/L ; +yfsfj zp/df kfl/)ft  
ul/ofj .

o; /L gkfnsfj ; xsf/L cfGbfhngsfj ; +yfut  
kpf; ; /sf/L kpf; af^ cufl\* a(cfPsfj kfOG% .  
b)zsfj lj leGg : yfgdf ; vofTds ?kdf k] : t  
; xsf/L ; +yf btf( eP klg a(L ; /sf/L lgoGq)f  
; xsf/L ; +yf Aoj : yfkg ldtfsfj sdl, Aofks  
hg; xeflutfdf sdl, btf( ePsf ; xsf/Lx?df ; a)  
; xefulx?sfj ; lqmo ; xeflutf gxb) ; lldt AolQmx?sfj  
rfxfj / ; jfy( cgSh ; xsf/Lnf0( ; rfng ug[  
h: tf sf/)faf^ ; xsf/L cfGbfhg ; xsf/L l; \$fGtn]  
kl/sNkgf u/] cg, f/ pknlAw egj k]kt ug(  
; s]sfj b)jvbg . tyfkl s]kl gdfgsfj ?kdf  
; kmntf k]kt ug[ ; xsf/Lx? klg %gl . ; +f]wt  
; xsf/L Pj 2048 nj ; xsf/L ; #+ ; +yfx?  
: j : kmntll cufl\* a(g kfpj] sfggl jftfj /)f  
lbPsfj % . sfofj ogdf ; \$f]Gts tyf Aoj xfl/s  
; kmntfsfj cj : yf egj l% ^ kmf^ %f\* / cfdf? kaf^  
xpf( ce] Aofks / ; lsp hg; xeflutf cfj Zostf

dx; ; sfj cfwf/df ; xsf/Ltnf0( cufl\* n]hfg  
kg[ cfj Zostf egj ce] afsl /x]sfj b)jvG% .  
vf; ul/ u]dl)f j u]sfnflu cflys ^]f k]ofpg  
; lqmo hg; xeflutf, hgrfxgf, cfj Zostfdf  
cfwf/ t sfoGmd, khftf]Gqs l; \$fGtdf cfwf/ t  
sfo{ ; rfng k]spfaf^ b)zdf %l/P/ /x]sf  
; -; fgf k]hl, ; lk, >ft ; fwgnf0( Aoj l: ytul/  
kl/rfng ug( cfj Zos hgZlQmsfj lj sf; ,  
Aoj : yfkgdf k/fdz{ ; j]f pknAw u/f0( cufl\*  
a(fpg ; s]df j t]dfg cj : yfdf lj kGgx?sfj cflys  
cj : yfdf ; Wf/ Nofpg ; xsf/L cfGbfhng] ^]f  
k]ofpg ; Sg] s] /df lglZrt g) % .

; **xsf/L l; \$fGtm** ; gl 1844 df ; xsf/L kj w]s  
j]hofs f /fj\* h -Rochdale\_ nj ; xsf/L ; +yf  
; ? ubf( k]tkfbg ePsf l; \$fGtsfj cfwf/df xfn  
; Dd ag]sf j f ; Wf/ ePsf l; \$fGtx? lglDg  
cg, f/ %gl .

- 1= wld]s / /fhg]ts t^: ytf
- 2= ahf/ efpdf ; dfg lalqm
- 3= gubdf laqml -pwf/] x]Dg\_
- 4= zp/ k]hldf ; lldt Aofh
- 5= vl/b u/]sfj cfwf/df nfef;
- 6= Ps AolQm Ps dt
- 7= vhf ; b:otf
- 8= khftf]Gqs lgoGq)f
- 9= z\$ ; fd]gsfj laqml
- 10= gkrf]sfj lglZrt k]tzt dfq vr{
- 11= lgoldt a]s
- 12= njvf clen]v tyf njvf kl/]f

cGt/f]i^o ; xsf/L dx; ; #sfj 22 ; f] dxflwj ]zgn]  
u&g u/]sfj cfof]usfj l; kmf/; df 1966 df leogf  
dxflwj ]zgn] lglDg cg, f/ l; \$fGtx? k]tkfbg  
u/]sfj % .

- 1= vhf, P]R% s ; b:otf
- 2= khftf]Gqs Aoj : yfkg
- 3= k]hldf ; lldt Aofh
- 4= cflys k]tkm]sfj Gofof]rt lj t/)f
- 5= ; xsf/L lz]ff
- 6= cGt/ ; xsf/L ; xof]u  
; **xsf/Lsf dNo / dfGotfll** ; xsf/L ; +yfdf  
cfa\$ ; b:ox? ; j]fj nDal, cfOk/]sfj pQ/  
bf]o]j =lhDdj f/L jxg ug( ; r]t, khftf]Gqs,  
; dfg Gof, Pstf cf]b s] /df g]ts, Od]Gbf/  
cg]z]f; t xG%gl . vhf kg ePsf ; dfh k]t  
pQ/b]o]j, c?nf0( cf]b/efj /fVg] ; xof]ul efj gf  
cf]b s] /fx?sfj dNo dfGotfdf lj Zj f; /fVg] /  
To; nf0( Aoj xf/df ptf]g] xG%gl .

## ultlj lw

**Prco0el+P\*} hgr]tgf ; DaGwl tflndll**  
ut 2059 kffj 8 b]v 12 ut] ; Dd :j f:Yo ; +yf  
k]dVx?sf] nflu Prco0el+P\*} ; DaGwl hgr]tgf  
tflnd ; DkGg eof] . Prco0el+P\*} ; DaGwl  
hgr]tgf sfoqmdsf] nflu k]zlf s tof/ ug]  
p@Zon] ; fflnt pQm tflnddf ; V]t lhNnfsf  
lj leGg 24 :j f:Yo ; +yfsf k]dVx?n] efu lnPsf  
lyP . k]zlf sssf] ?kdf lhNnf :j f:Yo k]dV \*f=  
/fd z s/ &sf/, j l/i& hg :j f:Yo clws]t >l  
lj gfb uf]td, ; xfos k]fWofks >l sdn uf]td,  
gkfn /]\*qm ; V]tsf >l bj k] fb uf]td /  
lhNnf :j f:Yo sfofho ; V]tsf cG ; k/ef0h/  
x? xgXGyof] . tflndsf] Aoj :yfk g / ; dGj o  
; fdbflos lj sf; clws]t >l ?knfn P]\*ln] ug]  
ePsf] lyof] . lj /]bbgu/ gu/kflnsf / uf]p gu/  
; fe]pf/L sfoqmd ; V]tsf] cg]/fwdf 1=1 hgfsf]  
; xeflutf ePsf] pQm tflnddf hDdf 26 hg  
; xeful /x]sf lyP .

**; xeflutf]ds kl/of]hg dNof°g uf]&ll**  
ut kffj 2 b]v 4 ut] ; Dd ; fdbflos :j f:Yo  
lj sf; kl/of]hg (CHDP) sf] ; xeflutf]ds kl/  
of]hg dNof°g vh]/f, afs]:yt lf]qlo s]if tflnd  
s]bb]df ; DkGg eof] . pQm uf]&ldf kl/of]hg  
lf]qsf 4 uf]lj ; af^ hDdf 48 hg ; dbfosf  
AolQmx?, lhNnf]:yt kl/of]hg; u ; Da\$ 6 j ^f  
/sf/L sfof]nos k]t]glwx?, lhj ; cWol /  
lf]qlo :j f:Yo tflnd s]bb] k]dV / kl/of]hgfsf  
; Dk)ff] sd]f/Lx?sf] ; xeflutf lyof] . ; xefulx?n]  
kl/of]hgfn] ; dbfodf :j f:Yo, ; dbfo lj sf; , cfo  
cfhg / vfgkfgl tyf ; /; knfO{ lf]qdf s] slt  
kl/j t]gx? Nofpg ; s]sf] % eGg] lj ifodf Aofks  
%nkmm / lj Zn]ff]f u/]sf lyP . uf]&lsf] pb#f^g  
/ ; dfk g lhj ; ; V]tsf cWol tyf :yfglo  
lj sf; clwsf/L >l z s/ k] fb k]f]\*nn] ug]  
ePsf] lyof] .

**sfozfnf uf]&ll** gkfn uf]dl)f k]g]g]df]f  
; +yf -cf/cf/Pg\_ gkfnu-hsf] cfof]hgdf ut  
2059 r]j 14 b]v 18 ut] ; Dd gkfnu-hdf  
æåGb Joj :yfk g ; DaGwl cled]vs/)f sfozfnf  
uf]&LÆ ; DkGg eof] . alb]pf tyf afs] lhNnfd  
sfo/t kqsf/x?, gful/s ; dfhsf k]t]glwx?  
tyf kl/of]hgfsf sd]f/Lx? ; lxt ul/ hDdf 27  
hgfsf] ; xeflutf /x]sf] pQm sfozfnf uf]&lnfO{

/fli^o dfgj clwsf/ cfof]usf k]{} ; lrj \*f=  
z s/ s'df/ >]& / gkfn kqsf/ dxf; #sf  
s]bb]o ; b:o >l lgd]f z df]n] ; xhls/)f ug]  
ePsf] lyof] . pQm sfozfnf uf]&ldf k]zlf s]aon]  
j t]dfg ; Gbe]df ; dfrf/ ; Dk]f]f / kll\*t,  
j t]dfg dcf]f] fbl cfGbf]hg] NofPsf kl/)fltx?,  
cfGtl/s åGb ; DaGwl P]txf]f ; s #^gfqmd, ; j]w]lgs  
tyf sfggl kl/j]zdf åGb kll\*tsf] cj :yf,  
; dfrf/ ; Dk]f]f / ck/fwhGo kll\*t, kqsf/  
cfrf/ ; lxtf, j t]dfg kl/j]zdf kqsf/ tyf  
gful/s ; dfhsf] eldsf h:tf lj leGg lj ifox?df  
%nkmm, cGt/lqmf tyf k]zlf]f lbg" ePsf]  
lyof] . uf]&L s] l; nl; nfd ; xefulx?nfO{ cWoo  
ep]f]sf] qmddf alb]pf lhNnfsf] /fhfk/ lf]qdf  
nluPsf] lyof] . kl/of]hgfsf sfoqmd Aoj :yfk s  
>l /Tg sfl]sf] ; efklT]df ; f]fng ul/Psf]  
ækl]\*t Gof k]ffnl cj wf/)ffsf] lj sf; Æ lj ifos  
; f] cGt/lqmf sfoqmd \*f= z s/s'df/ >]&n]  
ækl]\*t Gof k]ffnlÆ ; DaGwl sfoqmd k]t]t ug]  
ePsf] lyof] .

pQm sfoq dfl y ; f] sfoqmdf pkl:yt lj leGg  
dxfg]fj x?n] l^kk)fl ug] ePsf] lyof] . o; /L  
l^kk)fl ug]df j l/i& k]x/L pk/L]fs >l bj lnfn  
t]dfé, ; xGoflwj Qmf gf/fo)fk] fb >]&, lhNnf  
Goflwj Qmf >l s]j l= v\*sf, k]g/f]j]g j f/ PsfO  
gkfnuhsf cWol >l w] a:ofn, lhNnf j f/  
Psf]sf cWol >l ; lgn >]&, gkfn kqsf/  
dxf; # afs]sf ; efklT >l lg/h uf]td tyf  
u} ; dxf; #sf s]bb]o ; b:o >l uf]kfn of]ul  
xgXGyof] . ; f]xl cGt/lqmf sfoqmdf j l/i&  
k]x/L pk/L]fs >l bj lnfn t]dfé] ; xefulx?nfO{  
k]d]f]f kq lj t/)f ug] ePsf] lyof] .

**; k/ef0h/ tflndll** cf/cf/Pg, afn lz lff /  
; z lQms/)f sfoqmd, gkfnu-hsf] cfof]hg tyf  
cfO]Pnc]sf] ; xof]udf oxl knfu]g 29 b]v ; fflnt  
cg]krfl/s afn lz lfff ; k/ef0h/ tflnd r]j 3  
df ; DkGg eof] . pQm tflnddf cfO]Pnc]sf]  
; xof]udf dQm sdb]sf afnaf]nsfnfO{ nllft ul/  
lj leGg sfoqmd ; f]fng u/]sf ; fe]pf/ ; +yfx?sf  
21 k?if / 3 dlxnf ul/ hDdf 24 hgfsf]  
; xeflutf /x]sf] lyof] . ; fe]pf/ ; +yfx?df b]é  
lhNnfd t?)f of]f Snj / al; L\*L (Boat for  
Community Development-BCD), sh]nl lhNnfd  
ul]G; f] gkfn, ; hg]zln ; dfhsf] >]hg / a] ;  
s-r]gk/ lhNnfd ul]G; f] gkfn / afs] tyf  
alb]pf lhNnfd cf/cf/Pg /x]sf] %g] . ; xeful

; k/Eff0h/x?nf0{ >l lals/)f uftd, >l afn  
sj)f rfw/L / >l /Tg sfsln) k|zlf)f lbg'ePsfj  
lyofj .

**%nkın sfoqıdđ** PS; gP\* gkfnsfj ; xofju  
tyf gkfn ufdl)f k'lgldf)f ; +yf -cf/cf/Pg\_ sfj  
cfofhgdf ut 2059 kıfug 20 ut] uh/Lof  
alb'p'df zflgt jftf k|qom'df gful/s ; dfhsfj  
eldsf lj ifos Ps lbgj %nkın sfoqıdđsfj cofhgf  
ul/ofj . cf/cf/Pg alb'p'sf ; ofhs >ldtl k|kf  
kf)\*sfj ; efklTj df ; DkGg ; fl %nkınsfj sfoqıdđsfj  
; rfng >l lbks jfxf/f / >l k'p'fz sfkımh)  
ug' ePsfj lyofj . alb'p' lhNnfsf lj leGg uY  
; /sf/L ; +yf, :yfgo ; # ; +yf, k'z'fuf ; #  
; +yf tyf gful/s ; dfhsf ul/ 35 hgf k|tlglwx?sfj  
; fl sfoqıdđf ; xeflutf /x'sfj lyofj . pQm  
sfoqıdđf ; xeful j Qmfx?n) lgs^ elj iodf x'g  
u0/x'sfj zflgt jftf k|qom'df gful/s ; dfhn)  
lgj fx ug( kg| eldsfsf) af/df rrf( ug' ePsfj  
lyofj . sfoqıdđ ; ofhs >l afn sj)f rfw/Ln)  
zflgt k|qom'df : yfgo hgtfsf) cfj fh jftf'sfj  
^'ahdf k'f'ofpgsf) nflu o:tf lsl; dsf ufj&lX?  
cfp'p' lbgx?df cem a(L ul/g) klg hfgsf/L  
u/fpg" eofj .

**d'Qm sd'p'f tyf pk|lft ; d'bfosf  
nflu lbufj hlj sfkfhgsf lj sNkx?sfj  
v'fhl c'woogđ** gkfn ufdl)f k'lgldf)f ; +yfsfj  
cfofhgdf d'Qm sd'p'f tyf pk|lft ; d'bfosf  
nflu lbufj hlj sfkfhgsf lj sNkx?sfj v'fhl lj ifos  
Ps c'woog xfn) ; DkGg eofj . b'f'e, af's, alb'p',  
shfnl / s~rgk'/ lhNnfd ul/Psfj ; fl  
; xeflutfTds c'woogdf cf/cf/Pg, gkfnu-h,  
kl/ofhgsf sd'f/lx? tyf lj ifo lj! x? qmzđđ  
\*f= Clif/fh clwsf/L, lgd'f clwsf/L, >l  
u)/fh >)& tyf >l blk ufj Gb /fhs)j'f'sf/sfj  
; xeflutf lyofj . ; fl c'woogdf ; xeflutfTds  
ufdl)f n'v'f'h'f'v'f'sf lj lwx? h: tđđ ; fdfilhs gS; f,  
>fjt gS; f, w/ftnlo lx\*f0( eg \*fou'f'd, ultzln  
gS; f, nllft ; dx %nkım, cw( ; #l'rt c'gt/jftf  
/ rfxgf :t/lS/)fsfj k'p'ju ul/Psfj lyofj .

pQm c'woogsf nflu k|'o's lhNnfsf ltg=ltg  
j^f uflj ; x? %gf^ ul/Psfj lyofj . h; cg' f/  
b'e lhNnaf^ lqej'g gu/kflnsf) a'hef/ d'Qm  
sd'p'f lzlj /, n'fnd^'of / /fdk' uflj ; , af's  
lhNnaf^ ah'fk', jgs^'j'f / /eı'gf uflj ; ,  
alb'p' lhNnaf^ uhl/of gu/kflnsf, (f(L /

sfn'sf uflj ; , shfnl lhNnaf^ ky/pf, r'f'dfnf  
/ d'fn'v'jtl uflj ; / s~rgk'/ lhNnaf^ b'hl,  
b'v'tehl / sj)fk' uflj ; x?ul/ hDdf 15 uflj ; x?  
c'woogsf nflu %gf^ ul/Psfj lyofj .

c'woogsf qm'ddf lgl:sPsf k'f/IDes glthfx?đđ

1= d'Qm sd'p'f tyf c'go pk|lft ; d'bfosf  
; b:ox? k/fkj { sfn b'v g) v'jtlkftl ubj cfPsfj  
x'gn) v'jtlkftl dfk'ı'f g) pglx?sfj hlj g:t/  
; l'wgj x'gn) hlj sfkfhgsf)flu slif ; DaGw ! fg  
/ ; lk kl/dfhg ug' cfj Zos b'vG% .

2= clwsfz d'Qm sd'p'f ; 'sDaf;L tyf blnt  
a:tlx? h'nsf) cf; k; j f hun g) km\*f'gl ul/  
a; fPsfj ePtf klg hundf pglx?sfj kx\* ; G'o  
a/fa/ % . j gdf cfwf/t ; fgf pB'f'ux? h:tđđ  
d; gn) ^k/L a'g'j afalofaf^ \*f/l agfpgj cflbdf  
pglx?nf0( ; xeful u/fpg" k%( .

3= ; fd'lx's tyf lghl k'f'v/Ldf df% k'fng lbufj  
hlj sfkfhgsf nflu Ps csf) j's)Nks pkfo x'g  
; S% . o; sf nflu ahf/sfj ; d:of b'v'bg / yf?  
; d'bf'o df%k'fngdf l; kfn' klg x'gn) o; Aoj ; fodf  
t'sf'ng s'g) ; d:of b'v'bg .

4= uY slif l'f'qdf /x'sf lj sNkx?sfj t'hgfTds  
c'woog ubf) pglx?sf nflu pkoQm x'g) Aoj ; fo  
\*sd( x'g ; S% . pglx? s) rfx'gf cg' f/  
\*sd( kl% b'f>f) lj sNksf) ?kdf l; sd'lf'f0( lng  
; l'sG% .

**; xofjul sfo'st'f t'fındđ** cf/cf/Pg, afn  
lzlf / ; r'j'tgs/)f sfoqıdđ, gkfnu-hsf) cfofhgf  
tyf c'f'p'nc'f'sf) ; xofjuldf xfn) 12 lbgj ; xofjul  
sfo'st'f t'fınd ; DkGg eofj . af's) / alb'p'  
lhNnfsf d'Qm sd'p'sf 10 b'v 16 j if( ; Ddsf  
lg/lf tyf :sh h'gaf^ al~rt afnaflnsf)nf0(  
cg'fkrfl/s lzlf'sf) df'Wodaf^ ; flf/ agf0(  
cg'fkrfl/s lzlf'f)df ; d'f'lx' ug' ; fl sfoqıdđsfj  
p@Z'o /x'sf) % . o; sfoqıdđaf^ sl/j 1,500  
afnaflnsf nefel'g t x'g) %g) .

; fl t'f'ınddf pQm b0( lhNnfd 28 hgf dlxn'f /  
43 hgf k'if ; lxt hDdf 71 hgf ; xofjul  
sfo'st'f'sf) ; xeflutf lyofj . pQm t'f'ınd sfoqıdđf  
; xefulx?nf0( gof' km\*'s'f) tyf g'f'h'j lax'fgl  
k':tsx?sfj lzlf)f lj lw, z)l's) ; fdfu'sfj  
tof/L, clf/ sf\*( / ks)^ afj\*( l'rgf/L ; fy) afn  
clwsf/sf lj leGg klfx?df k|zlf)f lb0Psfj  
lyofj .



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